

Beyond the Affordable Care Act: A Physicians' Proposal for Single-Payer Health Care Reform

The Working Group on Single-Payer Program Design*

This proposal was drafted by a 39 member working group and has been endorsed by 2525 other physicians and 186 medical students, who are listed at the end of this article

Co-chairs:

Adam Gaffney, M.D., Pulmonary & Critical Care Fellowship Program, Massachusetts General Hospital

David U. Himmelstein, M.D., Professor of Public Health, City University of New York; Lecturer in Medicine, Harvard Medical School

Steffie Woolhandler, M.D., M.P.H., Professor of Public Health, City University of New York; Lecturer in Medicine, Harvard Medical School

Marcia Angell, M.D., Former Editor-in-Chief, New England Journal of Medicine; Senior Lecturer, Department of Global Health and Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School

Additional Working Group Members:

David Ansell, M.D., Chief Medical Officer, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago

Thomas Bodenheimer, M.D., Professor Emeritus of Family and Community Medicine, University of California, San Francisco

David Harkavy Bor, M.D., Chief of Medicine, Cambridge Health Alliance/Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA

Allan Brett, M.D., Professor and Vice Chair of Medicine, University of South Carolina School of Medicine, Columbia, SC

Olveen Carrasquillo, M.D., M.P.H., Professor of Medicine and Public Health Sciences; Chief, Division of General Internal Medicine; Director, Health Services Research & Policy, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine

Andrew D. Coates, M.D., Chief of Hospital Medicine, Samaritan Hospital, Troy, New York; immediate past President, Physicians for a National Health Program

James Dalen M.D., Executive Director, Weil Foundation; Dean Emeritus, University of Arizona College of Medicine

Claudia Fegan, M.D., Executive Medical Director, Cook County Health and Hospitals System, Chicago
Oliver Fein, M.D., Professor of Clinical Medicine and Clinical Healthcare Policy and Research, and Associate Dean, Weill Cornell Medical College
Richard N. Gottfried, J.D., Chair, New York State Assembly Committee on Health

Kevin Grumbach, M.D., Professor and Chair, Department of Family and Community Medicine, University of California San Francisco

Charlene Harrington, Ph.D., RN, Professor Emerita, University of California San Francisco

Richard B. Johnston, Jr., M.D., Professor of Pediatrics and Associate Dean, University of Colorado School of Medicine; past President, American Pediatric Society/Society for Pediatric Research

Norman Kaplan, M.D., Professor of Medicine, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas

Arthur Kleinman, M.D., M.A., Professor of Anthropology, Harvard University, Professor of Medical Anthropology and Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School

Bernard Lown, M.D., Professor Emeritus of Cardiology, Harvard School of Public Health; Nobel Peace Prize recipient

Don McCanne, M.D., Senior Health Policy Fellow, Physicians for a National Health Program, San Juan Capistrano, CA

Judson Randolph, M.D. (deceased), Professor of Surgery Emeritus, George Washington University; past President, American Pediatric Surgical Association

Cecile Rose, M.D., M.P.H., Professor of Medicine, National Jewish Health and University of Colorado Denver

Jeffrey Scavron, M.D., Brightwood Health Center/Centro de Salud, Springfield, MA

Gordon Schiff, M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine, Brigham & Women's Hospital/ Harvard Medical School

Ashwini Sehgal, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Bioethics, Community Health Improvement, Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Case Western Reserve University

Ann M. Sett gast, M.D., HealthPartners Center for International Health, St. Paul, MN
Martin F. Shapiro, M.D., M.D.C.M., M.P.H., Ph.D., Professor and Chief, General Internal Medicine, UCLA David Geffen School of Medicine
Samuel Shem, M.D., D.Phil., Psychiatrist and author of “The House of God”
Paul Y. Song, M.D., Radiation Oncology, Cedars-Sinai Cancer Center, Los Angeles; Chairman, The Courage Campaign
Nada Stotland, M.D., M.P.H., Professor of Psychiatry and Obstetrics and Gynecology, Rush Medical College; former President, American Psychiatric Association
Arthur J. Sutherland III, M.D., Founder, Sutherland Cardiology Clinic, Memphis, TN
Gerald Thomson, M.D., Professor Emeritus of Medicine, Columbia University College of Physicians

& Surgeons, past President, American College of Physicians
Ade wale Troutman, M.D., M.P.H., Professor and Associate Dean, University of South Florida College of Public Health; former President, American Public Health Association
Howard Waitzkin, Ph.D., M.D., Distinguished Professor Emeritus, Departments of Sociology, Family and Community Medicine, and Internal Medicine, University of New Mexico
David H. Wegman, M.D., M.Sc., Professor Emeritus, University of Massachusetts Lowell
Andrew Wilper, M.D., M.P.H., Chief of Medicine, Boise VA Medical Center
Quentin Young, M.D., Chicago
Robert Zarr, M.D., M.P.H., Pediatrician, Unity Health Care, Washington, DC; President, Physicians for a National Health Program

Abstract

Even after full implementation of the Affordable Care Act (ACA), tens of millions of Americans will remain uninsured or only partially insured, and costs will continue to rise faster than the background inflation rate. We propose to replace the ACA with a publicly financed National Health Program (NHP) that would fully cover medical care for all Americans, while lowering costs by eliminating the profit-driven private insurance industry with its massive overhead. Hospitals, nursing homes, and other provider facilities would be nonprofit, and paid global operating budgets rather than fees for each service. Physicians could opt to be paid on a fee-for-service basis, but with fees adjusted to better reward primary care providers, or by salaries in facilities paid by global budgets. The initial increase in government costs would be offset by savings in premiums and out-of-pocket costs, and the rate of medical inflation would slow, freeing up resources for unmet medical and public health needs.

Introduction

In the United States the right to medical care remains a dream deferred, despite passage of the Affordable Care Act (ACA). The U.S continues to spend strikingly more on health care than other industrialized nations,¹ while our health outcomes lag behind. Even with the ACA fully implemented, an

estimated twenty-seven million will remain uninsured,² while many more face rising copayments and deductibles that compromise access to care and leave them vulnerable to ruinous medical bills.³⁻⁹

We propose a single-payer National Health Program (NHP) covering all Americans for all needed medical care. The design of such a program has been previously described,^{10,11} but intervening developments – notably the proliferation of large integrated delivery systems – require revisions.

The NHP can be conceptualized as an expansion of Medicare to the entire population, with correction of that system’s deficiencies – most glaringly, high cost sharing, limitations on coverage, and subcontracting to wasteful private plans. By dramatically reducing administrative costs and other inefficiencies, the NHP could eliminate both uninsurance and underinsurance without any increase in overall health care expenditures. It would sever the problematic link between employment and insurance, and minimize patients’ and physicians’ paperwork burden. Although the system we envision would be publicly financed, it would rely largely on existing private hospitals, clinics and practitioners to provide care. However, because investor ownership of health care providers is known to compromise quality and divert funds from clinical care to overhead and profits,¹²⁻¹⁴ the NHP would not include such providers. Following are the essential features of the proposed system.

Coverage

A single-payer NHP would cover every American for all medically necessary services, including mental health, rehabilitation and dental care, without copayments or deductibles. Covered services would be determined by boards of experts and patient advocates; ineffective services would be excluded from coverage.

Patient cost sharing blocks access to vital care (e.g. by delaying care for patients with myocardial infarction); reduces adherence to medications; and selectively burdens the sick and the poor.^{5,15-19} Moreover, cost sharing has proven ineffective at containing system-wide costs, in part because collecting and tracking co-payments and deductibles entails substantial administrative effort and cost.

The NHP would, like Medicare, ban private insurance that duplicates the public coverage to forestall the emergence of a two-tiered health care system, in which insurers would compete by lobbying to underfund the public part of the system. Moreover, in the NHP, as in Medicare, inclusion of the affluent would serve as an important guarantor of adequate coverage.

Hospital Payment

The NHP would fund each hospital with a “global budget,” a lump sum covering all operating expenses, eliminating per-patient billing. Global budgets would be negotiated annually between hospitals and the NHP based on previous years’ operating expenses, changes in demand and input prices, and proposed service enhancements. Global budgets would cover operating expenses, but could not be used for expansion or modernization, which the NHP would fund separately through explicit capital allocations. Nor could operating funds be used for advertising, profit, or bonuses. For-profit hospitals would be converted to nonprofit governance and their owners compensated for past investments. In some instances, the NHP might fold hospital budgets into global operating budgets paid to non-profit or public integrated systems that provide primary through tertiary care.

At present, hospital CEOs anticipate their institution’s budget for the upcoming year, but garner funds from thousands, even millions of individual transactions. Hospital billing offices tabulate lengthy itemized bills and charge a

multitude of payers using inefficient, complex and separately negotiated rate schedules. Current payment systems have also encouraged rampant gaming through “upcoding” (exaggerating the severity of patients’ illnesses), “cherry picking” (concentrating on lucrative services for well-insured patients), and other financial maneuvering.²⁰ Global budgeting with separate, explicit capital allocation would provide a “cost-neutral” payment framework, minimizing hospitals’ incentives to avoid (or seek out) particular patients or services, inflate volumes, or upcode. Global budgets would also eliminate hospital billing and relieve clinicians of billing-related documentation, freeing up resources to enhance clinical services. In Scotland and Canada, which fund hospitals through global budgets, administration consumes about 12% of hospital spending vs. 25% in the U.S. – suggesting that an NHP could shift about \$150 billion annually from hospital administration to patient care.²¹

Payment for Physicians and Outpatient Care

The NHP would accommodate two different modes of payment for physicians and other outpatient practitioners: fee-for-service using a simple binding fee schedule, or salaries for those working in nonprofit hospitals, clinics, capitated group practices, HMOs, and integrated health care systems.

While conventional wisdom blames the failings of our health care system (especially cost)²² on fee-for-service incentives, every mode of payment has pitfalls. Yet other countries have found fee-for-service – as well as capitation and salaried practice – compatible with quality and cost containment, as long as the fees do not unduly reward procedure-oriented specialists compared with primary care providers. Regardless of the payment mode, the NHP would prohibit the diversion of operating revenues to profits or capital investments, and the payment of bonuses tied (either positively or negatively) to utilization or to institutional profitability. The NHP would shrink physicians’ overhead expenses by simplifying (under fee-for-service) or virtually eliminating (under salaried practice) billing-related tasks.

For fee-for-service practitioners, the NHP and organizations representing the practitioners would negotiate a simple, binding fee schedule. The NHP could draw on a number of tools that other countries have found effective in countering the inflationary tendency of fee-for-service, including: monitoring

for extreme practice patterns; adjusting fee schedules to attenuate discrepancies between cognitive and procedural care; enforcing regional caps on fee-for-service payments; and facilitating education on low-value medical interventions.

Practitioners could also choose salaried practice in non-profit globally budgeted providers such as hospitals, clinics, group practices, etc. Where appropriate, the global budget could include funding for community programming (e.g. needle exchange programs or school-based services) not attributable (or billable) to individual patients.

Integrated health care systems would also employ salaried practitioners. In such systems, hospitals might be paid through a separate global budget, or through a unified global budget for the entire organization. Integrated provider networks and accountable care organizations (ACOs) offer potential benefits, but also the threat that they will exploit oligopoly market power to drive up costs and profits, and pressure physicians to help achieve these goals. Hence, the NHP would allow, even encourage integrated systems, but would mandate that regionally dominant systems be publicly controlled.

Long-Term Care (LTC)

The NHP would fund the full spectrum of LTC for the disabled of all ages. Local public agencies employing expert panels of social workers, nurses, therapists, and physicians would assess eligibility and coordinate care. These agencies would receive a global budget from the NHP to LTC for all individuals within their catchment area. They would contract with individual caregivers, as well as nonprofit and public agencies and facilities. Alternatively, integrated provider organizations could receive an augmented capitation fee or global budget to provide LTC as well as acute care services.

Countries such as Japan and Germany with universal LTC coverage provide more and better care, yet spend no more than the U.S.²³ The NHP would emphasize LTC provided in patients' homes and communities rather than institutions.

Health Planning and Explicit Capital Funding

The NHP would fund all major capital investments through explicit appropriations. Regional health planning boards would allocate capital funds for new facilities and expensive new equipment based on

medical need, project quality and efficiency. Private donations for projects that would entail increases in NHP operating expenses would be proscribed.

When capital funding and operating payments are combined in a single revenue stream, as is now the case, profitable health care institutions are able to expand and modernize, regardless of medical need, while those with less favorable bottom lines fall further behind. Too often, profitability reflects not efficiency or quality, but the avoidance of unprofitable patients and services, a willingness to game payment systems, and the exercise of market clout. As a result, the implicit capital allocation process has created both medical deserts – areas of great need and few resources – and lavish, often redundant medical palaces that compete for lucrative patients and are tempted to provide unneeded care.

Planning should also assure that training programs produce an appropriate mix of health professionals. Residency programs (already publicly funded) must train generalists and specialists in proportions that reflect societal needs. Currently, debts incurred by medical students are, over the long run, paid off from medical salaries and fees, and skew students' career choices toward high-income specialties. Instead, we advocate that the NHP fully subsidize the education of physicians, as well as that of nurses, public health professionals and other health care personnel.

Medications, Devices, and Supplies

The NHP would cover all medically necessary prescription medications, devices and supplies. It would directly negotiate prices with manufacturers, producing substantial savings. An expert panel would establish and update a national formulary, which would specify the use of the lowest cost medications among therapeutically equivalent drugs (with exceptions where clinically required).

Full drug coverage is an essential component of an NHP. Copayments reduce adherence to medications and worsen clinical outcomes. The NHP would, like other large purchasers, use its market clout and formularies to negotiate lower drug prices with manufacturers. For instance, the Veterans Administration pays only 56-63% as much as Medicare does for drugs,²⁴ because Medicare is prohibited from negotiating for lower prices.

Cost Containment

A single-payer system would trim administration, reduce incentives to over-treat, lower drug prices, minimize wasteful investments in redundant facilities, and eliminate almost all marketing and investor profits. These measures would yield the substantial savings needed to fund universal care and new investments in currently under-funded services and public health activities – without any net increase in national health spending.

Private insurers' overhead currently averages 12.0%,²⁶ as compared with only 2.1% for fee-for-service Medicare.²⁷ The complexity of reimbursement systems also forces physicians and hospitals to waste substantial resources on documentation, billing and collections. As a result, U.S. health care administration costs are about double those in Canada, where the single-payer system pays hospitals global budgets and physicians via simplified fee schedules. Reducing U.S. administrative costs to Canadian levels would save over \$400 billion annually.²⁵

Funding

Total expenditures under the NHP would be limited to approximately the same proportion of GDP as the year prior to its establishment. While the needed funds could be garnered in a variety of ways, we favor the use of progressive taxes in order to reduce income inequality – itself an important social determinant of poor health.

During a transition period, all public funds currently spent on health care – including Medicare, Medicaid, and state and local health care programs – would be redirected to the unified NHP budget. Such public spending – together with tax subsidies for employer-paid insurance and government expenditures for public workers' health benefits – already accounts for 60% of total U.S. health expenditures.²⁸ Additional funds would be raised through taxes, though importantly these would be fully offset by a decrease in out-of-pocket spending and premiums.

During the transition period, these additional public funds could be raised through a variety of measures, e.g. redirecting employers' health benefit spending to the NHP through payroll taxes. In the longer term, however, direct funding through progressive taxes would be fairer. By unburdening employers, the NHP would facilitate entrepreneurship while increasing

the global competitiveness of American business.

Alternatives to NHP

The failings of our health care system have called forth a welter of other proposals for reform. All except an NHP would maintain a central role for private insurers and profit-oriented providers.

The Affordable Care Act

The ACA embodies the hopes of many for a more just health care system. Yet it will, according to the Congressional Budget Office (CBO), leave approximately 27 million Americans uninsured,² in part reflecting some states' refusal to expand Medicaid. Nor will it eliminate underinsurance. Disturbingly, the ACA has facilitated the imposition of new out-of-pocket costs on Medicaid recipients, and the skimpy coverage provided by many of the plans sold through the exchanges codifies the trend towards higher cost sharing for the privately insured.

While the law laudably reduces copayments and deductibles for some families with incomes 100-250% of poverty, the financial burden on the middle class will remain high despite the recent (and likely temporary) deceleration in health care inflation. Bronze plans purchased through the exchanges cover, on average, only 60% of enrollees' expenses, with families expected to bear out-of-pocket costs (on top of premiums) of up to \$13,200 annually for covered services. Moreover, care obtained outside of the narrow provider networks provided by many exchange plans is neither covered nor applied to the out-of-pocket cap.

Unlike an NHP, expanded coverage under the ACA will increase bureaucracy. In the decade ahead, the law will funnel an estimated \$895 billion in new federal subsidies² (and billions more in premiums paid by families) to private insurers, reinforcing their grip on care, and wasting billions on their overhead. Much of the \$700 billion in new Medicaid spending will also flow through private managed care firms. Overall, government actuaries predict that the reform will boost insurance overhead by \$265.8 billion between 2013 and 2022.²⁹

Accountable Care Organizations (ACOs)

ACOs are now widely promoted as a solution to our health care problems. These organizations combine groups of medical providers and hospitals that, in the

words of the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), “come together to give coordinated high quality care ... while avoiding unnecessary duplication of services.”³⁰ Proponents argue that aligning the financial incentives of insurers and providers will upgrade quality and motivate providers to be thrifty. Under ACO arrangements, insurers offer bonuses to hospitals and medical groups if they reduce health care costs, and (under some arrangements) penalize them when costs exceed targets. Like the HMOs of a previous era, ACOs invert fee-for-service incentives to provide excess care, instead offering rewards for reducing care. To counter the obvious risk that these inverted incentives may lead to the denial of needed care, ACO payment schemes invariably mandate extensive reporting of quality indicators, and withhold some payments unless quality targets are met.

Unfortunately, experience warns that quality monitoring may not protect patients in a profit-driven medical environment. Such monitoring figured prominently in the seminal HMO proposal³¹ that preceded the well-documented abuses of the 1990s. Even today, quality measurement remains rudimentary, with quality indicators assessing only a small slice of care, and providers routinely “game” (and sometimes even falsify) quality metrics.³²

Claims of cost savings are also suspect. Initial results from Medicare’s Physician Group Practice Demonstration (PGP) suggested savings of 1.4% below expenditure targets.³³ But even these modest savings were called into question by the CBO’s finding that PGP practices’ aggressive upcoding boosted their expenditure targets, resulting in “apparent savings . . . but not actually fewer dollars spent.”³⁴ Moreover, the PGP figures, and more recent studies reporting savings in Medicare and private sector ACO programs have ignored bonus payments to providers;³⁵ savings evaporate once bonuses are factored in.

Value-Based Payment and Pay for Performance (P4P)

In recent years, “value” – essentially the ratio of desired outcomes to cost – has become the preeminent health policy buzzword. Many argue that rewarding providers on the basis of the value they create for patients, rather than the volume of care they deliver, will improve outcomes, contain costs, and foster innovation.³⁶⁻³⁸

Unfortunately, empiric support for this approach is

lacking, and it rests on dubious assumptions about measurement and motivation. In assessing outcomes, isolating the “signal” of medical quality amidst the “noise” of genetic, social and behavioral factors that influence health is almost impossible. No current or foreseeable risk-adjustment algorithm reliably accounts for the many patient factors that are beyond clinicians’ control. Despite decades of effort to develop inpatient risk adjustment, four widely used algorithms yield strikingly divergent rankings of hospital mortality performance.³⁹ Hospitals that appear first-rate according to one algorithm can appear hazardous according to another. Similarly, even excellent doctors who care for disadvantaged patients often score poorly on quality metrics.⁴⁰ The largest hospital P4P demonstrations found initial gains, but no lasting improvement in outcomes.⁴¹⁻⁴³ Systematic reviews on P4P have concluded that high-quality evidence of benefit is lacking.⁴⁴

Conclusion

We face a historic crossroads in health care. One way would take us further down the path laid out by the ACA: down this road, millions of Americans remain uninsured, underinsurance grows, costs rise, and inefficiency and the search for profits are abetted. An alternative, market-based route, favored by conservative political leaders but not, according to surveys, by the public, would roll back the ACA’s expansion of coverage, degrade Medicare and Medicaid, and reward entrepreneurs at the expense of patients.

The single-payer NHP that we advocate is a third path. It is the best way – indeed, the only practical way – to provide comprehensive care to all Americans that would be affordable over the long term.

Implementation will require a detailed transition process and pose novel problems; for instance, significant resources will be needed for job retraining and placement for displaced health insurance and billing workers. But those dislocations would be offset in part by increased employment in care delivery and in other sectors of the economy, since employers would be relieved of the burden of providing ever more expensive health insurance. Overall, the NHP would entail far less disruption for clinicians and patients than alternative reforms. Free choice of doctor and hospital would become the norm, not a privilege for the few. Clinicians would

continue treating patients in their practices, albeit with substantially reduced paperwork and administrative expenses.

The reforms we propose would improve the fairness and efficiency of medical care, but additional measures would be needed to address other critically important determinants of health. Global warming would remain a looming threat. Policies that attenuate glaring income inequalities and assure an adequate standard of living for all Americans are essential if we are to reverse widening income-based health disparities⁴⁵. Similarly, the stain of racial inequality and racism must be addressed if we are to achieve health for all.

While the NHP would achieve savings on administration and profiteering, the benefits of these savings can only be realized if funds are redirected to currently underfunded health priorities, particularly public health⁴⁶. Moreover, many problems within medical care would remain. Regional health planning and capital allocation would make possible, but not assure, fair and efficient resource allocation; quality problems would persist; and areas such as long term and mental health care, and substance abuse will require new and creative solutions. Although an NHP would not solve these problems, it would establish a framework for addressing them.

Over the past century, myriad health care reforms – most well-intentioned – have been proposed and attempted. Yet continued reliance on private insurers and profit-driven providers has doomed them to fail. It is time to chart a new course, to change the system itself. By doing so, we can realize, at last, the right to health care in America.

References

1. Squires DA. Explaining high health care spending in the United States: an international comparison of supply, utilization, prices, and quality. *Commonwealth Fund Issue Brief*. 2012;10:1-14.
2. Congressional Budget Office. Insurance Coverage Provisions of the Affordable Care Act—CBO's March 2015 Baseline. Available at: <https://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43900-2015-03-ACAtables.pdf> [accessed May 2015].
3. Collins SR, Rasmussen PW, Beutel S, Doty MM. The Problem of Underinsurance and How Rising Deductibles Will Make It Worse—Findings from the Commonwealth Fund Biennial Health Insurance Survey. *The Commonwealth Fund*. May 2015.
4. Woolhandler S, Himmelstein DU. Life or Debt: Underinsurance in America. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2013;28(9):1122-1124.
5. Wharam JF, Zhang F, Landon BE, Soumerai SB, Ross-Degnan D. Low-socioeconomic-status enrollees in high-deductible plans reduced high-severity emergency care. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2013;32(8):1398-1406.
6. Galbraith AA, Soumerai SB, Ross-Degnan D, Rosenthal MB, Gay C, Lieu TA. Delayed and forgone care for families with chronic conditions in high-deductible health plans. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2012;27(9):1105-1111.
7. Kullgren JT, Galbraith AA, Hinrichsen VL, et al. Health care use and decision making among lower-income families in high-deductible health plans. *Arch Intern Med*. 2010;170(21):1918-1925.
8. Himmelstein DU, Thorne D, Warren E, Woolhandler S. Medical bankruptcy in the United States, 2007: results of a national study. *Am J Med*. 2009;122(8):741-746.
9. Galbraith AA, Ross-Degnan D, Soumerai SB, Rosenthal MB, Gay C, Lieu TA. Nearly half of families in high-deductible health plans whose members have chronic conditions face substantial financial burden. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2011;30(2):322-331.
10. Woolhandler S, Himmelstein DU, Angell M, Young QD, Physicians' Working Group for Single-Payer National Health I. Proposal of the Physicians' Working Group for Single-Payer National Health Insurance. *JAMA*. 2003;290(6):798-805.
11. Himmelstein DU, Woolhandler S. A national health program for the United States. A physicians' proposal. *N Engl J Med*. 1989;320(2):102-108.
12. Comondore VR, Devereaux PJ, Zhou Q, et al. Quality of care in for-profit and not-for-profit nursing homes: systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMJ*. 2009;339:b2732.
13. Devereaux PJ, Heels-Ansdell D, Lacchetti C, et al. Payments for care at private for-profit and private not-for-profit hospitals: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *CMAJ*. 2004;170(12):1817-1824.
14. Silverman EM, Skinner JS, Fisher ES. The association between for-profit hospital ownership and increased Medicare spending. *N Engl J Med*. 1999;341(6):420-426.
15. Sinnott SJ, Buckley C, O'Riordan D, Bradley C, Whelton H. The effect of copayments for prescriptions on adherence to prescription medicines in publicly insured

- populations; a systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS One*. 2013;8(5):e64914.
16. Rasell ME. Cost sharing in health insurance--a reexamination. *N Engl J Med*. 1995;332(17):1164-1168.
17. Smolderen KG, Spertus JA, Nallamothu BK, et al. Health care insurance, financial concerns in accessing care, and delays to hospital presentation in acute myocardial infarction. *JAMA*. 2010;303(14):1392-1400.
18. Brook RH, Ware JE, Jr., Rogers WH, et al. Does free care improve adults' health? Results from a randomized controlled trial. *N Engl J Med*. 1983;309(23):1426-1434.
19. Goldman DP, Joyce GF, Escarce JJ, et al. Pharmacy benefits and the use of drugs by the chronically ill. *JAMA*. 2004;291(19):2344-2350.
20. Welch HG, Sharp SM, Gottlieb DJ, Skinner JS, Wennberg JE. Geographic variation in diagnosis frequency and risk of death among Medicare beneficiaries. *JAMA*. 2011;305(11):1113-1118.
21. Himmelstein DU, Jun M, Busse R, et al. A Comparison Of Hospital Administrative Costs In Eight Nations: US Costs Exceed All Others By Far. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2014;33(9):1586-1594.
22. Schroeder SA, Frist W, National Commission on Physician Payment R. Phasing out fee-for-service payment. *N Engl J Med*. 2013;368(21):2029-2032.
23. Campbell JC, Ikegami N, Gibson MJ. Lessons from public long-term care insurance in Germany and Japan. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2010;29(1):87-95.
24. Frakt AB, Pizer SD, Feldman R. Should Medicare adopt the Veterans Health Administration formulary? *Health Econ*. 2012;21(5):485-495.
25. Woolhandler S, Campbell T, Himmelstein DU. Costs of health care administration in the United States and Canada. *N Engl J Med*. 2003;349(8):768-775.
26. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Table 19 National Health Expenditures by Type of Expenditure and Program. <https://www.cms.gov/research-statistics-data-and-systems/statistics-trends-and-reports/nationalhealthexpenddata/nationalhealthaccountshistorical.html> [Accessed 10/06/15].
27. The Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds. 2014 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds. Table II. B1. Available at: <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/ReportsTrustFunds/downloads/tr2014.pdf> [accessed March 19, 2015].
28. Woolhandler S, Himmelstein DU. Paying for national health insurance--and not getting it. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2002;21(4):88-98.
29. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. *National Health Expenditure Projections 2012-2022. Tables 2 and 2A*. Available at <https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/Downloads/Proj2012.pdf> (accessed May 18, 2014).
30. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Accountable Care Organizations (ACO). Available at: <http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/ACO/index.html?redirect=/aco> (accessed January 27, 2014).
31. Ellwood PM, Jr., Anderson NN, Billings JE, Carlson RJ, Hoagberg EJ, McClure W. Health maintenance strategy. *Med Care*. 1971;9(3):291-298.
32. Cooper AL, Kazis LE, Dore DD, Mor V, Trivedi AN. Underreporting high-risk prescribing among Medicare Advantage plans: a cross-sectional analysis. *Ann Intern Med*. 2013;159(7):456-462.
33. Colla CH, Wennberg DE, Meara E, et al. Spending differences associated with the Medicare Physician Group Practice Demonstration. *JAMA*. 2012;308(10):1015-1023.
34. Berenson RA. Shared Savings Program for accountable care organizations: a bridge to nowhere? *Am J Manag Care*. 2010;16(10):721-726.
35. Song Z, Safran DG, Landon BE, et al. The 'Alternative Quality Contract,' based on a global budget, lowered medical spending and improved quality. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2012;31(8):1885-1894.
36. Curfman GD, Morrissey S, Drazen JM. High-Value Health Care -- A Sustainable Proposition. *N Engl J Med*. 2013.
37. Lee TH. Putting the value framework to work. *N Engl J Med*. 2010;363(26):2481-2483.
38. Porter ME. What is value in health care? *N Engl J Med*. 2010;363(26):2477-2481.
39. Shahian DM, Wolf RE, Iezzoni LI, Kirle L, Normand SL. Variability in the measurement of hospital-wide mortality rates. *N Engl J Med*. 2010;363(26):2530-2539.
40. Hong CS, Atlas SJ, Chang Y, et al. Relationship between patient panel characteristics and primary care physician clinical performance rankings. *JAMA*. 2010;304(10):1107-1113.

41. Lindenauer PK, Remus D, Roman S, et al. Public reporting and pay for performance in hospital quality improvement. *N Engl J Med.* 2007;356(5):486-496.
42. Kristensen SW, Meacock R, Turner AJ, Boaden R, McDonald R, Roland M, Sutton M. Long-Term Effect of Hospital Pay for Performance on Mortality in England. *N Engl J Med* 2014; 371:540-548.
43. Jha AK, Joynt KE, Orav EJ, Epstein AM. The long-term effect of premier pay for performance on patient outcomes. *N Engl J Med.* 2012;366(17):1606-1615.
44. Eijkenaar F, Emmert M, Scheppach M, Schoffski O. Effects of pay for performance in health care: a systematic review of systematic reviews. *Health Policy.* 2013;110(2-3):115-130.
45. Committee on the Long-Run Macroeconomic Effects of the Aging U.S. Population; Committee on Population--Phase II; Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education; Board on Mathematical Sciences and Their Applications; Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences; The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. The growing gap in life expectancy by income: Implications for federal programs and policy responses. Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2015.
46. Committee on Public Health Strategies to Improve Health Board on Population Health and Public Health Practice. For the public's health: Investing in a healthier future. Washington, DC: Institute of Medicine, 2012.

List of Endorsers (as of August 21, 2016)

Physician endorsers

Susan Abraham, M.D., Swanzey, NH
Henry Abrons, M.D., MPH, Berkeley, CA
Pippa Abston, M.D., Ph.D., Huntsville, AL
Anthony Accurso, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Eric Achtyes, M.D., Grand Rapids, MI
Harry A. Ackley, M.D., Menlo Park, CA
Charles Adams, MD, Hollywood, FL
David Adams, M.D., Yarmouth, ME
Garrett Adams, M.D., MPH, Louisville, KY
Hunter "Patch" Adams, M.D., Urbana, IL
James H. Adams, D.O., Kirksville, MO
Kristin Adams, M.D., Burton, WA
Richard Adams, MD, Lincoln, NM
Nelson L. Adamson, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Ira S. Addes, M.D., Amherst, MA
Arun R. Adya, MS, MBA, Berkeley, CA
Paul Afek, MD, Albuquerque, NM
Reena Agarwal, M.D., Briarcliff Manor, NY
Sumit Agarwal, MD, Charlottesville, VA
Neelofur Ahmad, M.D., Houston, TX
Joanne Ahola, MD, New York, NY
Stephen Ajl, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Mohammad Akram, MD, Barberton, OH
Josephine Albano, M.D., Wilmington, MA
William H. Albers, M.D., Dunlap, IL
Martin Albert, M.D., Charlottesville, VA
Danielle Alexander, M.D., M.Sc., Sacramento, CA
Edward W. Allen, M.D., Englewood, FL
Jeffrey R. Allen M.D., Victor, NY
Charles F. Allendorf, M.D., Warwick, RI
Kris Alman, M.D., Portland, OR
Leonardo L. Alonso, D.O., Jacksonville, FL
Pamela Alsum, M.D., Madison, WI
Daryl Altman, M.D., Lynbrook, NY
Ralph J. Alvarez, M.D., Warwick, NY
Patrick Alvino, M.D., Branford, CT
Tim Alward, M.D., Nashville, IN
Ahdi Amer, M.D., Detroit, MI
Dominic Anaya, DO, Portland, OR
Kathleen Andersen, M.D., Seattle, WA
Angela Anderson, MD, Rapid City, SD
David H. Anderson, M.D., Healdsburg, CA
Einar W. Anderson, M.D., Columbia, SC
Janice Anderson, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
John Anderson, MD, Wyomissing, PA
Matt Anderson, M.D., M.Sc., Ardsley-on-Hudson, NY
Roberto Andreu, MD, Hialeah, FL
Allen Andrews, MD, Sarasota, FL
Marcia A. Angle, M.D., MPH, Durham, NC
Burton M. Angrist, M.D., High Falls, NY
Nicholas Anton, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Harold Appel, M.D., New York, NY
J. Cyrus Appell, M.D., Seattle, WA
Tomas J. Aragon, M.D., DrPH, Berkeley, CA
Javali Aroon, M.D., Lexington, KY
Jeffrey Arp-Sandel, M.D., Chatham, NY
Thomas S. Artim, M.D., Orchard Park, NY
Susan M. Asch, MD, PhD, North Oaks, MN
Iris S. Ascher, M.D., New York, NY
Daniel Ash, MD, Chicago, IL
Keith W. Ashcraft, M.D., Leawood, KS
Jaron Asher, M.D., Saint Louis, MO
Francis Ashie, MD, Rockledge, FL
Patrice A. Aston, D.O., FAAP, Oklahoma City, OK
Rita Aszalos, M.D., New York, NY
Harold L. Atkins, M.D., South Setauket, NY
Roland Atkinson, M.D., Milwaukie, OR
Boudinot T. Atterbury, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
Steve Auerbach, M.D., MPH, FAAP, New York, NY
Richard C. Austin, M.D., Shelburne, VT
Lenore Azaroff, MD, Cambridge, MA
Haris Aziz, M.D., Rochester, NY
William (Jack) Babson Jr., MD, Sinclair, ME
Jacob Babu, M.D., Queens, NY
Leonard Bachman, M.D., Chevy Chase, MD
Ephraim Back, M.D., MPH, Guilderland, NY
Frank I. Backus, M.D., Seattle, WA
Deborah Badawi, M.D., Parkton, MD
Karl Baer, M.D., Bremerton, WA
Nahiris Bahamon, MD, Chicago, IL
Richard Bail, M.D., MPH, West Newton, MA
Susan E. Bailey, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Rebecca Bak, MD, MPH, Zuni, NM
Robert S. Baker, M.D., Long Grove, IL
William Baker, M.D., Blacksburg, VA
Bjørn Bakken, MD, Minneapolis, MN
Johan S. Bakken, MD, Duluth, MN
Susie Baldwin, M.D., MPH, Los Angeles, CA
Louis Balizet, M.D., Pueblo, CO
Jan Ball, MD, Olympia, WA
Jonathan Ballard, M.D., Chicago, IL
Stanley R. Balon, M.D., Cumberland, RI
Michael Bank, M.D., Danbury, CT
Aaron D. Bannett, MD, MBA, Philadelphia, PA
Ankush Bansal, M.D., West Palm Beach, FL
James E. Barham, M.D., Asheville, NC
William H. Barker, M.D., Pittsford, NY
Peter Barland, M.D., New Rochelle, NY
Kenneth Barnes, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Ann Barnet, M.D., East Ryegate, VT
Beth Barnet, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Peter Barnett, M.D., Tahoe City, CA
H. Douglas Barnshaw, M.D., Longmeadow, MA
Nancy Baron, MD, New York, NY
Bruce Barrett, M.D., Ph.D., Madison, WI
Robert A. Barron, M.D., Central Lake, MI
Jeffery Barteau, M.D., Rockford, IL
Carl E. Bartecchi, M.D., Pueblo, CO
Josef Bartels, MD, MPH, Boise, ID
Sara Bartos, M.D., Austin, TX
Louis E. Bartoshesky, M.D., Newark, DE
Connie Basch, M.D., Arcata, CA

Samuel Bastacky, M.D., San Geronimo, CA
John R. Battista, MD, New Milford, CT
Stephen F. Bauer, M.D., New York, NY
Carl I. Baum, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Carolina G. Bauman, M.D., White Plains, NY
Mark Bauman, MD, Bloomington, IN
Earl D. Baumgartel, M.D., FACS, Loveland, CO
Alan S. Baumgarten, M.D., Asheville, NC
Sonia Baur, M.D., Garberville, CA
Jeffrey Baxter, MD, Shrewsbury, MA
Richard E. Bayer, M.D., Portland, OR
Paul W. Beach, M.D., MPH, Philadelphia, PA
John Beamis, MD, Santa Barbara, CA
James R. Beaudoin, M.D., Newtown, CT
Elizabeth J. Beautyman, M.D., New York, NY
Jerry Beavers, MD, Northboro, MA
Joan N. Becich, M.D., Ashland, OR
Karen Becker, M.D., MPH, New York, NY
William S. Beckett, M.D., MPH, Watertown, MA
Russell Beckley, M.D., Everett, WA
Howard Beckman, M.D., Rochester, NY
Thomas Beckner, M.D., Greeneville, TN
Jeanne Beddoe, MD, Rochester, NY
C. Christian Beels, M.D., MS, New York, NY
Claudia Beghe-Balducci, M.D., Tampa, FL
Ashni Behal, M.D., Lima, OH
Les Beitsch, M.D., Tallahassee, FL
Robert J. Belisle, D.O., Milford, OH
Jennifer Bell, M.D., Bettendorf, IA
Linda Bellama, M.D., New York, NY
Ray Bellamy, M.D., Tallahassee, FL
Charles P. Benedict, M.D., Coatesville, PA
Valerie Bengal, M.D., FAFP, Santa Cruz, CA
Alana Benjamin, MD, Taos, NM
Daniel D. Bennett, M.D., Madison, WI
Charles L. Bensonhaver, M.D., Johns Island, SC
John Benziger, M.D., South China, ME
Patricia Downs Berger, M.D., Brookline, MA
Bonnie Berger-Durnbaugh, M.D., Madison, WI
David B. Bergman, M.D., Rancho Santa Fe, CA
Sam Bergman, M.D., Hancock, ME
John G. Bergstrom, M.D., FACP, Mesa, AZ
Elizabeth C. Berigan, M.D., Bryan, TX
Steven Berk, M.D., PharmD, Scarsdale, NY
James Bernstein, M.D., FACP, New York, NY
James Berry, M.D., Gorham, ME
Paul Bertocci, M.D., Cambridge, VT
Joshua Bess, MD, Seattle, WA
Cheryl Bettigole, M.D., MPH, Philadelphia, PA
Dana Beyer, M.D., Chevy Chase, MD
Shivarama Bhat, M.D., FACP, FASN, Rocklin, CA
Jyotsna Bhatt, M.D., River Forest, IL
Edna R. Bick, D.O., Flushing, MI
William J. Bickers, M.D., Memphis, TN
Deb M. Bieging, M.D., Chippewa Falls, WI
James Bieging, M.D., Chippewa Falls, WI
Wallace Bigbee Sr., M.D., McMinnville, TN
Gerard J. Billmeier, Jr., M.D., Memphis, TN
James Binder, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
Michael Binder, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
Adam Bisaga, M.D., Ardsley, NY
Gene Bishop, MD, Philadelphia, PA
Katherine Bishop, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Michael G. Bissell, M.D., MPH, PhD, Columbus, OH
Stephen Bittner, M.D., Columbus, OH
Cary M. Bjork, MD, Marquette, MI
Philip G. Black, M.D., Kansas City, MO
Christopher R. Blagg, M.D., FRCP, Mercer Island, WA
Jim Blaine, MD, Springfield, MO
Elizabeth Blalock, MD, Waimanalo, HI
Arthur S. Blank, Jr., M.D., Chevy Chase, MD
Peter A. Blasco, M.D., Sherwood, OR
Mindy Blaski, M.D., Seattle, WA
David Blatt, M.D., Saugatuck, MI
Barbara L. Blaylock, M.D., Rockville, MD
Tom Bleck, M.D., Evanston, IL
Carol E. Blenning, M.D., Portland, OR
Robin Blitz, M.D., Scottsdale, AZ
Nancy T. Block, M.D., Berkeley Heights, NJ
Robert Block, M.D., MPH, Rochester, NY
Harrison Bloom, M.D., Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
Patricia Bloom, M.D., Hastings-On-Hudson, NY
H. John Blossom, M.D., Fresno, CA
Marlene Bluestein, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Corinne Blum, MD, AAHIVS, Chicago, IL
Ronald I. Blum, M.D., Patten, ME
Daniel S. Blumenthal, M.D., MPH, Atlanta, GA
Peter Blumenthal, M.D., MPH, Maplewood, NJ
George W. Bock, M.D., Aurora, Co
Gary M. Boelling, M.D., Port Townsend, WA
Annette Boer, M.D., Columbus, OH
Jean M. Bokelmann, M.D., Pocatello, ID
Susan E. Bonadonna, M.D., Larchmont, NY
James M. Bonnar, M.D., Wareham, MA
Neil Borja, DO, Brooklyn, NY
John J. Boronow, M.D., Lutherville, MD
Richard A. Borrison, M.D., Sunnyvale, CA
Kathleen Bottum, M.D., Ph.D., Mechanicsburg, IL
Marion Bouchard, M.D., Bristol, VT
William Boucher, M.D., Biddeford, ME
Chad Boulton, M.D., Boise, ID
Kathryn Bourgojn, M.D., Orono, ME
Adrian R. Bourque, M.D., Wausau, WI
James K. Bouzoukis, M.D., Wilmington, DE
Ralph Bovard, M.D., MPH, FACSM, Minneapolis, MN
William Bowen, MD, Santa Fe, NM
John D. Bower, M.D., Brandon, MS
Mark Bower, M.D., Springfield, MO
J. Russell Bowman, D.O., MS, MHA, Albuquerque, NM
J. Wesley Boyd, M.D., Ph.D., Needham, MA
John Boyer, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Laura S. Boylan, MD, New York, NY
Charles D. Brackett, M.D., MPH, Etna, NH
Stuart Bramhall, M.D., New Plymouth, New Zealand,
James Bramlette, M.D., Tiburon, CA
Mark Brancel, M.D., St. Paul, MN
Ita S. Brandman, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Carl W. Braun, MD, Thornwood, NY
Cynthia Braun, M.D., Katonah, NY
Harold A. Braun, M.D., Missoula, MT

Ida G. Braun, M.D., San Mateo, CA
Norma M.T. Braun, MD, Thornwood, NY
Glenn Braunstein, MD, Newport Beach, CA
Paula A. Braveman, M.D., MPH, San Francisco, CA
Erica M. Brendel, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Tamara Brenner, M.D., Elmhurst, IL
Judson Brewer, M.D., Worcester, MA
Robin W. Briehl, M.D., Waccabuc, NY
Rambie L. Briggs, M.D., Lago Vista, TX
Aaron B. Brill, M.D., Ph.D., Nashville, TN
Paula Brinkley, M.D., MPH, Berkeley, CA
Nancy Brockington, M.D., Arcata, CA
Donald S. Broder, M.D., Studio City, CA
Judith Broder, MD, Studio City, CA
Martin I. Broder, M.D., East Longmeadow, MA
Amy Brodkey, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Richard Brodsky, M.D., Everett, WA
Howard Brody, M.D., Ph.D., Galveston, TX
Fredrik F. Broekhuizen, M.D., Whitefish Bay, WI
Ray E. Broggini, M.D., Paauilo, HI
David M. Bronstein, MD, PhD, Chapel Hill, NC
Bill Bronston, M.D., Carmichael, CA
Barry Brook, MD, Blue Ash, OH
Judith Brook, M.D., Great Neck, NY
Herbert D. Brosbe, M.D., El Cerrito, CA
Robert Bross, MD, Mount Laurel, NJ
Arlin E. Brown, M.D., Portland, OR
David L. Brown, M.D., Saint Louis, MO
John L. Brown, M.D., Missoula, MT
Lucy J. Brown, M.D., Providence, RI
Marcia F. Brown, M.D., Galion, OH
Nancy Brown, M.D., Chicago, IL
Paul B. Brown, M.D., Ph.D., Seattle, WA
Sheron Brown, M.D., Naperville, IL
Kenneth Brummel-Smith, M.D., Tallahassee, FL
Richard Bruno, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Vivian L. Bruzzese, M.D., Richmond, VA
Daniel Bryant, M.D., Cape Elizabeth, ME
Gary Bubly, M.D., FACEP, Providence, RI
Susan Buchanan, MD, Oak Park, IL
Dianne Budd, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Joan Budd, M.D., Pleasantville, NY
William Buffie, MD, Indianapolis, IN
L. Maximilian Buja, MD, Houston, TX
Joel Bumol, MD, Oceanside, NY
Joann Buonomano, M.D., Somersworth, NH
Carl S. Burak, M.D., JD, Jacksonville Beach, FL
Melissa W. Burch, M.D., Orono, ME
James F. Burdick, M.D., St. Michaels, MD
Andrew Burgdorf, MD, Buffalo, MN
Timothy L. Burke, M.D., Superior, WI
Kevin Burns, MD, Baltimore, MD
Winthrop A. Burr, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Karen Burt-Imira, MD, Oakland, CA
Roger W. Bush, M.D., Billings, MT
Kirsten Roberts-Butelman, M.D., New York, NY
Adrienne Butler, M.D., Chicago, IL
Eric Butler, M.D., Menlo Park, CA
Gloria L. Butler, M.D., Hixson, TN
Raphaelle Butler, MD, Albany, CA
Peter Byers, MD, Seattle, WA
T. Edward Bynum, M.D., Wayland, MA
Margaret A. Byrne, M.D., Bethesda, MD
Virginia E. Byrnes, M.D., Hingham, MA
Jaehyun Byun, M.D., Ventura, CA
James Cabeen, D.O., Denver, CO
Blake Cady, M.D., Brookline, MA
Laird Cagan, M.D., Longmont, CO
Arthur Cain, MD, North Hampton, NH
Jeffrey J. Cain, M.D., Denver, CO
Rob Caldwell, M.D., New York, NY
Alan Calhoun, MD, Northampton, MA
Mary F. Callahan, M.D., Port Matilda, PA
Robert D. Callahan, M.D., Virginia Beach, VA
Douglas Campbell, MD, White Salmon, WA
Jennifer H. Campbell, M.D., San Diego, CA
Marc L. Campbell, D.O., Ph.D., Binghamton, NY
Susan Canning, MD, Washington, DC
Philip Caper, M.D., Portland, ME
Louis R. Caplan, M.D., Boston, MA
Robert Caplan, M.D., Denver, CO
Linnea Capps, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Peter Cardiello, M.D., MPH, East Orange, NJ
Carlos Cardoso, M.D., Killingworth, CT
Anna Carey, M.D., Burlington, VT
Kelsey Carignan, MD, Roseville, MN
Martha Carlough, MD, Chapel Hill, NC
Kenneth Carlson, M.D., Salem, OR
Michael Carome, M.D., FACP, Annandale, VA
James B. Carpenter, M.D., MPH, Martinez, CA
Sarah Carter, M.D., Germantown, TN
Laird Caruthers, MD, San Francisco, CA
Danielle Casher, M.D., MSHQ, Wyndmoor, PA
Joel Cassingham, M.D., Hibbing, MN
Tina Castanares, M.D., Hood River, OR
Jean Cavendish, M.D., Tenino, WA
Winston Cavert, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Martin Cearras, MD, Cedar Rapids, IA
Janice J. Cederstrom, M.D., Swarthmore, PA
Jordan Centers, MSN, Lemont, IL
Ana Cerna-Helfer, M.D., Huntington Station, NY
Mark Chaffin, M.Div, Latham, NY
M. Lee Chambliss, M.D., Greensboro, NC
Chung-Wei Chan, M.D., San Jose, CA
Phillip Chan, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Jaysi Chander, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Aileen Chang, MD, Washington, DC
Jennifer Chang, MD, Baltimore, MD
Norman Chapman, M.D., Deerfield, IL
Margaret Chappen, M.D., New Berlin, PA
Gerald Charles, M.D., Foster City, CA
Evan Charney, M.D., East Falmouth, MA
Richard Charney, M.D., New York, NY
Mary Ann Chase, M.D., Phippsburg, ME
Rachel Chastanet, MD, Chesapeake, VA
Robert Chastanet, MD, Chesapeake, VA
Claudia Chaufan, M.D., Ph.D., San Francisco, CA
Barry M. Chauser, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Alberto Chavira, MD, San Marcos, CA
Art Chen, M.D., Oakland, CA

Michael Chen, MD, Portland, OR
George Cheng, MD, PhD, Boston, MA
Anna Chernyak, MD, Union, NJ
Richard D. Chessick, M.D., Ph.D., Evanston, IL
Sherwood M. Chetlin, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Patricia D. Chico, MD, Chicago, IL
Nicholas Chiotelis, M.D., Long Island City, NY
Thomas P. Chisholm, M.D., Chippewa Falls, WI
Emmy Lou Cholak, MD, Traverse City, MI
David Christani, MD, Boston, MA
Margaret Christensen, M.D., Dallas, TX
Richard C. Christensen, M.D., MA, Jacksonville Beach, FL
Gary Christenson, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
David Christiansen, M.D., Mechanicsville, PA
Elinor Christiansen, M.D., Aurora, CO
Eric D. Christoff, M.D., Chicago, IL
Andrea Christopher, MD, Boston, MA
Kwan Chun, M.D., Lafayette, CA
Ernest Ciambarella, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
John Cianca, M.D., Houston, TX
Miguel A. Cima, M.D., Garden City, NY
David A. Cimino, M.D., St. Petersburg, FL
Patrick Cimino, MD, Tampa, FL
Thomas Clifton, M.D., Northville, MI
Thomas Clairmont Jr., M.D., Portsmouth, NH
Terry L. Clarbour, M.D., Oak Park, IL
Elizabeth M. Clark, M.D., New York, NY
Ina Clark, MD, Indianapolis, IN
Peter Clark, M.D., Groton, NY
Robert Clark, M.D., MBA, Crystal River, FL
Terrence P. Clark, M.D., Candler, NC
William Clark, M.D., Woolwich, ME
Daniel B. Clarke, M.D., Gorham, NH
Karen Clary, MD, Rochester, NY
Steven W. Clay, D.O., Athens, OH
Norman A. Clemens, M.D., Cleveland Heights, OH
David Clement, M.D., Winthrop, WA
James A. Clever, M.D., Portola Valley, CA
Linda H. Clever, M.D., Mill Valley, CA
Gail Clinton, MD, Cape Elizabeth, ME
Marianne Clinton, M.D., Portland, OR
Ashley Cobb, MD, MPH, Ann Arbor, MI
Pamela Cobb, M.D., Columbus, OH
Steven L. Cochran, M.D., Akron, OH
Edwin Coffman, M.D., Forth Smith, AR
William Cogburn, M.D., Venice, FL
Mardge Cohen, M.D., Jamaica Plain, MA
Mark M. Cohen, M.D., Moraga, CA
Murry Cohen, M.D., Annandale, VA
Neil Cohn, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Andreas Cohrssen, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Ann Colbert, M.D., Morehead, KY
Peter Cole, MD, Montclair, NJ
Alan J. Coleman, M.D., Hillsborough, CA
Mary Coleman, M.D., Upper Grandview, NY
Lucia D. Colizoli, M.D., Shaker Heights, OH
Calvin J. Collins, MD, FACS, Salem, OR
Elizabeth Collins, M.D., Atlanta, GA
Lois B. Collins, MD, MSN, Phoenix, AZ
Michael D. Colman, MD, Bloomfield Hills, MI
Nikki Colodny, M.D., New York, NY
Isidoro H. Colodro, M.D., Lynwood, CA
Gordon F. Comstock, M.D., Arcode, NY
Roger Condit, MD, Farmington, ME
James Connell, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Nancy Connolly, M.D., Seattle, WA
Luz Contreras Arroyo, MD, Sacramento, CA
Paul Cook, MD, Greenville, NC
Gary J. Coomber, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Cornelius Cooper, MD, New York, NY
Donna R. Cooper, M.D., Provincetown, MA
Herbert K. Cooper III, M.D., Lancaster, PA
Jane Hawley Cooper, M.D., Rochester, MN
Margaret Copi, M.D., Oakland, CA
Nathan Cople, M.D., Arcata, CA
Lawrence Corbett, D.O., Loudonville, NY
John W. Cornwall, M.D., New York, NY
Javiera Cortes, Lynnwood, WA
Howard A. Corwin, MD, Naples, FL
Ellen Cosgrove, M.D., Las Vegas, NV
Gerard Coste, M.D., Lexington, MA
Anthony J. Costello, M.D., Jefferson, MA
Brad Cotton, M.D., FACEP, Circleville, OH
Anne C. Courtright, M.D., Pueblo, CO
William Couser, MD, Woodinville, WA
Joe Covington, M.D., Meridian, MS
David E. Cowall, M.D., Nanticoke, MD
David Cowie, M.D., Columbia, MD
Nancy Coyne, MD, Sonoita, AZ
Leland D. Crandall, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Margaret Craven Snowden, M.D., FACOG, Voorheesville, NY
Michelle Crespo, MD, Downey, CA
Michael H. Criqui, MD, MPH, Del Mar, CA
Robert V. Crist, M.D., Bend, OR
Jessica Cristallo, MD, New York, NY
Benjamin Crocker, M.D., Portland, ME
Max Crocker, MD, Lexington, KY
John Crosson, M.D., Plymouth, MN
Michael Crouch, MD, MSPH, Sugar Land, TX
Elizabeth Crowley, M.D., Marmora, NJ
James Crowley, M.D., Riverside, RI
Loren A. Crown, M.D., Covington, TN
Nancy S. Crumpacker, M.D., Portland, OR
Lourdes Forlaes Cruz, M.D., Buffalo, NY
Mark Cucuzzella, M.D., Shepherdstown, WV
William A. Cumming, M.D., Gainesville, FL
Larry Cummins, M.D., Shelby, NC
Janet Cunningham, M.D., MPH, MBA, Arcadia, CA
Leslie D. Cunningham, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
Peter P. Cupple, M.D., Scranton, PA
Mary E. Curiel, M.D., Seattle, WA
John G. Curington, M.D., New York, NY
Chris Curry, MD, PhD, Miami, FL
Raymond H. Curry, MD, FACP, Chicago, IL
Peter Curtis, M.D., Seattle, WA
Matthew Curzon, MD, Knoxville, TN
Dorothy Cuylear, Pharm.D., Albuquerque, NM
Kevin Cwayna, M.D., Long Beach, CA
George Czertko, M.D., Warren, MI

Linda B. Dacey, M.D., Hanover, NH
Anthony M. D'Agostino, M.D., Hoffman Estates, IL
Adnan S. Dajani, M.D., Grosse Pointe Park, MI
James E. Dalen, M.D., MPH, Tucson, AZ
John P. Daley, M.D., Londonderry, NH
James T. Dalton, M.D., Cooperstown, NY
Susan Daly, MD, Chaplin, CT
Mary A. Dame, M.D., Medford, MA
Swathi Damodaran, MD, MPH, Somerville, MA
Richard A. Damon, M.D., Bozeman, MT
Edmee Danan, M.D., Sebastopol, CA
Steve Daniels, M.D., Santa Barbara, CA
Khalilah Dann, MD, Bethel Park, PA
Patric J. Darby, MD, MS, Tacoma, WA
Judith A. Dasovich, MD, FACP, Springfield, MO
Colin Dauria, M.D., Ithaca, NY
Paul Davenport, MD, Jacksonville, TX
Ronald David, M.D., M.Div, Los Angeles, CA
Simeon David, M.D., New York, NY
Ben Davidson, MD, Grand Rapids, MI
Carolyn Davidson, MD, Barrington, RI
Leah Davidson, M.D., New York, NY
Mayer B. Davidson, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
William R. Davidson, Jr., M.D., Jonestown, PA
Andrew M. Davis, M.D., MPH, Chicago, IL
Harry E. Davis, MD, MACP, El Paso, TX
Jack B. Davis, M.D., Burlington, NC
John Davis, MD, Saint Paul, MN
Lara Davis, MD, Portland, OR
Matthew D. Davis, M.D., Madison, WI
Matthew G. Davis, M.D., Rochester, NY
Sallie Davis, M.D., Bethesda, MD
Susan S. Davis, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
Thomas H. Davis, MD, Norwich, VT
Timothy Davis, M.D., Norwood, MA
Timothy Davis, MD, Chattanooga, TN
William E. Davis, M.D., MS, Winona, MN
Inge De Becker, MD, St. Paul, MN
Gustavo de la Roza, M.D., Syracuse, NY
Mary L. De Luca, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
Raul de Velasco, M.D., Miami, FL
David Dean, MD, Amherst, NY
Daralynn Deardorff, DO, Fort Worth, TX
Stewart Decker, MD, Klamath Falls, OR
Andrew Deckert, M.D., Redding, CA
Diana R. DeCosimo, M.D., New Paltz, NY
Manuel Dee, MD, Cape Canaveral, FL
Caroline Deegan, M.D., Cave Creek, AZ
George E. Deering III, M.D., FACEP, Pittsfield, MA
David DeGrand, M.D., Grafton, MA
Katharine Deiss, MD, Rochester, NY
Catherine E. DeLeeuw, M.D., Holland, MI
Douglas M. DeLong, M.D., FACP, Cherry Valley, NY
Roger Delwiche, MD, Santa Rosa, CA
Quentin Deming, M.D., Hanover, NH
Elizabeth A. DeNiro, M.D., Mead, WA
George C. Denniston, M.D., MPH, Nordland, WA
Joanne DePhillips, M.D., MPH, Kensington, CA
James DePiere, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
Don P. Deprez, M.D., Worcester, MA
David Derauf, M.D., MPH, Honolulu, HI
Paul Desan, M.D., Ph.D., Port Jefferson, NY
Andrea DeSantis, D.O., Charlotte, NC
Norman A. Desbiens, M.D., Soddy Daisy, TN
Stephanie Roemer Develle, M.D., Kirkland, WA
Jonathon G. Dewald, M.D., FACP, Wilson, NC
David Dexter, M.D., Anchorage, AK
Angela I. Dhruvan, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
John M. Diamond, M.D., Greenville, NC
Peter Diamond, MD, Hartford, CT
Behfar Dianati, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Sam Dickman, MD, San Francisco, CA
Russell E. Dieter, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Andrew Dilla, MD, Pittsburgh, PA
Winthrop C. Dillaway, M.D., Morristown, NJ
Richard C. Dillihunt, M.D., Portland, ME
C. Wesley Dingman II, M.D., North Creek, NY
Thomas F. Dixon, M.D., Isla Vista, CA
William T. Dobbins, M.D., FAAP, Knoxville, TN
Rev. George Doebler, Knoxville, TN
Bruce Doenecke, M.D., Golden, CO
Alex Doerffler, M.D., Fort Lauderdale, FL
J. Lawrence Dohan, MD, Hudson, MA
Paul Doherty, MD, Washington, DC
Leigh Dolin, M.D., Portland, OR
Christine Donahue, M.D., Southborough, MA
Daniel G. Donahue, MD, Southborough, MA
Paul Donaldson, M.D., Helena, MT
Susan R. Donaldson, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Harley Daniel Donnelly, M.D., Williston, VT
Martin T. Donohoe, M.D., FACP, Lake Oswego, OR
Betty Donskoy, MD, Reston, VA
Elizabeth Doty, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Emily Doucette, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Kim Dougan, M.D., Bainbridge Island, WA
Elijah Douglass, MD, Barrington, RI
Beth Dowell, MD, Oak Park, IL
Daniel Doyle, M.D., Oak Hill, WV
Jane M. Doyle, M.D., Woodstock, CT
Carey Dozier, M.D., Chattanooga, TN
David E. Drake, D.O., Des Moines, IA
Ray Drasga, MD, Chicago, IL
Robert Dreyfus, M.D., Swarthmore, PA
Thomas M. Duffy, M.D., Northbrook, IL
Thomas P. Duffy, MD, New Haven, CT
Henry Duke, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
Megan Dunay, MD, MPH, Boise, ID
Donald Duncan, MD, Texarkana, AR
Parker A. Duncan, MD, MPH, Santa Rosa, CA
G. Richard Dundas, M.D., Bennington, VT
Jose M. Duran, M.D., Ph.D., Corpus Christi, TX
Francis J. Durgin, M.D., Syracuse, NY
David Duval, M.D., Navarre, FL
David Dvorak, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Rochelle Dworet, MD, Denver, CO
George Dyck, M.D., North Newton, KS
Karin Dydell, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Toby Dyner, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Jerry M. Earll, M.D., Washington, DC
Robin Eastman-Abaya, M.D., Binghamton, NY

Joan Easton, M.D., Great Neck, NY
Valerie Ebel, MD, Santa Rosa, CA
Christine Ebert-Santos, M.D., Frisco, CO
Mark Eckman, MD, Duluth, MN
Wendy Edds, M.D., Durham, NC
Robert Edger, M.D., Chicago, IL
Albert Edmonds, MD, Mercer Island, WA
Frank J. Edwards, M.D., Sodus, NY
Catherine J. Egan, M.D., Fort Collins, CO
John Egar, M.D., Florence, OR
James E. Eichel, M.D., Alameda, CA
Burr Eichelman, M.D., Ph.D., Middleton, WI
Joseph Eichenseher, M.D., Madison, WI
Lawrence H. Einhorn, MD, Indianapolis, IN
Douglas Einstadter, M.D., MPH, Rocky River, OH
Stephen A. Eipper, M.D., FACEP, Deerfield, MA
David Eisenberg, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Mark P. Eisenberg, M.D., Charlestown, MA
Julia A. Elcock-Vengen, MD, Media, PA
Julian Eligator, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Kathryn Ellerbeck, M.D., Kansas City, MO
Richard S. Emery, MBA, Portland, OR
Susan Emmerson, M.D., Bloomington, IL
Carl Englehardt, M.D., Schenectady, NY
Todd Engstrom, M.D., Santa Ynez, CA
John Epling, M.D., Shreveport, LA
Susan Epstein, M.D., Fort Harrison, MT
Daniel Erickson, M.D., Rice Lake, WI
Emily Erickson, MD, Pawtucket, RI
Frank Erickson, M.D., Pendleton, OR
Jay Erickson, MD, Whitefish, MT
Laura Erickson-Schroth, MD, New York, NY
Peter Esch, MD, Louisville, KY
Thomas B. Eschen, MD, MPH, PhD, Boise, ID
James Eusebio, M.D., Davis, CA
Joseph H. Eusterman, M.D., MSMed, FACOEM, Wilsonville, OR
Amy Evans, MD, Sewanee, TN
Charles E. Evans, M.D., Ukiah, CA
Kathy Faber-Langendoen, M.D., Syracuse, NY
Krista Farey, M.D., San Francisco, CA
John W. Farquhar, M.D., Stanford, CA
Alice Faryna, M.D., Columbus, OH
Joshua Faucher, MD, JD, Columbus, OH
Bernadine C. Faw, M.D., Frederick, MD
Raymond Feierabend, M.D., Bristol, TN
David M. Feiman, M.D., New York, NY
Michael A. Feinberg, M.D., Middlebury, CT
Deborah Feiner, MD, Brooklyn, NY
Roger Felix, MD, Albuquerque, NM
Felicia Ferguson, M.D., Portland, OR
Bert Fernandez, M.D., Shutesbury, MA
Harvey Fernbach, M.D., MPH, Bethesda, MD
Robert W. Ferrell, M.D., MS, Wellesley, MA
John Ferris, MD, Amherst, MA
Dominic Ferro, M.D., Nanuet, NY
Sarah J. Fessler, M.D., Riverside, RI
Nicholas Fiebach, M.D., New York, NY
James Fiescher, M.D., Dover, NH
Carl W. Fieser, M.D., Dodge City, KS
Thomas W. Filardo, MD, Evendale, OH
Christopher M. Filley, M.D., Denver, CO
Denise Finck-Rothman, M.D., Charlotte, NC
Daniel Fine, M.D., New Kensington, PA
Doris Fine, MD, New York, NY
Claudia Finkelstein, MDCM, Seattle, WA
Joan Finkelstein, M.D., Newton, MA
Reid Finlayson, M.D., Nashville, TN
Michael Finlon, MD, Concord, NC
A. James Fisher, DPM, Eureka, CA
Barry Fisher, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Erik W. Fisher, M.D., Eugene, OR
June M. Fisher, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Willa A. Fisher, M.D., Bainbridge Island, WA
Edward Fishman, D.O., Las Vegas, NV
James K. Fisk, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
Robert A. Fithian, M.D., Normandy Park, WA
Maureen A. Flannery, M.D., MPH, Northampton, MA
Mary Flavan, M.D., Morro Bay, CA
James W. Flax, M.D., Pomona, NY
Joan Flender, M.D., Dansville, NY
Deborah Fletcher, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Janna Flint, M.D., Lafayette, LA
Lauren O. Florence, M.D., Salt Lake City, UT
Margaret Flowers, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Kathryn Fogarty, MD, Pasadena, CA
William Fogarty, MD, Webster Groves, MO
Seth Foldy, MD, MPH, FAAFP, Milwaukee, WI
Stephen Follansbee, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Mary Nell Ford, MD, Memphis, TN
Lachlan Forrow, M.D., Newton, MA
Dwight N. Fortier, M.D., Annapolis, MD
Auguste H. Fortin, M.D., MPH, New Haven, CT
Stanley A. Forwand, M.D., Sarasota, FL
Charles Foster, M.D., Yakima, WA
Charissa Fotinos, MD, MSc, Seattle, WA
Martha Fountain, MD, Exeter, NH
Curtis W. Fowler, M.D., Shorewood, WI
Aaron Fox, M.D., Bronx, NY
David A. Fox, M.D., Fresno, CA
Elaine Fox, M.D., MPH, FACP, Southampton, NY
Jennifer Frank, M.D., Honolulu, HI
Judith Frank, M.D., New York, NY
Julia Frank, M.D., Silver Spring, MD
Laura E. Franseen, M.D., Traverse City, MI
John A. Frantz, MD, Madison, WI
Agnes Franz, M.D., Fairmont, WV
Elizabeth S. Freedman, M.D., West Hartford, CT
Josh Freeman, M.D., Kansas City, KS
William A. Freeman, M.D., Shippensburg, PA
Ralph Freidin, M.D., Boston, MA
Audrey French, M.D., Evanston, IL
Barbara Freshley, M.D., Alliance, OH
Donald R. Frey, M.D., Omaha, NE
John Freymann, M.D., Providence, RI
Alexander Friedman, DO, Moreno Valley, CA
Lynn Friedman, M.D., Portland, OR
Paul J. Friedman, M.D., San Diego, CA
Rochelle Friedman, M.D., West Newton, MA
Elizabeth E. Frost, M.D., Minneapolis, MN

Philip H. Frost, M.D., San Francisco, CA
 Paul G. Fuller, M.D., Syracuse, NY
 Louis Fulton, M.D., Boscobel, WI
 Robert Funke, M.D., Kingsport, TN
 Laurence Fuortes, M.D., Iowa City, IA
 Paula B. Fuqua, M.D., Cranston, RI
 Nancy Furey, MD, Hinsdale, IL
 Alvin S. Fuse, M.D., Honolulu, HI
 Janice Gable, M.D., Westville, NJ
 James F. Gaden, D.O., Hilton, NY
 Mary Gainer, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Robert Galasso, M.D., Gresham, OR
 Seth Gale, M.D., Cambridge, MA
 Margaret M. Gallaher, M.D., MPH, Santa Fe, NM
 Walter J. Gamble, M.D., Lexington, MA
 Laurel Gamm, M.D., Saint Paul, MN
 Peter H. Gann, M.D., Evanston, IL
 James R. Garb, M.D., Yarmouth Port, MA
 Luis Garcia Nique, M.D., M.P.H., Anaheim, CA
 Chris Garcia, MD, Edinburg, TX
 Rodney Garcia, M.D., Mountainair, NM
 Timothy Gardner, M.D., Spokse, WA
 James Garfield, M.D., Palm Beach Gardens, FL
 John T. Garland, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
 Royal Garner, M.D., St. Pete Beach, FL
 Lawrence Gartner, M.D., Valley Center, CA
 Charles A. Garvey, M.D., Wausau, WI
 Arnold Gass, M.D., San Diego, CA
 Maria C. Gaticales, M.D., Greenland, NH
 Thomas F. Gavagan, M.D., MPH, Chicago, IL
 John Gay, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
 Shannon Gearhart, MD, MPH, Brooklyn, NY
 Meghan Geary, MD, Providence, RI
 Jeff Gee, M.D., San Francisco, CA
 Louis Geeraerts, M.D., Fargo, ND
 Deborah Geismar, M.D., Evanston, IL
 Kyle Geissler, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Richard S. Gelber, M.D., Cary, NC
 Mark Geliebter, M.D., Kensington, CA
 Jeffrey Geller, M.D., MPH, Holden, MA
 Max Geller, M.D., Brookline, MA
 Susan K. Gelletly, M.D., Boise, ID
 Ivan B. Gendzel, M.D., Cupertino, CA
 Myron Genel, M.D., Woodbridge, CT
 Russell J. Geoffrey, MD, MS, Princeton, NJ
 Chloeanne Georgia, MD, Milton, MA
 John J. Geren, M.D., Leesburg, FL
 Joseph Gergyes, M.D., Cotuit, MA
 Michael J. Germain, M.D., Springfield, MA
 Martha Gerrity, M.D., Portland, OR
 Gerald Gershten, M.D., Broomfield, CO
 Roger K. Gerstle, M.D., Traverse City, MI
 Charles Gessert, M.D., MPH, Duluth, MN
 Lawrence Gettleman, DMD, Louisville, KY
 John P. Geyman, M.D., Friday Harbor, WA
 Tejinder Ghuman, M.D., Yuba City, CA
 L. Paul Gianutsos, MD, MPH, Seattle, WA
 Matthew Gibson, MD, Sacramento, CA
 Donald L. Gilbert, M.D., MS, Cincinnati, OH
 David Gill, M.D., Bloomington, IL
 Martha W. Gilpatrick, M.D., Concord, MA
 Benjamin Gilson, MD, Hanover, NH
 David Gimlett, MD, Steilacoom, WA
 Perri Ginder, MD, Overland Park, KS
 Elizabeth M. Gingerich, M.D., Medford, MA
 James Gingerich, M.D., Goshen, IN
 Pierre Gingerich-Boberg, MD, Saint Paul, MN
 Richard Gingery, M.D., Ridgway, CO
 Brian Gipstein, M.D., Spokane, WA
 Leslie Hartley Gise, M.D., Kula, HI
 Melanie Gissen, M.D., New York, NY
 Gary Gladstone, MD, PhD, Hatfield, PA
 Sam M. Glasgow III, M.D., Cookeville, TN
 Jaga Nath Glassman, M.D., La Jolla, CA
 Beth Gleghorn, M.D., Berkeley, CA
 Myron L. Glick, M.D., Buffalo, NY
 Destiny Gmelch, MD, Eugene, OR
 Thomas C. Gochenour, Pharm.D., Riverside, IL
 Linda Gochfeld, M.D., Princeton, NJ
 Bruce I. Goderez, M.D., Hadley, MA
 Marvin J. Godner, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Christopher Goeser, D.C., M.D., Salem, OR
 Lara Goitein, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Barbara Gold, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
 Jay Gold, M.D., Madison, WI
 Jonathan Gold, M.D., Ossining, NY
 Marthe Gold, M.D., MPH, New York, NY
 Warren M. Gold, M.D., Mill Valley, CA
 David Goldberg, M.D., Chinle, AZ
 Jared Goldberg, MD, West Bloomfield, MI
 Marshall F. Goldberg, M.D., MPH, Oak Harbor, WA
 Scott Goldberg, MD, San Francisco, CA
 Edward Goldberger, M.D., Maumee, OH
 Joshua S. Golden, M.D., Pacific Palisades, CA
 Michael Golden, M.D., Bellevue, WA
 Richard Goldfarb, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
 Lewis Goldfrank, M.D., New York, NY
 Robert Goldhamer, M.D., Denver, CO
 Charles R. Goldman, M.D., Columbia, SC
 Eileen Goldman, M.D., Akron, OH
 Herbert Goldman, M.D., San Juan, PR
 Richard Goldner, M.D., Birch Run, MI
 Erika Goldstein, MD, MPH, MA, Seattle, WA
 Herbert Gomberg, M.D., Dallas, TX
 Richard E. Gomberg, M.D., Wellesley Hills, MA
 Julian Gonzalez, M.D., MPH, St. Maries, ID
 Linda Good, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
 John J. Goodill, M.D., Wilmington, DE
 James S. Goodman, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
 Charles Goodner, M.D., Lopez Island, WA
 Iresha Goonesinghe, M.D., Ridgecrest, CA
 Ishwar H. Gopichand, M.D., FAAP, Jacksonville, NC
 John W. Goppelt, M.D., Haverford, PA
 Andrea Gordon, M.D., Melrose, MA
 Bradley Gordon, M.D., Paradise Valley, AZ
 Donal Kevin Gordon, M.D., Solon, IA
 Edward Gordon, MD, North Salem, NY
 Jeffry B. Gordon, M.D., MPH, San Diego, CA
 Laura Gordon, M.D., Pendleton, OR
 Paul Gordon, M.D., MPH, Tucson, AZ

Philippa Gordon, MD, Brooklyn, NY
Rebecca Gordon, M.D., Eugene, OR
Paul Gorman, M.D., FACP, Portland, OR
Roderic Gorney, MD, PhD, Los Angeles, CA
Victoria Gorski, M.D., Bronx, NY
Gregg Gorton, M.D., Narbeth, PA
Erin Goss, MD, New York, NY
Eleanor Gottesman, M.D., Cleveland, OH
Eugene Gottfried, M.D., Orinda, CA
Ruth Gottlieb, M.D., Haverford, PA
Thomas Gottlieb, M.D., Arvada, CO
Lucy Grey Gould, M.D., Chico, CA
Robert Gould, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Madhav Goyal, M.D., MPH, Vacaville, CA
Raymond F. Graap, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Edmund Grab, MD, Hollidaysburg, PA
Michael Grady, M.D., Silverton, OR
Jeremy D. Graham, DO, MA, FACP, Spokane, WA
Charles Granatir, M.D., Kearny, NJ
Jeffrey Granett, MD, Rosemont, PA
Arthur C. Grant, M.D., Ph.D., Chappaqua, NY
Brenda Grant, M.D., Aberdeen, WA
J. Gary Grant, M.D., Pacific Grove, CA
Jeanolivia Grant, MD, Saipan, Northern Mariana Islands,
David Gray, M.D., Charlotte, NC
Roberta Gray, M.D., Asheville, NC
Scharazard Gray, MD, Menoken, ND
Daniel A. Graybill, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Donald Green, M.D., MPH, Reading, MA
Howard A. Green, M.D., FACP, FAAD, West Palm Beach,
FL
Jan Calvert Green, MD, Tucson, AZ
Sean Green, M.D., Portland, OR
Michael Green, MD, Winterport, ME
Rebecca Green, MD, PhD, Springfield, IL
Miggie Greenberg, M.D., Saint Louis, MO
Robert E. Greenberg, M.D., Corrales, NM
Dennis Greene, MD, San Diego, CA
William R. Greene, M.D., Portland, OR
Lawrence Greenman, M.D., Stony Point, NY
Gregg Greenough, M.D., MPH, Cambridge, MA
Daniel M. Greenwald, M.D., DLFAPA, Highland Park, NJ
Gaylinn Greenwood, M.D., Honeoye Falls, NY
Nancy Greep, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
Jutta Greweldinger, M.D., Demarest, NJ
E. Wilson Griffin III, M.D., Jonesville, NC
Michael Griffin, MD, San Mateo, CA
Frances Griffiths, M.D., Raleigh, NC
Kathleen T. Grimm, MD, Buffalo, NY
Karen E. Grimmell, M.D., Guilford, CT
Pamella S. Gronemeyer, MD, FCAP, Glen Carbon, IL
Adrian Gropper, M.D., Watertown, MA
William N. Grosch, M.D., Guilderland, NY
Paul M. Grossberg, M.D., Madison, WI
Elmer R. Grossman, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Joseph A. Grossman, M.D., Briarcliff Manor, NY
Seymour Grossman, MD, Berkeley, CA
Xin Guan, MD, Brooklyn, NY
Joseph Guenther, M.D., Shawano, WI
Rosemarie Guercia, M.D., Huntington, NY
John Gunn, M.D., Anacortes, WA
Michael Gureasko, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
Steven A. Gustafson, DO, Hattiesburg, MS
Stan Gutelius, M.D., Auburn, NY
Scott Gutovitz, M.D., Portland, OR
Christopher Guyer, M.D., Huntington Woods, MI
Madeline Haas, MD, Boston, MA
Kevin Hachey, MD, Springfield, MA
Ahmad John Haddad, M.D., Red Bank, NJ
Diane Haddad, MD, Boston, MA
Susan E. Haddow, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Jon Hade, MD, Des Moines, IA
Elisabeth Haeger, MD, Amherst, NH
James N. Hagar, DMD, Florence, OR
Leila Hagshenas, M.D., Chicago, IL
Elizabeth Hakas, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Dexter H. Hake, M.D., Los Altos Hills, CA
John R. Halderman, M.D., Portland, OR
Wayne A. Hale, M.D., Greensboro, NC
Christopher L. Hall, M.D., Ogden, UT
James H. Hall, M.D., Wayne, ME
James W. Hall III, M.D., FACP, Central Point, OR
Thomas L. Hall, M.D., DrPH, San Francisco, CA
Lauro S. Halstead, M.D., Washington, DC
Paul F. Haluska, DPM, Brookhaven, PA
Edith Halvorson, M.D., South Orange, NJ
Michael Hamant, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Kenneth H. Hamilton, M.D., South Paris, ME
Lloyd A. Hamilton, M.D., Nyack, NY
Leon I. Hammer, M.D., Sarasota, FL
Carol Hammerbeck, M.D., Jeffersonville, IN
Carl Hammerschlag, M.D., Phoenix, AZ
Deborah S. Hammond, M.D., Tacoma, WA
Sue Hammond, M.D., North Syracuse, NY
Magni Hamso, MD, MPH, Boise, ID
Sung Hyon Han, DMD, Boston, MA
Hedda L. Haning, M.D., Charleston, WV
Kathleen Hanley, M.D., New York, NY
Robert C. Hansen, M.D., Redmond, WA
Rebecca A. Hanson, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
Cynthia Haq, M.D., Madison, WI
Jimmy Hara, MD, Woodland Hills, CA
Keith F. Harcourt, M.D., Newberg, OR
Daniel D. Hardie, M.D., Marquette, MI
George Hardman, M.D., Sherborn, MA
Barbara M. Harley, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Peter C. Harrelson, M.D., Ophir, CO
M. Patricia Harris, M.D., Asbury, NJ
Michael Harris, MD, Raleigh, NC
Tammy C. Harris, M.D., MPH, Southborough, MA
William K. Harris, M.D., Portland, OR
Bruce Harrow, MD, MSPH, Eugene, OR
James F. Hart, M.D., MBA, Stillwater, MN
Gerda Hartl, M.D., Fort Lee, NJ
Barbara Hartley, MD, Benson, AZ
Alan I. Hartstein, M.D., Estero, FL
Eugenius John Harvey, MD, New York, NY
Raymond G. Harvey, M.D., Kingston, NY
Jerald R. Harwood, M.D., Traverse City, MI
Adnan Hasanovic, M.D., Long Island City, NY

Fern R. Hauck, M.D., MS, Earlys ville, VA
Charles E. Hauser, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
Sue Hauwiler, DMD, MS, Chula Vista, CA
Roland B. Hawkins, M.D., New Orleans, LA
George T. Hayes Jr., MD, Colusa, CA
Nicole Haynes, MD, Roorville, GA
Jane Heaton, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Mark W. Heffington, M.D., New Bern, NC
Hemant Hegde, M.D., Eau Claire, WI
Pamela Heggie, M.D., St. Paul, MN
Ruth M. Heifetz, M.D., MPH, La Jolla, CA
Leslye R. Heilig, M.D., Great Barrington, MA
Erica Heiman, MD, Sacramento, CA
Murray Heimberg, M.D., Ph.D., Memphis, TN
Sarah C. Heiner, MD, Henderson, NV
Thomas Heinz, M.D., MPH, Irvine, CA
Dale H. Heisinger, M.D., FAAP, Olga, WA
Shira Heisler, MD, Detroit, MI
Ira Helfand, M.D., Leeds, MA
Laura Helfman, M.D., Coalmont, TN
Chanel Helgason, M.D., Denver, CO
Ida Hellander, M.D., Oak Park, IL
Jerome P. Helman, M.D., Venice, CA
Scott Helmers, M.D., Spirit Lake, IA
Charles Helming, MD, Hansville, WA
Mark Henderson, M.D., Davis, CA
Susan Henderson, M.D., Bethesda, MD
Matthew Hendrickson, M.D., MPH, Santa Monica, CA
Erin Hendriks, M.D., Royal Oak, MI
Maureen Hendron, MD, Elk Grove Village, IL
Nancy J. Henly, M.D., Morehead, KY
Patricia Hennessy, M.D., Sandpoint, ID
George F. Henning, M.D., Hershey, PA
Christine V. Herbert, MD, PhD, Cranston, RI
Kathlen Herlihy, MD, Norway, ME
Judith L. Herman, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Howard T. Hermann, MD, FAPA, FACEP, Bedford, MA
Daniel Hernandez, Tyler, TX
Patrick H. Herndon, D.O., San Antonio, TX
Paul W. Herr, D.O., East Petersburg, PA
Melvin Hershkowitz, M.D., Northampton, MA
David S. Herszenon, M.D., New York, NY
William S. Herz, M.D., Bend, OR
Mark Hess, M.D., Troy, OH
Joseph W. Hess, M.D., East Lansing, MI
Stephen Hessler, M.D., MPH, Carbondale, CO
Dave Hibbard, M.D., Boulder, CO
Matt Hicks, DMD, Portland, OR
A. Ross Hill, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Nicholas Hilpipre, M.D., Swansea, IL
Ken Hilsbos, M.D., Fairmont, WV
Schuyler Hilts, M.D., FACP, FACNP, Tucson, AZ
Jennifer G. Hines, M.D., Brooklyn Park, MN
David Hinkle, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Jenny Hinson, M.D., Albermarle, NC
Frances Hinteregger, M.D., Hope Valley, RI
Bruce E. Hirsch, M.D., Port Washington, NY
Eugene Z. Hirsch, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Ronald Hirsch, M.D., FACP, Elgin, IL
Arielle Hirschfeld, MD, Chicago, IL
J.V. Hirschmann, M.D., Seattle, WA
Robert E. Hirschtick, M.D., Arlington Heights, IL
Richard F. Hobbs III, M.D., Waterville, ME
Chad Hochberg, MD, Baltimore, MD
Paul Hochfeld, M.D., Corvallis, OR
Karen Hochman, M.D., Decatur, GA
Christopher H. Hodgman, M.D., Rochester, NY
John D. Hodgson, M.D., FACP, Whiteville, NC
Aaron R. Hoffman, DO, MPH, Somerville, MA
Arthur Hoffman, M.D., MPH, Evanston, IL
Jerome Hoffman, M.D., Beverly Hills, CA
Joan Hoffman, MD, Oakland, CA
Steven A. Hokeness, M.D., Pascoag, RI
Kambria Beck Holder, MD, Santa Rosa, CA
Halsted Holman, M.D., FACP, Stanford, CA
Tim Holmberg, MD, Bend, OR
Deborah L. Holmes, M.D., P.A., Miami, FL
Grace D. Holmes, M.D., Norwich, NY
Terry Holmes, M.D., Chattanooga, TN
Tomas Holmlund, M.D., Williamsville, NY
Kenneth Holsten, MD, Port Orchard, WA
Stephen Holtsford, M.D., Saint Charles, IL
Stephen R. Holzman, M.D., Glastonbury, CT
David Holzinger, M.D., Yorktown, VA
Henry A. Homburger, MD, Rochester, MN
Howard Homler, M.D., Carmichael, CA
Cornelio Hong, M.D., Norwich, CT
L. Chad Hood, M.D., Gainesville, FL
Henry Hooker, MD, Knoxville, TN
Joyce Hooley, M.D., Sylva, NC
Richard S. Hopkins, M.D., MSPH, Tallahassee, FL
Robert W. Hopkins, M.D., Milton, MA
Susan Hoppe, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Robert Lynn Horne, M.D., Henderson, NV
Barbara Horner-Ibler, M.D., M.Div, MSW, Brookfield, WI
Matthew Horning, M.D., Ashland, WI
Robert Horowitz, M.D., Pelham, MA
Cindy Horton, M.D., White Salmon, WA
Alireza Hosseinneshad, MD, Grafton, MA
William J. Houghton, MD, Milwaukee, WI
Jean E. Howe, M.D., MPH, Cortez, CO
Alexander Hubbell, MD, MPH, Minneapolis, MN
Thomas P. Hubbell, MD, Delaware, OH
Amy Huberman, M.D., Pikesville, MD
Ralph F. Hudson, M.D., Altoona, WI
Terry Hudson, MD, Sandy Springs, FL
James Hudspeth, MD, Cambridge, MA
Pedro Huertas, M.D., Ph.D., Concord, MA
Sarah E. Huertas, M.D., MPH, San Juan, PR
Douglas Huestis, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Joseph Huffstutter, MD, Signal Mountain, TN
Dennis M. Hughes, M.D., Scottsdale, AZ
Tim Hughes, M.D., Belfast, ME
Tudor Hughes, M.D., FRCR, San Diego, CA
Franklin Hull, MD, Royal Oak, MI
Joseph Humphry, M.D., Honolulu, HI
Vincent R. Hunt, M.D., Hudson, WI
Michael Huntington, M.D., Corvallis, OR
April Hurley, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Edward Hurwitz, M.D., Northboro, MA

David A. Hutchinson, M.D., Duluth, MN
 Harold Range Hutson, MD, Venice, CA
 Carol D. Hyde, M.D., Yellow Springs, OH
 Christopher Hyson, M.D., Lake Placid, NY
 Ibrahim Ibrahim, MD, Houston, TX
 Farhad Idjadi, MD, Sussex, NJ
 Charles L. Ihlenfeld, M.D., Shelter Island Heights, NY
 Joseph K. Indenbaum, M.D., San Dimas, CA
 Peter A. Ingraldi, M.D., Pound Ridge, NY
 Laura Ireland, MD, Seattle, WA
 Kenji Irie, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
 John F. Irwin, M.D., Catonsville, MD
 Ellen S. Isaacs, M.D., New York, NY
 Okechukwu Nneji Iwu, M.D., Duluth, MN
 Jay M. Jackman, MD, JD, Stanford, CA
 Eric Jackson, MD, Chicago, IL
 Jeffrey Jackson, M.D., Sugar Land, TX
 Roger Jackson, M.D., Nashville, TN
 Christine Jacobs, M.D., St. Louis, MO
 Jennifer Jacobs, MD, Tucson, AZ
 Katherine M. Jacobs, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Laurence S. Jacobs, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Michael P. Jacobson, M.D., Oro Valley, AZ
 Michael W. Jacobson, M.D., New York, NY
 Jakob Jaggy, MD, Columbia, CA
 Ron Jankowski, MD, Anoka, MN
 Roy A. Jared, M.D., Denver, CO
 Elizabeth Jatta, Federal Way, WA
 Saif Jaweed, MD, West Chester, OH
 Robert L. Jayes, M.D., Washington, DC
 Chrystal Jenkins, MD, Rochester, NY
 Dan Jenkins, MD, Sonoma, CA
 Tom Jenkins, M.D., Cookeville, TN
 Lawrence J. Jennings, M.D., Ph.D., Hinsdale, IL
 Andrew Jensen, MD, Sioux Falls, SD
 Roy A. Jensen, M.D., Kansas City, KS
 Robert Jespersen, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Vivian Jiang, MD, Rochester, NY
 George Friedman-Jimenez, M.D., Teaneck, NJ
 William Jimenez, M.D., New York, NY
 Marie Johantgen, M.D., Lacey, WA
 Byron L. John, M.D., Saint Cloud, MN
 James Johnson, MD, St. Paul, MN
 Judith Johnson, MD, Duluth, MN
 Katie Johnson, MD, Rochester, MN
 Kendra Johnson, MD, Oakland, CA
 Leonard Johnson, M.D., La Jolla, CA
 Michael P. Johnson, M.D., Providence, RI
 Stephen M. Johnson, M.D., DTM&H, Portland, OR
 Stephen P. Johnson, M.D., Fayetteville, AR
 Wilbur Johnson, MD, Rock Falls, IL
 Willard C. Johnson, M.D., Moultonborough, NH
 William R.K. Johnson, M.D., Hampton, CT
 Andrew C. Johnston, M.D., Salinas, CA
 James Johnston, MD, Monroeville, PA
 John G. Johnston, MD, MPH, Charlotte, NC
 P. Scott Johnston, M.D., Windsor, CO
 George Jolly, M.D., Middle Grove, NY
 Camilla D. Jones, M.D., Holderness, NH
 Douglas L. Jones, M.D., Lewisburg, WV
 Jill Jones, M.D., Nashville, TN
 Kohar Jones, MD, Chicago, IL
 Martin L. Jones, M.D., Eugene, OR
 Sydney R. Jones, M.D., Portland, ME
 Thomas G. Jones, M.D., Farmington, CT
 Aubrey Jordan, MD, Ventura, CA
 Ayana M. Jordan, M.D., Ph.D., Bronx, NY
 Liesbet Joris-Quinton, MD, FACP, SFHM, San Diego, CA
 Kenneth E. Joslyn, M.D., MPH, Plymouth, MN
 Ellen M. Joyce, M.D., Louisville, KY
 Larry Junck, MD, Ann Arbor, MI
 Luis Juncos, MD, Jackson, MS
 Kenneth R. Jungblut, M.D., Teaneck, NJ
 Ellen Kaczmarek, MD, Asheville, NC
 Julian Kadish, M.D., Ph.D., Norton, MA
 Henry J. Kahn, M.D., Oakland, CA
 Henry S. Kahn, M.D., Atlanta, GA
 Hyman R. Kahn, M.D., Blue Bell, PA
 Joseph Kahn, M.D., Boston, MA
 Susan Kaiser, MD, PhD, New York, NY
 Robert W. Kalayjian, M.D., Long Beach, CA
 Norton Kalishman, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
 Roland G. Kallen, M.D., Ph.D., Bala Cynwyd, PA
 Jeff Kane, MD, Nevada City, CA
 Kevin Kane, M.D., Augusta, ME
 Evan Kanter, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Elizabeth Kantor, M.D., FACP, San Francisco, CA
 Richard Kapit, M.D., Bethesda, MD
 Diane Kaplan, M.D., Mount Vernon, WA
 Eric Kaplan, M.D., Lowell, MA
 Jeffrey R. Kaplan, M.D., Ellicott City, MD
 Jory Kaplan, MD, Redding, CA
 Michael S. Kaplan, M.D., Lenox, MA
 Louis Kapner, MD, Fairport, NY
 Michael Kappelman, M.D., Vashon, WA
 Gregory Karcnik, M.D., Princeton Junction, NJ
 Richard Kark, M.D., Asheville, NC
 Adam Kartman, M.D., Bellingham, WA
 Thomas Kasten, M.D., Portland, OR
 Barbara J. Katz, M.D., MPH, Jamaica Plain, MA
 Barbara L. Katz, M.D., Allentown, PA
 David A. Katz, M.D., Iowa City, IA
 Franklin Katz, MD, Boston, MA
 Marcia Katz, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Richard Katzman, M.D., Waterbury, VT
 Bert G. Katzung, M.D., Ph.D., San Rafael, CA
 David Kaufman, M.D., Florence, MA
 Alexander Kaysin, MD, Durham, NC
 Sabiha Kazi, MD, Oviedo, FL
 George E. Keeler III, M.D., Lopez Island, WA
 David F. Keely, M.D., Rock Hill, SC
 Lon Keith, MD, Lexington, KY
 James F. Kellam, M.D., FACS, Houston, TX
 Elinor Kelliher, M.D., West Springfield, MA
 Kevin Kelly, M.D., Roseville, MN
 Maureen Kelly, M.D., Rye, CO
 William Kelso, M.D., Thomasville, GA
 Sarah Kemble, M.D., MPH, Chester, VT
 Stephen B. Kemble, M.D., Honolulu, HI
 Mary Kemen, M.D., Cedar Rapids, IA

Irwin Kempler, M.D., Corona Del Mar, CA
Dana Kent, MD, Carmel, CA
Samuel Kent, M.D., Rochester, NY
Alan L. Kenwood, M.D., FACEP, Morristown, NJ
David G. Kern, M.D., Camden, ME
Martin Kesselman, MD, Scarsdale, NY
Howard Kessler, M.D., Crawfordville, FL
Herbert H. Keyser, M.D., San Antonio, TX
Tamer G. Khalil, M.D., Springfield, MO
Mukarram Khan, DO, West Chester, OH
Faheem Ahmed Khanzada, MBBS, MPH, Shahfaisal Town, Karachi, Pakistan,
Robert S. Kiefner, M.D., Concord, NH
Robert Kile, MD, Las Vegas, NV
Donna M. Kiley, M.D., Montpelier, VT
Stanley E. Kilty, M.D., Newburyport, MA
David S. Kim, MD, Carmel Valley, CA
Simeon Kimmel, MD, MA, Boston, MA
Joshua King, MD, Charlottesville, VA
Susanne King, MD, Lenox, MA
Margaret Kirkegaard, M.D., MPH, Downers Grove, IL
Martha Kirkpatrick, MD, Los Angeles, CA
Michael A. Kirsch, M.D., Sherman Oaks, CA
John H. Kissel, M.D., FACP, University City, MO
Carol Klein, M.D., Prescott, AZ
Deborah Klein, M.D., Seattle, WA
Karen Klein, M.D., Jamaica Plain, MA
Elizabeth Klenk, MD, Bellville, OH
William Klepack, M.D., Ithaca, NY
William Klepack, M.D., Ithaca, NY
Peter Kliewer, M.D., Tacoma, WA
Frank Kline, M.D., Ph.D., Rolling Hills Estates, CA
Thomas R. Kluzak, M.D., Idyllwild, CA
Anne Knott, M.D., Burlington, VT
Mark A. Knox, M.D., Hilo, HI
Walter M. Kobialka, M.D., Stamford, CT
Monika Koch, M.D., Kensington, CA
Ira J. Kodner, MD, St. Louis, MO
Mary F. Koehler, M.D., Seattle, WA
Thomas Koehler, M.D., Danville, IL
Sharad Kohli, MD, Austin, TX
Scott Kohtz, MD, Winterville, NC
Donald Kollisch, MD, Hanover, NH
David E. Kolva, M.D., Oswego, NY
Jeff Korff, MD, Northampton, MA
Donald S. Kornfeld, M.D., Tenafly, NJ
Diane Korsower, M.D., Arcata, CA
Michelle Kosmalski, MD, Rochester, NY
Amy Kossoff, M.D., Washington, DC
Katherine M. Kostal, MD, MS, Columbia, MO
Jonathan B. Kotch, M.D., MPH, FAAP, Durham, NC
Michael Kovar, M.D., Seattle, WA
Beatrice Kovaszny, M.D., Albany, NY
Richard Paul Kradel, MD, Eureka Springs, AR
David Kraft, M.D., MPH, Amherst, MA
Robert E. Kraftowitz, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Dawna J. Kramer, M.D., Bainbridge Island, WA
Anne Krantz, M.D., Chicago, IL
Mark S. Krasnoff, M.D., St. Louis, MO
George Krasowski, M.D., Gardner, MA
James Kratzer, M.D., MPH, Fresno, CA
Paul Kratzer, MD, PhD, Davis, CA
Richard Krebs, MD, Portland, OR
Stephen J. Krebs, M.D., Schlusser, PA
Jennifer Kreger, MD, Fort Bragg, CA
Mark A. Krehbiel, M.D., Salina, KS
George W. Kriebel, Jr., M.D., Florence, MA
James Krieger, M.D., MPH, Seattle, WA
Janani Krishnaswami, MD, Santa Monica, CA
Ross Kristal, MD, Bronx, NY
Kelly Krizan, M.D., Walla Walla, WA
Curtis J. Krock, M.D., Champaign, IL
Carol Krohm, M.D., MPH, Harvard, IL
Lawrence G. Krugman, M.D., Apple Valley, CA
Carol Krush, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Henry A. Kuharic, M.D., Seattle, WA
Calvin M. Kunin, M.D., Columbus, OH
David Kuo, M.D., Morris Plains, NJ
Elizabeth Kurczynski, M.D., Acton, MA
Janaki C. Kuruppu, M.D., Rockville, MD
Irving Kushner, M.D., Shaker Heights, OH
David Kuter, M.D., Madison, WI
Charles Kuttner, M.D., Portland, OR
Ahmed Kutty, M.D., Peterborough, NH
Pauline L. Kuyler, M.D., Flushing, NY
Bonnie Kwok, MD, Martinez, CA
Daniel Kyle, MD, Birmingham, AL
Julia Kyle, M.D., Eau Claire, WI
Paul M. Laband, M.D., Harrison, ME
Roger S. LaBonte, M.D., FACP, Memphis, TN
Tim Lachman, M.D., Wynnewood, PA
Burritt Lacy Jr., M.D., Manhattan, KS
Andreas Laddis, M.D., Shrewsbury, MA
John LaGourgue, M.D., Monarch Beach, CA
Christine Lajeunesse, MD, Reno, NV
Emmet Lamb, M.D., FACOG, Palm Desert, CA
Stanford Lamberg, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Joseph D. Lambert, M.D., FAAP, Nevada City, CA
Tim Lambert, D.O., Traverse City, MI
Katherine Lambes, MD, Dayton, OH
Lois Lambrecht, MD, Bloomington, IN
Edwin Lamm, M.D., Lakeland, FL
Edward Lammer, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Eric LaMotte, MD, Seattle, WA
Karen C. Lamp, M.D., Santa Monica, CA
Jillian Landeck, MD, Saint Paul, MN
J. Lindsey Lane, M.D., Aurora, CO
Timothy Lane, MD, Greensboro, NC
Peter Lang, MD, Boston, MA
Frederick Langheim, M.D., Ph.D., Madison, WI
Jim Langland, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Penny Langland, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Katherine Lapierre, MD, Cambridge, MA
David Larrabee, M.D., Charlton, MA
Joyce Lashof, M.D., Alameda, CA
Steve Lauer, MD, PhD, Kansas City, KS
Marius Laumans, M.D., Olympia, WA
Suzanne Laurel, D.O., Auburn, WA
Vanessa Lauzon, MD, San Diego, CA
Marc Lavietes, M.D., New York, NY

Gunn B. Lavoll, M.D., Chicago, IL
Robert S. Lawrence, M.D., Baltimore, MD
John Lawrow, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Phil Lawson, M.D., West Burke, VT
Harold Lazar, MD, LaBelle, FL
Nancy Lazarus, MD, MPH, Davis, CA
Chinh Le, M.D., Corvallis, OR
Hoang Le, M.D., Fullerton, CA
Maimon Leavitt, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
Philip Lederer, MD, Boston, MA
David S. Lee, M.D., Mansfield, MA
Janice Lee, MD, Vancouver, WA
Jonathan Lee, M.D., Normal, MA
Sharon Lee, M.D., Kansas City, KS
Melissa Leedle, MD, Seattle, WA
Cavin P. Leeman, M.D., New York City, NY
Jill Legg, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Laura Lehmann, MD, Edina, MN
Sean Lehmann, DPM, Carson City, NV
David Lehnerr, M.D., Red Lodge, MT
Janet E. Lehr, M.D., Durham, NC
Lawrence G. Leichtman, M.D., FAAP, FACMG, Santa Fe, NM
Jason Leider, M.D., Ph.D., Bronx, NY
Helena Leiner, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Matthew Leinung, M.D., Albany, NY
Deanne Lembitz, M.D., Fort Collins, CO
James LeMesurier, M.D., Sebastopol, CA
Archana & Eduardo Leon-Guerrero, M.D., Ellicott City, MD
Eduardo Leon Guerrero, M.D., Ellicott City, MD
Shanti Leon Guerrero, MD, New York, NY
V. Ted Leon, M.D., MPH, Honolulu, HI
Vincent Leonti, M.D., Endicott, NY
Joanne Leovy, MD, Las Vegas, NV
Benjamin S. Lerman, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Jay Lerman, M.D., White Plains, NY
Robert G. Lerner, M.D., Eastchester, NY
Glenn Leslie, DO, Ramsey, NJ
Gerson T. Lesser, M.D., Bronx, NY
Eric Lessinger, M.D., Gloucester, MA
James Letts, M.D., Maplewood, MN
Susan Levenstein, M.D., Rome, Italy,
Edmund C. Levin, M.D., Richmond, CA
Mark D. Levin, M.D., Saint Louis, MO
Murray Levin, M.D., Highland Park, IL
Ralph Levin, M.D., San Mateo, CA
Robert M. Levin, M.D., MPH, Belmont, MA
Sara Kate Levin, M.D., Oakland, CA
Stuart Levin, M.D., Chicago, IL
Robert S. Levine, M.D., Grand Rapids, MI
Stephen N. Levine, M.D., Huntley, IL
Susan P. Levine, M.D., River Forest, IL
Judy Levison, M.D., MPH, Houston, TX
Andrew S. Levitas, M.D., Stratford, NJ
Nell K. Levy, M.D., Encino, CA
Richard A. Levy, MD, MBA, Chicago, IL
Richard Levy, MD, Santa Monica, CA
Laurence Lewin, M.D., Santa Ana, CA
Peter Lewis, MD, Hershey, PA
Richard J. Lewis, M.D., Goleta, CA
Richard M. Lewis, M.D., Austin, TX
Roberto Lewis-Fernández, M.D., Irvington, NY
Louis Libby, M.D., Portland, OR
Michael J. Lichtenstein, M.D., M.Sc., San Antonio, TX
Linda Haynes Lieb, St. Louis, MO
Tom Lieb, MD, St. Louis, MO
Arnold Lieber, M.D., New York, NY
E. James Lieberman, M.D., Potomac, MD
Mark Liebow, M.D., MPH, Rochester, MN
Nikolai Lieders, M.D., Middletown, CT
Julia Lin, M.D., Olympia, WA
Oscar R. Linares, M.D., Oak Park, IL
Ronald M. Lind, M.D., Saint Charles, IA
Christopher H. Linden, M.D., Shrewsbury, MA
Jonathan S. Lindgren, M.D., Portland, OR
Andrew Linsenmeyer, M.D., Jamaica Plain, MA
Howard Lippes, M.D., Williamsville, NY
Anne Lippin, M.D., Saint Paul, MN
Larry Lipscomb, M.D., Salem, VA
Robert M. Lipscomb, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
Joshua Lipsman, MD, JD, MPH, Brooklyn, NY
Glenn D. Littenberg, M.D., Pasadena, CA
Theresa P. Little, M.D., Dover, DE
William J. Little, M.D., Racine, WI
Alan Litwak, MD, Selah, WA
Gerald Litzky, M.D., Longboat Key, FL
Katherine S. Lobach, M.D., New Rochelle, NY
Patricia Locuratolo, M.D., York, ME
James Loehr, M.D., Ithaca, NY
Patrick J. Loehrer, MD, Indianapolis, IN
Kenneth D. Logan, M.D., Chico, CA
Colleen Bonpane Londono, MD, Gardena, CA
Edgar A. Lopez, M.D., FACS, Louisville, KY
Leo Lopez III, MD, Rio Grande City, TX
C. Vivian Lorenzo, M.D., Ithaca, NY
Panna Lossy, M.D., Cotati, CA
Keith J. Loud, M.D., Norwich, VT
Allison Louis, MD, Fort Worth, TX
Deborah C. Love, M.D., MS, Honolulu, HI
Jeffrey M. Lovitz, MD, Fairfield, ME
Edward Lowenstein, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Jose Lozano, M.D., Beaumont, TX
Richard G. Lucarelli, D.O., Spartanburg, SC
Diane Lucas, M.D., Ph.D., Portland, OR
Howard Lucas, M.D., Winter Haven, FL
Owen Lucas, M.D., Carmel, IN
Peter Lucas, MD, Ipswich, MA
Peter Lucas, M.D., Bainbridge Island, WA
Eleanor M. Luce, M.D., Oakland, CA
Daniel Lugassy, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Alston C. Lundgren, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
Joseph S. Lunn, M.D., Evans, GA
Linda Luster, M.D., Seattle, WA
Robert Lustig, D.O., Bronx, NY
Calvin Lutrin, MD, Alamo, CA
Leonard Lyon, M.D., Hillsdale, NJ
Colleen C. Lyons, MD, Carson City, NV
Richard G. Lyons, M.D., Newton, MA
Charles Maas, MD, MPH, Sacramento, CA
Joan A. MacEachen, M.D., MPH, Durango, CO

Rob Roy MacGregor, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Stanley D. Machlin, M.D., LFAPA, LFSAP, Maywood, NJ
Richard E. Mackay, M.D., New York, NY
Margaret MacLeod, M.D., Zillah, WA
Marilyn Macvey, MD, Philadelphia, PA
Samuel W. Madeira, M.D., Yardley, PA
Bruce Madison, M.D., MPH, Denver, CO
Constance Magoulias, M.D., Cleveland, OH
John Mahony, MD, San Rafael, CA
Peter Mahr, M.D., Portland, OR
James Maier, M.D., Scarborough, ME
Sarah Maier, MD, Saint Paul, MN
Mario L. Maiese, D.O., FACC, FACOI, Ventnor City, NJ
Anna Maio, M.D., Omaha, NE
David J. Mair, M.D., Vadnais Heights, MN
Jed Maker, MD, Beulah, MI
Marianne Makman, M.D., New Rochelle, NY
Marvin K. Malek, M.D., MPH, Berlin, VT
Philip Malinas, M.D., Carson City, NV
Ana Malinow, MD, MS, Pittsburgh, PA
Morgan Mandigo, MD, Miami, FL
Myrl R.S. Manley, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
David Mann, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Michael Mann, M.D., Spring Branch, TX
Seth M. Manoach, New York, NY
Velandy Manohar, M.D., Haddam, CT
Luis Manriquez, MD, Sedro Woolley, WA
Theo C. Manschreck, M.D., MPH, S Dartmouth, MA
Karen L. March, MD, Eureka, CA
Oscar Marcilla, M.D., Hawthorne, NJ
Roger Marcus, M.D., Fallston, MD
David Mark, MD, Hardin, MT
Laurel B. Mark, M.D., Madison, WI
Roger Mark, M.D., Ph.D., Cambridge, MA
William H. Markle, M.D., Clairton, PA
Vince Markovchick, M.D., Golden, CO
John Markowitz, M.D., New York, NY
Steven P. Maron, M.D., Lafayette, CA
Michael A. Marrella, M.D., Waterford, CT
John C. Marsh, M.D., Williamsburg, VA
John Marshall, MD, Provo, UT
Kathryn J. Marshall, M.D., San Diego, CA
Abigail Martin, M.D., Wilmington, DE
Anthony E. Martin, M.D., Murfreesboro, TN
George M. Martin, M.D., Seattle, WA
Micheal D. Martin, M.D., Austin, TX
Michael S. Martinez, M.D., Richmond, CA
Grace E. Marx, MD, Denver, CO
Robert A. Maslansky, M.D., FACP, New York, NY
Appleton Mason III, M.D., Prides Crossing, MA
Ryan Mason, MD, Seattle, WA
Marion Mykytew Masouredis, M.D., MPH, La Jolla, CA
Catherine Mathis, M.D., Manteca, CA
Philip Mattheis, MD, Union, KY
Daryl B. Matthews, M.D., Ph.D., Kaneohe, HI
Michael Mattin, MD, Hampton, NH
John Maull, M.D., Exeter, NH
Charles May, MD, Novelty, OH
Dan Mayer, M.D., Niskayuna, NY
Jack Mayer, M.D., MPH, Middlebury, VT

Kenneth H. Mayer, M.D., Boston, MA
Martin Mayer, M.D., MPH, New York, NY
Peter Mayland, M.D., Redwood Valley, CA
Steven Maynard, M.D., Federal Way, WA
Michael B. Mayor, MD, Hanover, NH
John M. Mazzullo, M.D., Newton, MA
Terence McAllister, MD, Plymouth, MA
Joseph McCabe, M.D., Needham, MA
William McCallum, MD, Houston, TX
Lon R. McCanne, M.D., Yucaipa, CA
Justine McCarthy-Lenz, M.D., Florence, MA
Patricia McCarty, MBA, Port Angeles, WA
Sean McCloy, M.D., MPH, MA, Portland, ME
Colin McCluney, MD, Seattle, WA
Peter McConarty Jr., M.D., Oxford, MA
Mark McConnell, M.D., La Crosse, WI
Mary McCord, MD, MPH, New York, NY
Danny McCormick, M.D., MPH, Cambridge, MA
David McCormick, MD, Memphis, TN
Christopher McCracken, MD, Boone, NC
Michael McCurdy, M.D., Elkridge, MD
Judeth McGann, MD, Woodland, CA
Peter G. McGovern, M.D., Westfield, NJ
Joseph P. McGowan, M.D., Manhasset, NY
John McGuinness, MD, Milwaukee, WI
Chelsea McGuire, MD, Dorchester, MA
Peter F. McGuire, M.D., Brunswick, ME
Greg McHolm, M.D., MPH, San Francisco, CA
Brenda McHugh, M.D., Grafton, MA
Chris McKinless, DO, Roxboro, NC
David McLanahan, M.D., Seattle, WA
Rogers McLane, M.D., Port Matilda, PA
Gwenn McLaughlin, M.D., MSPH, Coral Gables, FL
Thomas W. McLean, M.D., Winston-Salem, NC
Dan McMurtrie, MD, Ann Arbor, MI
Michael D. McNeer, M.D., Forest Hill, WV
Bernadette McNulty, M.D., Apple Valley, CA
Dianne McQueen, M.D., Charlotte, NC
Barbara McQuinn, MD, Oakland, CA
Eduardo Medina, MD, MPH, Minneapolis, MN
John G. Meharg Jr., M.D., Sinking Spring, PA
Robert Mehler, M.D., San Gabriel, CA
Greg Melcher, MD, Sacramento, CA
James Melloh, M.D., M.Sc., South Portland, ME
Lawrence A. Melniker, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Stephen J. Melson, M.D., Seattle, WA
Jeffrey Menashe, M.D., Portland, OR
Gerald A. Mendel, M.D., Chicago, IL
King Mendelsohn, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
Carol Mendez, MD, Fair Lawn, NJ
Maria Mendez, M.D., Cherry Hill, NJ
Cynthia Mendez-Kohlber, MD, MPH, Van Nuys, CA
Richard Menet, M.D., MPH, Appleton, WI
Matilda M. Mengis, M.D., Portland, OR
Miriam A. Menzel, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Frank C. Messineo, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Samuel Metz, M.D., Portland, OR
George J. Meyer, M.D., Pompano Beach, FL
Jerald A. Meyer, M.D., Fresno, OH
Klemens Meyer, M.D., Belmont, MA

Patrick D. Meyer, M.D., Middleton, WI
Richard Meyer, MD, Westmoreland, NH
Suzanne Meyer, M.D., Oakland, CA
Alan F. Meyers, MD, MPH, Cambridge, MA
Jennifer Meyers, M.D., Hamilton, NY
Julie E. Meyers, M.D., Denver, CO
Paul M. Meyer-Strom, M.D., Portland, OR
Dwight I. Michael, M.D., Gettysburg, PA
Michael M. Michaels, M.D., Palatka, FL
John A. Michal III, M.D., Montecito, CA
Frederick J. Michel, M.D., Fernandina Beach, FL
Tom Michels, M.D., University Place, WA
W. Jost Michelsen, M.D., Port St. Lucie, FL
John V. Mickey, M.D., Honolulu, HI
Mario Milch, MD, Los Angeles, CA
Robert Milch, MD, FACS, Williamsville, NY
Arthur V. Milholland, M.D., Gaithersburg, MD
Alan D. Miller, MD, MPH, Delmar, NY
G. Robert Miller, M.D., Cedar, MI
Glen E. Miller, M.D., Goshen, IN
John D. Miller, M.D., Nicholasville, KY
Kevin B. Miller, M.D., Fort Bragg, CA
Laurence Miller, M.D., Great Neck, NY
Maureen Miller, MD, McLean, VA
Patricia A. Miller, M.D., Columbus, GA
Paul A. Miller, M.D., Chicago, IL
Ronald B. Miller, M.D., Irvine, CA
Sandra Miller, M.D., Phoenix, AZ
Sarah B. Miller, MD, MPH, New York, NY
Susan A. Miller, M.D., Richmond, VA
Ashley Millham, MD, Columbia, MO
David M. Mirvis, M.D., Memphis, TN
Hilary Mislán, MD, Worcester, MA
Sameer K. Misra, M.D., Hollis, NY
Andrew C. Mitchell, M.D., Seattle, WA
Donald Mitchell, M.D., Seattle, WA
Mark Mitchell, M.D., Hockessin, DE
James Mitchiner, M.D., MPH, FACEP, Ann Arbor, MI
Paul Mitrani, M.D., Ph.D., Rego Park, NY
Trevor Moerkerke, MD, Portland, OR
Samuel Louis Mogul, MD, Newton, MA
S. Mohan, M.D., Napa, CA
Lawrence Moher, MD, Tucson, AZ
Robert G. Mohlar, M.D., Readfield, ME
Jason E. Mondale, M.D., Marblehead, MA
Gustavo S. Montana, M.D., Chapel Hill, NC
Michael Montazeri, M.D., San Diego, CA
James I. Moody, Pharm.D., Missoula, MT
Bruce Moor, MD, Kingston, NY
Todd Moore, MD, Southern Pines, NC
John M. Moran, MD, Plymouth, MA
V. Tupper Morehead, M.D., M.Div., TSSF, Norris, TN
Dennis Morgan, M.D., Newington, CT
Daniel Morgenstern, M.D., Brunswick, ME
Dana Morris, M.D., Chula Vista, CA
Juliana Morris, MD, Quincy, MA
Mark W. Morris, M.D., Tampa, FL
Donald J. Morrison, M.D., Kernville, CA
Laura J. Morrison, M.D., New Haven, CT
Mary F. Morrison, M.D., Wynnewood, PA

Heather Morse, M.D., Newport, RI
Richard Moskowitz, M.D., Watertown, MA
Rachel Mott Keis, M.D., Lexington, MA
Joseph Mott, M.D., Palm Springs, CA
Nike Mourikes, M.D., Madison, WI
Lawson Moyer, M.D., New York, NY
Peter H. Moyer, M.D., MPH, Brookline, MA
David Moynahan, M.D., Crawfordsville, FL
Kimberly Muczynski, M.D., Ph.D., Renton, WA
Rudolph Mueller, M.D., Jamestown, NY
Robert Mulcahy, M.D., Concord, OH
Robert D. Mullen, M.D., Portland, OR
Jennifer Mullendore, M.D., MSPH, Asheville, NC
Xiomara Munoz, D.O., MPH, Seattle, WA
Shannon Murawski, Guilderland, NY
Pamela Murray, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Nathan H. Mustain, MD, Chicago, IL
Uberto T. Muzzarelli, M.D., El Centro, CA
Kamau Mweru, M.D., Chicago, IL
Catherine Myers, M.D., Linwood, NJ
Linda-Lee Myers, M.D., MBA, Carmel, CA
Wayne Myers, M.D., Waldoboro, ME
Carol Nadelson, M.D., Brookline, MA
Arash Nafisi, MD, Tarzana, CA
Richard Nagler, MD, Prairie Farm, WI
Richard Naimark, M.D., Dover, NH
Rachel Nardin, M.D., Cambridge, MA
David A. Nardone, M.D., Hillsboro, OR
Lisa J. Nash, M.D., MPH, Hardwick, MA
Scott Nass, MD, MPA, FAAFP, Palm Springs, CA
Barry Nathan, M.D., Ann Arbor, MI
Larry Nathanson, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Christopher J. Nauman, MD, Arlington, MA
Eric Naumburg, M.D., MPH, Columbia, MD
Dipesh Navsaria, M.D., Madison, WI
Mark Neahring, MD, Chicago, IL
J. Michael Neander, M.D., Oneonta, NY
William H. Neches, M.D., Kensington, MD
Laurence Needleman, MD, Penn Valley, PA
Wanda Needleman, M.D., Denton, TX
Leif D. Nelin, M.D., Galena, OH
Adin Nelson, MD, New York, NY
Matthew Nelson, DO, MPH, Grand Junction, CO
David Ness, MD, Honeoye Falls, NY
Alex Neuman, DO, Oak Park, IL
Bonnie A. New, M.D., MPH, Hood River, OR
Tamara New, M.D., Atlanta, GA
David S. Newberger, M.D., Buffalo, NY
Samuel Newcom, MD, Atlanta, GA
Michael Newhouse, M.D., Escondido, CA
David Newman, MD, Brockport, NY
Meg D. Newman, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Nancy K. Newman, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Christine Newsom, M.D., Nevada City, CA
William Newsom, MD, Nevada City, CA
Frederick Newsome, M.D., M.Sc., New Rochelle, NY
Margaret Newton, M.D., FACP, Alameda, CA
Bich-May Nguyen, MD, MPH, Houston, TX
E. Michelle Nichols, MD, Seattle, WA
Glenn Nickele, MD, Saint Paul, MN

Donnah Nickerson-Reti, M.D., Burlington, MA
Mary L. Nielsen, M.D., Saint Louis, MO
Barbara Nightingale, MD, McKeesport, PA
Astrida Nikuras, M.D., Northbrook, IL
Lisa Nilles, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Vishwajit L. Nimgaonkar, M.D., Ph.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Mitchell Nimmich, MD, Lexington, SC
Nancy Niparko, MD, Santa Monica, CA
Edward O. Nix, M.D., Atlanta, GA
John B. Nixon, MD, PhD, Peoria, IL
Myron Nobler, M.D., Fort Lee, NJ
Russell D. Noblett, M.D., Roanoke, VA
Michael F. Noe, MD, MPH, Clarence, NY
Catherine Noel-Uyloan, M.D., Cypress, CA
Brandon Nokes, MD, Tucson, AZ
Molly H. Noonan, M.D., Ph.D., Palm Beach, FL
Matthew Noordsij-Jones, MD, Dayton, OH
Nedo Nora, M.D., Cranston, RI
Staffan R. B. Nordqvist, M.D., Ph.D., West Palm Beach, FL
Lisa J. Norelli, M.D., MPH, Clifton Park, NY
Stephen Norman, MD, Alexandria, LA
Alinea Noronha, MD, Sacramento, CA
Charles North, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
Laurel Northup, M.D., Bethesda, MD
Nicholas Nossaman, M.D., Denver, CO
Larry Novak, M.D., Fayetteville, NY
James Oberheide, M.D., Salida, CO
Charles O'Brien, M.D., Ph.D., Wynnewood, PA
Mary E. O'Brien, M.D., New York, NY
Diana Obrinsky, M.D., MPH, Oakland, CA
Carlos O'Bryan, MD, Ventura, CA
Mark M. O'Connell, M.D., Little Silver, NJ
Randall Odem, MD, Chesterfield, MO
Richard O'Desky, D.O., MS, Akron, OH
Joop Offerman, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Elizabeth O'Halloran, M.D., Spokane, WA
Patrick O'Kane, MD, Philadelphia, PA
Edwin Okeson, M.D., MPH, Rockford, IL
John B. O'Leary, M.D., Saint Paul, MN
Katrina Olson, M.D., North Muskegon, MI
Lynne C. Olson, M.D., Conifer, CO
Ronald P. Olson, M.D., Durham, NC
Brian O'Malley, M.D., Provincetown, MA
Karen O'Mara, DO, Chicago, IL
Leslie O'Meara, MD, Bend, OR
James E. Omohundro, M.D., Madison, WI
Gene L. Oppenheim, M.D., MPH, Santa Monica, CA
Fredrick Orkin, MD, MBA, MSc, Grantham, NH
Peter Orris, M.D., MPH, Chicago, IL
Susan Osborne, D.O., Floyd, VA
Susan Osborne, D.O., Floyd, VA
Andreas Ostenso, M.D., St. Paul, MN
Doug R. Oster, M.D., MPH, Decatur, GA
C. Kirk Osterland, M.D., Manchester, VT
Jonathan H. Ostrow, M.D., Seattle, WA
Dwight Oxley, M.D., Wichita, KS
Jonathan Pak, M.D., Portland, OR
Sheila L. Palevsky, M.D., MPH, New York, NY
Gayle Palmer, M.D., Mercer Island, WA
Henry Ricketts Palmer, M.D., Chicago, IL
Robert H. Palmer, M.D., New York, NY
Ronald J. Pancner, MD, Fort Wayne, IN
Susan R. Panny, M.D., Hunt Valley, MD
Prasad Panthagani, M.D., FRCS, Bloomfield, CT
P. G. Parameswaran, M.D., Missouri City, TX
Carol A. Paris, M.D., Nashville, TN
David C. Parish, M.D., Macon, GA
Paul J. Parker, MDCM, MPH, Richmond, VT
Shirley A. Parker, Walnut Creek, CA
Henriette Parkman, M.D., Los Gatos, CA
William Parks, M.D., Columbia, MO
William S. Parks, M.D., Oceanside, CA
Richard Parmett, DMD, Shelburne Falls, MA
Ramon Parrish, MD, Martinez, GA
Julie Parsonnet, MD, Stanford, CA
Francis C. Pasley, M.D., Williston, VT
Patricia Passeltiner, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Amit Patel, MD, New York, NY
Timothy J. Patterson, M.D., Olney, MD
George L. Pauk, M.D., Phoenix, AZ
Jay Paulsen, M.D., MPH, Seaside, OR
Wayne Pearce, M.B., B.Ch., Hershey, PA
Michael Pearlman, MD, Reisterstown, MD
Glenn Pearson, M.D., Fort Collins, CO
Julie Keller Pease, M.D., Brunswick, ME
Eric M. Peck, M.D., Olathe, KS
Lloyd Peckner, M.D., Santa Monica, CA
Lynda Peel, MD, Portland, OR
Roger Peele, M.D., Rockville, MD
Jamie Pehling, M.D., MS, Pleasant Hill, CA
Rade Pejic, M.D., New Orleans, LA
Eleni Pelecanos-Matts, M.D., MPH, Cleveland, OH
Paul M. Pelletier, M.D., Wallagrass, ME
Sandra F. Penn, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
Paul R. Pentel, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Andrew J. Penziner, M.D., Iowa City, IA
Rohan Perera, MBBS, FACC, MRCP, East Setauket, NY
Carlos A. Perez, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Juan A. Perez, D.O., Oak Oark, IL
Emilio V. Perez-Jorge, M.D., FACP, Lexington, SC
Eliseo Perez-Stable, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Carl W. Perkins, M.D., Greenfield, MA
Robert G. Perlmutter, M.D., FACP, Chicago, IL
Barbara Lee Perlmutter, M.D., Ph.D., Jersey City, NJ
Andrew Perry, M.D., Newton, MA
Muhammad Ali Pervaiz, MBBS, Decatur, GA
Anne Peters, MD, Los Angeles, CA
Robert A. Petersen, M.D., Cambridge, MA
James Peterson, M.D., Adams, MA
Phil Peterson, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Mark C. Pettus, M.D., FACP, ABIHM, Dalton, MA
Janis B. Petzel, M.D., Islesboro, ME
Elizabeth M. Peverall, M.D., Burnsville, NC
Richard E. Pfrender, M.D., Eugene, OR
Richard L. Phelps, M.D., Chicago, IL
Charlotte Phillips, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
James E. Phillips, M.D., MPH, Watervliet, MI
Lindsay Phillips, M.D., Rochester, NY
Russell S. Phillips, M.D., Newton Centre, MA
Theodore J. Phillips, M.D., Issaquah, WA

Tomm Pickles, DMD, MPH, Portland, OR
Ellen S. Pierce, M.D., Spokane Valley, WA
Richard Pierson, Jr., M.D., Englewood, NJ
Simon J. Piller, M.D., Chicago, IL
Donald Pine, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
J. Elizabeth Pinkston, M.D., Stanton, VA
Michael Pipestone, MD, Minneapolis, MN
Jill Pitcher, DO, Parker, CO
Naomi Pitskel, MD, Cheshire, CT
Diane Pittman, M.D., Bemidji, MN
Matthew A. Pius, M.D., New York, NY
Naomi Pless, M.D., Rochester, NY
Rian Podein, M.D., Madison, WI
Srecko Pogalar, M.D., Cranston, RI
Phillip Pollner, M.D., Newark, DE
Harry W. Pollock, M.D., Hancock, NH
Linda Pololi, MBBS, Waltham, MD
Caroline Poplin, MD, JD, FACP, Bethesda, MD
Suzanne Poppema, MD, Edmonds, WA
Joe Bob Porter, DO, Azle, TX
Jon Kevin Porter, M.D., Burlington, VT
Sarah Porter, MD, Rochester, NY
William Porter, M.D., Whiting, VT
Michael K. Posner, M.D., Northampton, MA
Prasad Potaraju, M.D., Columbus, OH
David Potter, M.D., Chico, CA
Patricia A. Potter, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Stephen H. Powell, M.D., Charlotte, NC
Victoria Powell, MD, Baltimore, MD
Victoria Powell, D.O., Adrian, MI
Barbara Power, RN, MBA, Deering, NH
James S. Powers, M.D., Pleasant View, TN
Mark A. Prange, M.D., San Antonio, TX
Nancy Pratt, MD, Hopkinton, MA
Franklin Price, M.D., Gates Mills, OH
Richard F. Price, M.D., Packwood, WA
Richard W. Price, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Thomas E. Price, M.D., Grand Island, NY
Michael R. Privitera, M.D., Rochester, NY
Susan Profeta, MD, Maplewood, NJ
Richard Propp, M.D., Albany, NY
Frank P. Proscia, M.D., New York, NY
Alec Pruchnicki, M.D., New York, NY
Michael T. Puerini, M.D., Salem, OR
Jean-Pierre Pujol, MD, Helena, MT
Ronald E. Pust, M.D., Tucson, AZ
Denise L. Puthuff, M.D., Louisville, KY
Robert W. Putsch, M.D., Canyon Creek, MT
Syed R. Quadri, M.D., FACP, Elizabethtown, KY
Emily Queenan, M.D., Rochester, NY
Megan Quinn, MD, MPH, Atlanta, GA
Andrew Quint, M.D., Columbia, MO
David L. Rabin, M.D., MPH, Chevy Chase, MD
Rohan Radhakrishna, MD, MPH, MS, Oakland, CA
Catherine M. Radovich, M.D., Gallup, NM
Julia Radwany, M.D., Akron, OH
Stephen Radwany, MD, Akron, OH
Anton Raff, MD, Sarasota, FL
John Raffensperger, M.D., Sanibel, FL
Patricia R. Raftery, D.O., MPH, Faribault, MN
Gangaram Ragi, M.D., Teaneck, NJ
Barrie L. Raik, M.D., New York, NY
Greta M. Rainsford, M.D., FAAP, Hempstead, NY
Robert Raish, MD, Portland, OR
Colin Raitiere, M.D., Parksville, KY
Tim Ramer, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
Alan Ramsey, M.D., Madison, WI
Amin Ramzan, MD, Los Angeles, CA
Paul Randau, MD, Manhattan Beach, CA
George Randt, M.D., Bay Village, OH
Patricia Raney, M.D., Wellfleet, MA
Rekha R. Rapaka, MD, PhD, Dundalk, MD
Donald L. Rasmussen, M.D., Sophia, WV
Habib Rathle, Yuma, AZ
Rajendra Rathour, M.D., FACP, New Berlin, WI
John Ratmeyer, M.D., Gallup, NM
Shari Ratner, M.D., New York, NY
David A. Ray, M.D., Menands, NY
Roona Ray, MD, MPH, Brooklyn, NY
Terry Raymer, M.D., Arcata, CA
Enid Lynn Rayner, M.D., Honolulu, HI
Bonnie Reagan, MD, Portland, OR
Elspoth M Reagan, M.D., Bronx, NY
Robin A. Reams, M.D., Berea, KY
James Recht, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Glenn Rediger, M.D., Honolulu, HI
William Reed, MD, Chicago, IL
William Reichel, M.D., Timonium, MD
Jessica Allyn Reid, MD, Los Angeles, CA
Leon Reid, MD, Cincinnati, OH
William Ferguson Reid, M.D., MPH, Glen Allen, VA
Christopher Reif, M.D., MPH, Minneapolis, MN
Michael Reiff, M.D., Golden Valley, MN
Randolph Reims, M.D., Lafayette, CO
Celeste Reinking, MD, Sacramento, CA
Michael Reinstein, M.D., Skokie, IL
Samantha Reiter, M.D., Sequim, WA
Mark Remington, M.D., Ph.D., Mercer Island, WA
Beth Renzulli, MD, Warwick, MD
Franklin Retherford, M.D., Olympia, WA
Christopher Reveley, M.D., Salt Lake City, UT
Carl H. Reynolds V, M.D., FACP, Pittsford, NY
Charles F. Reynolds III, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Marc D. Reynolds, M.D., Fallon, NV
Sara-Grace Reynolds, MD, Worcester, MA
Alireza Rezapour, M.D., Lafayette, CA
Corrine Rhodes, MD, Boston, MA
Anthony M. Ricciardi, M.D., East Orange, NJ
Robert N. Rice, M.D., Alamosa, CO
Joseph Richard, M.D., FACP, Denver, CO
Adam K. Richards, MD, PhD, Los Angeles, CA
C. Joan Richardson, M.D., Gavelston, TX
Susan Richman, M.D., M.Sc, New York, NY
James R. Richmond, M.D., Roseville, CA
Deborah A. Richter, M.D., Montpelier, VT
Sally Ricketts, MD, Dobbs Ferry, NY
Elmore F. Rigamer, M.D., MPA, New Orleans, LA
Susan P. Righi, M.D., MPH, New Marshfield, OH
Marc Ringel, M.D., Greeley, CO
Ignacio Ripoll, MD, Virginia Beach, VA

Elaine Ristinen, M.D., MPH, Bloomington, IN
 Eileen Robb, MD, Johnston, IA
 Esther Robbins, M.D., Scarsdale, NY
 Segundo Robert-Ibarra, M.D., Sugar Land, TX
 Scott Roberts, M.D., MSc, Plano, TX
 Suzanne Roberts, MD and Parker Roberts, MD, Falmouth, ME
 Jack C. Robertson, M.D., FACPM, Richardson, TX
 Lauri Robertson, M.D., Nantucket, MA
 Anne Robin, M.D., Champaign, IL
 Douglas Robins, M.D., Ponte Vedra Beach, FL
 Susan C. Robinson, M.D., Paso Robles, CA
 R. P. Channing Rodgers, M.D., Berkeley, CA
 Peter Rogatz, M.D., MPH, Port Washington, NY
 Ann Rogers Pfrender, MD, PhD, Eugene, OR
 Alan Rogers, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Rebecca Rogers, M.D., Somerville, MA
 Susan Rogers, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Aaron Roland, MD, San Francisco, CA
 Ursula Rolfe, M.D., Berkeley, CA
 John S. Rolland, M.D., Wilmette, IL
 Max Romano, MD, Baltimore, MD
 Gary P. Romberg, M.D., Reno, NV
 Jennifer Ron, M.D., FACEP, Grayslake, IL
 James Ronayne, MD, Chicago, IL
 Sonja Ronning, MD, Olympia, WA
 Andrew M. Ropp, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Arthur Rose, M.D., Huntington Woods, MI
 Henry J. Rose, M.D., Dalton, MA
 John Rose, M.D., Louisville, KY
 Roger Rose, MD, Lake Forest Park, WA
 Susan Rose, DO, Brighton, MI
 Margot Roseman, M.D., Santa Barbara, CA
 Gerald M. Rosen, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 David M. Rosenberg, D.O., Bayside, WI
 Alan Rosenfeld, M.D., Laconia, NH
 Paul J. Rosenfield, M.D., New York, NY
 Elizabeth R. Rosenthal, M.D., Larchmont, NY
 Margaret A. Rosenthal, D.O., McCall, ID
 Samuel L. Rosenthal, M.D., Larchmont, NY
 Anita E. Ross, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Craig Ross, M.D., Ann Arbor, MI
 Johnathon Ross, M.D., MPH, Toledo, OH
 Jonathan Ross, M.D., Hanover, NH
 Paul B. Ross, M.D., Great Neck, NY
 Rita Rossi-Foulkes, MD, Riverside, IL
 Luke A. Rostocki, MD, FACOG, Summersville, WV
 Brad Roter, M.D., Vashon, WA
 Alan Roth, MD, Wichita, KS
 Jessica Roth, M.D., Cambridge, MA
 Alice Rothchild, M.D., Brookline, MA
 Johann Rothwangl, M.D., Candia, NH
 Lewis P. Rowland, M.D., New York, NY
 David M. Rubin, M.D., Greensbow, NC
 Rachel Rubin, M.D., MPH, Chicago, IL
 Eric Rubinstein, M.D., Grass Valley, CA
 Eric J. Ruby, M.D., FAAP, Taunton, MA
 Lloyd Rucker, M.D., Newport Beach, CA
 Mylene Rucker, M.D., MPH, Visalia, CA
 Gunther L. Ruckl, M.D., Ph.D., Decatur, GA
 Donald L. Rucknagel, M.D., Cincinnati, OH
 Abraham M. Rudolph, M.D., San Francisco, CA
 David Rudolph, M.D., Palmer, AK
 Walter Rush, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
 Christopher T. Ruskey, M.D., Colorado Springs, CO
 Margaret Russell, MD, Chicago, IL
 Patricia J. Russell, M.D., Tacoma, WA
 John B. Rust, M.D., San Marcos, TX
 Richard E. Rust, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Kashmira Rustomji, MD, New Haven, CT
 R.C. Jake Rutherford, M.D., MPH, Healdsburg, CA
 David Ruud, M.D., Portland, OR
 Carol M. Ryan, M.D., Portsmouth, RI
 J. Mark Ryan, M.D., FACP, Portsmouth, RI
 Amanda Ryder, M.D., Yakima, WA
 Janis Rygwelski, M.D., Dewitt, MI
 Punam Sachdev, M.D., Atlanta, GA
 Alfred M. Sadler Jr., M.D., Carmel, CA
 Daniel J. Safer, M.D., Baltimore, MD
 Kenneth Saffier, M.D., Walnut Creek, CA
 Todd Sagin, M.D., Glenside, PA
 Irene A. Saikevych, M.D., Central Point, OR
 Emma Lou Sailors, M.D., Dobbs Ferry, NY
 Amber Rohner Sakuda, M.D., Kahului, HI
 Robert J. Salinger, M.D., Claremont, CA
 Martin Salinsky, M.D., Portland, OR
 Eric Salk, M.D., New Preston, CT
 Peter F. Salomon, M.D., Tucson, AZ
 William H. Salot, M.D., Grosse Pointe Shores, MI
 Elizabeth L. Salsburg, M.D., Oakland, CA
 Martha Salyers, M.D., MPH, Asheville, NC
 Alison Samitt, M.D., Portland, ME
 Maricela Sanchez, MD, Prosser, WA
 V. R. Sansone, MD, Vallejo, CA
 Marcosa J. Santiago, M.D., Rumney, NH
 Lydia J. Sarro, M.D., Florence, MA
 Paul Sarvasy, M.D., Bellingham, WA
 Nicholas Sasson, M.D., Pacific Grove, CA
 Shirley Saucerman, MD, Anchorage, AK
 Amy F. Saunders, M.D., MPH, Ann Arbor, MI
 Barney S. Saunders, M.D., Salem, OR
 John A. Saunders, M.D., San Diego, CA
 Saverio Sava, MD, Edgewood, NM
 Barry Saver, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Wendy Saville, M.D., Eugene, OR
 Andreas A. Savopoulos, MD, Newark, NJ
 Daniel S. Sax, M.D., Randolph Center, VT
 William B. Saxbe Jr, MD, MPH, Williamstown, MA
 Jessica Schorr Saxe, M.D., Charlotte, NC
 Sanjaya Saxena, M.D., San Diego, CA
 Andrew J. Saxon, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Sadath Sayeed, M.D., JD, Boston, MA
 Barbara B. Sayres, M.D., Summit, NJ
 Christine Schaefer, DO, Fort Collins, CO
 Daniel Schaffer, MD, Spokane, WA
 Don S. Schalch, MD, Middleton, WI
 Elaine Schattner, M.D., New York, NY
 Steven Schechterman, MD, Albuquerque, NM
 Claire Scheele, MD, Camby, IN
 Bernardo S. Scheimberg, M.D., Hartsdale, NY

Diane Schetky, M.D., Topsham, ME
James Scheuer, M.D., New York, NY
Graenum Schiff, M.D., Richmond, VA
Jill B. Schiff, MD, MPH, Brookline, MA
Lee Schilling, M.D., Fresno, CA
John D. Schirack, M.D., Sandy, UT
Roberta Schleifer, MBA, MUPP, Barrington, IL
Peter Schlesinger, M.D., Roseville, MN
Louis M. Schlickman, M.D., Meridian, ID
Charles David Schloss, MD, Dublin, OH
Gregory L. Schmidt, M.D., Ph.D., Madison, WI
Maria E. Schmidt, M.D., Tarrytown, NY
Andrew Schmitt, MD, Madison, WI
Barton D. Schmitt, M.D., Littleton, CO
Ralph D. Schmoll, M.D., Bloomfield, CT
Carol Schneebaum, M.D., Dobbs Ferry, NY
Amy Schneider, M.D., Andover, NH
Lawrence J. Schneiderman, M.D., Del Mar, CA
Henry E. Schniewind Jr., M.D., Cambridge, MA
Michelle Schoepflin Sanders, M.D., Portland, OR
Timothy Scholes, M.D., Olympia, WA
Richard A. Schollbert, M.D., Ambridge, PA
Susan S. Schommer, MD, Cambria, CA
Diana Schott, M.D., Bainbridge Island, WA
Lionel Schour, M.D., M.S., Oakland, CA
Paul Schraeder, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Mary Ann Schran, M.D., Harrington Park, NJ
Justin Schreiber, DO, MPH, Pittsburgh, PA
Aldebra Schroll, M.D., Chico, CA
Julie Schulman, M.D., New York, NY
Curtis D. Schultz, M.D., Hickory, NC
Deborah J. Schumann, M.D., Bethesda, MD
Jonathan Schwartz, M.D., New Bedford, MA
Jonathan Schwartz, MD, Hopkinton, NH
Michael Schwartz, M.D., Swannanoa, NC
Rona Schwartz, MD, Washington, DC
Richard E. Schweitzer, M.D., Coronado, CA
David M. Scoggin, M.D., Lancaster, OH
Ewell G. Scott, M.D., FACP, Morehead, KY
W. Eric Scott, M.D., Moorestown, NJ
Bruce W. Scotton, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Jerry Scruggs, M.D., Memphis, TN
Stephen L. Seagren, M.D., La Jolla, CA
Thomas K. Seddon, M.D., Eugene, OR
Rebecca Seigel, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Jose L. Seligson, M.D., Great Neck, NY
Harry Senekjian, M.D., Ogden, UT
Ann Séror, MBA, PhD, Quebec City, QC
John Severinghaus, M.D., Ross, CA
Robert Shadel, M.D., Dublin, OH
Richard D. Shafron, M.D., FACP, Weston, FL
Alap Shah, MD, Oak Park, IL
Mansi Shah, MD, Durham, NC
Varsha Shah, M.D., Fairfield, CT
Ehsan Shahmir, M.D., Davis, CA
Kathryn Shands, M.D., Decatur, GA
Eve Shapiro, M.D., MPH, Tucson, AZ
Rita Shapiro, D.O., Evanston, IL
Todd Shapley-Quinn, M.D., Chapel Hill, NC
Catherine M. Sharkness, M.D., Pringle, PA
Vishnu K. Sharma, M.D., FACP, Lapeer, MI
Priya Shashidharan, M.D., Towson, MD
Gail Shaw, M.D., Sacramento, CA
Gregory L. Sheehy, M.D., Middleton, WI
Joanna Beth Sheinfeld, M.D., New York, NY
Joanna Beth Sheinfeld, M.D., New York, NY
Valerie Nia Shell, MD, Burtonsville, MD
Lee Shelton, M.D., Atlanta, GA
Susan Sheneman, M.D., Highwood, IL
John C. Shepherd, M.D., Boulder, CO
Elizabeth Sheppard, MBA, Portland, OR
Janette Sherman, M.D., Alexandria, VA
Steven Sherman, M.D., Adrian, MI
Alan Sholomskas, M.D., Hamden, CT
William Shore, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Martha J. Short, MD, Marquette, MI
William Shriner, M.D., Terre Haute, IN
James H. Shropshire, M.D., Monona, WI
Clare N. Shumway, MD, Mechanicsburg, PA
Victor W. Sidel, M.D., New York, NY
Stan Siefer, M.D., Denver, CO
Andrew Siegel, M.D., Burlington, VT
David Siegel, MD, MPH, Davis, CA
Leo H. Siegel, M.D., New York, NY
Jerry Sielaff, M.D., Middleton, WI
Julie Sierra, M.D., San Diego, CA
Peter Sigmann, M.D., Sturgeon Bay, WI
Frank Silagy, MD, New York, NY
Julie Silberman, M.D., Cambridge, MA
Ann Silk, M.D., Metuchen, NJ
Greg M. Silver, M.D., Palm Harbor, FL
Marcia R. Silver, M.D., FACP, Shaker Heights, OH
Carl Silverman, M.D., Madison, WI
Mervyn Silverman, MD, Crockett, CA
Amy Simantel, M.D., Oregon, WI
Madeline Simasek, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Leigh H. Simmons, M.D., Boston, MA
Anne Simons, M.D., San Francisco, CA
George Simpson, M.D., Fallbrook, CA
William M. Simpson Jr., M.D., Charleston, SC
Robert B. Sims, M.D., Mercer Island, WA
Heidi Sinclair, M.D., MPH, New Orleans, LA
Donald A. Singer, M.D., Longmont, CO
Samuel J. Singer, MD, MS, Berkeley, CA
Charles M. Singleton, M.D., Prairie Village, KS
John W. Singleton, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
Norman J. Sissman, M.D., Sleepy Hollow, NY
Gerald Sitomer, M.D., Brewster, MA
William F. Skeen, M.D., MPH, Santa Barbara, CA
Douglas Skinner, MD, White Oak, PA
Linda Skory, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Ilana Slaff-Galatan, M.D., Oarland Gardens, NY
Raymond G. Slavin, M.D., Saint Louis, MO
Linda Sloan, M.D., Palmer, AK
Marlow Sloan, M.D., Westcliffe, CO
David M. Slobodkin, M.D., MPH, Forest Park, IL
Susan Smile, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Carol A. Smith Pincus, M.D., FACP, Manhasset, NY
Carolyn Smith, M.D., Milwaukee, WI
Fred B. Smith, M.D., Hastings-on-Hudson, NY

George Smith, Jr., M.D., Frederick, MD
Gordon W. Smith, M.D., Hamden, CT
Jeremiah Smith, Pharm.D, Mount Holly, NC
Les W. Smith, M.D., Colleyville, TX
Malcolm Smith, MD, Norfolk, VA
Mindy Smith, M.D., Colville, WA
Peter R. Smith, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Stephen Smith, MD, Minneapolis, MN
Stephen Smith, MD, Portland, OR
Gordon B. Snider, M.D., FACP, Lancaster, OH
Frank C. Snope, M.D., Medford, NJ
Hal Snyder, M.D., Arlington Heights, IL
Marc Snyder, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Maria C. Snyder, M.D., MPH, Kapaa, HI
Gary A. Sobelson, M.D., Concord, NH
Susan Soboroff, M.D., Trumansburg, NY
Natacha Sochat, MD, Weare, NH
Carl A. Soderland, M.D., MPH, Ipswich, MA
Robert Soderstrom, M.D., Flint, MI
H. Nancy Sokol, M.D., Concord, MA
Stephen Sokol, M.D., Lewiston, ME
Julia Sokoloff, M.D., Olympia, WA
Marc D. Sokolow, M.D., FACP, Towson, MD
Jay Solnick, M.D., Ph.D., Davis, CA
Andrew Solomon, MD, Richmond, VT
Irene L. Solomon, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Michael Solon, MD, PhD, West Springfield, MA
Bruce Soloway, M.D., New Rochelle, NY
Antal E. Solyom, M.D., Ph.D., MA, Lynchburg, VA
Sr. Irene Solzbacher, M.D., Maryknoll, NY
Alberto Sommerhalder, M.D., Longview, TX
Celeste Song, MD, Rochester, NY
Adam Sorscher, M.D., Fairlee, VT
Paul C. Sorum, M.D., Ph.D., Schenectady, NY
Edgardo Sosa, M.D., New York, NY
Elizabeth N. Sousa, M.D., Pleasantville, NY
Margaret E. Sowerwine, M.D., Rocky Mount, NC
Elizabeth Spaar, DO, Verona, PA
Andrew Spanier, M.D., MPH, Oakland, CA
Elliott J. Spanier, M.D., North Chesterfield, VA
Ralph H. Speken, M.D., New York, NY
E. Martin Spencer, M.D., FACP, San Francisco, CA
H. Todd Spencer, M.D., Wellfleet, MA
Wayne Spiggle, M.D., Keyser, WV
Roger W. Spingarn, M.D., Newton Centre, MA
Ann Spires, M.D., Haverhill, MA
Deborah Spitz, M.D., Chicago, IL
Bryce Spitze, MD, Greeley, CO
Paul Spray, MD, Oak Ridge, TN
James M. Squire, M.D., Seattle, WA
Nagaraja R. Sridhar, M.D., Williamsville, NY
Namperumal Srihari, M.D., BSME, Belmont, CA
Christine M. Staats, M.D., Burlington, VT
Stephen S. Stabile, M.D., MHA, Chicago, IL
Achilles Stachtiaris, M.D., Sebastian, FL
Christopher Stack, MD, MBA, Indianapolis, IN
Jan H. Stafl, M.D., Eugene, OR
Susan Standfast, M.D., MPH, Niskayuna, NY
Lee B. Stapleton, MD, Sewanee, TN
Geoffrey Starr, M.D., Portsmouth, NH
Theodore L. Steck, M.D., Chicago, IL
Margaret Steele, MD, Manzanita, OR
Thomas Steele, MD, Corvallis, OR
Scott Steiger, M.D., San Francisco, CA
Susan Steigerwalt, M.D., Detroit, MI
Adam D. Stein, M.D., Downers Grove, IL
Gerald H. Stein, M.D., FACP, Gainesville, FL
Jeffrey Stein, M.D., Glastonbury, CT
Martin T. Stein, M.D., La Jolla, CA
Peter Steinglass, M.D., New York, NY
Donald Steinmuller, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
Alice Stek, M.D., Venice, CA
Robert G. Stephens III, M.D., Athens, GA
Richard Stephenson, MD, Chicago, IL
Deborah J Stetler, M.D., Grand Junction, CO
Mark Stevens, MD, Marquette, MI
Holly Stewart, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
John P. Stewart, M.D., Asheville, NC
Susan C. Stewart, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Melissa Stiles, M.D., Madison, WI
Audrey J. Stillerman, M.D., Chicago, IL
Leo L. Stolbach, M.D., Dedham, MA
Andrew M. Stone, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
Rob Stone, M.D., Bloomington, IN
Henry Storch, M.D., Gainesville, FL
Eileen Storey, M.D., MPH, Morgantown, WV
David P. Stornelli, M.D., Pittsford, NY
Stephen R. Stouder, M.D., Indianapolis, IN
John W. Stover, M.D., Rio Rancho, NM
Steven D. Stovitz, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
William D. Strathmann, M.D., Washington, DC
Sandra L. Strauss Stern, M.D., Mill Valley, CA
Molly Strauss, M.D., Bethesda, MD
Pamela Strauss, M.D., Oak Park, IL
Reuben Strayer, MD, New York, NY
Terry B. Strom, M.D., Brookline, MA
Wayne S. Strouse, M.D., Penn Yan, NY
Brian Stufflebam, M.D., St. Charles, MO
R. Mark Styczynski, M.D., Sterling, IL
Robert E. Sullivan, M.D., Sacramento, CA
Robert Sumner, M.D., Marlborough, MA
David Svahn, M.D., Doylestown, PA
Garth Swanson, M.D., Downers Grove, IL
Stephen Swanson, M.D., Coupeville, WA
Jack Swanzy, M.D., Fredericksburg, TX
Carol Swarts, M.D., Crewstview Hills, KY
Michael A. Sweeney, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
John H.K. Sweet, M.D., St. Louis, MO
Leighton J. Sweet, M.D., Pacific Grove, CA
Sandy Sweetnam, MD, Cambridge, MA
Charles N. Swisher, M.D., Evanston, IL
Grant Syphers, M.D., Rohnert Park, CA
John Sytsma, M.D., Farmington, ME
Allan Tachauer, M.D., Chicago, IL
Nicholas Taintor, M.D., Arlington, VA
Zebulon Taintor, M.D., New York, NY
Joseph F. Talarico, D.O., Pittsburgh, PA
Geoffrey A. Talbot, M.D., Melrose, MA
Bruce A. Talmadge, M.D., Barre, VT
Howard Tanenbaum, M.D., Slingerlands, NY

Asim Tarabar, MD, Cheshire, CT
 Muhammad Tariq, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
 Gerald M. Tarnoff, M.D., Barrington, RI
 William Tarran, D.P.M., Pacifica, CA
 Gary Tash, M.D. & Sharon Tash, Maplewood, MO
 Frederick R. Taylor, M.D., Minneapolis, MN
 Muriel K. Taylor, M.D., Lakewood, WA
 Stephan F. Taylor, M.D., Ann Arbor, MI
 William C. Landau Taylor, M.D., Newton, MA
 Yvonne Taylor, M.D., Washington, ME
 Golshid Tazhibi, MD, Philadelphia, PA
 Stewart Teal, M.D., Davis, CA
 Allan S. Teel, M.D., Nobleboro, ME
 Edwin G. Tegenfeldt, M.D., Pacific Beach, WA
 Shandiz Tehrani, M.D., Ph.D., Portland, OR
 Gerald Telep, MD, Rancho Cordova, CA
 Margaret C. Telfer, M.D., FACP, Chicago, IL
 Martin Terplan, M.D., Sausalito, CA
 Donn Teubner-Rhodes, M.D., Towson, MD
 William E. Thar, M.D., Summit, NJ
 Michael Thibodeau, M.D., Farmington Hills, MI
 Ariel Thomann, M.D., Houston, TX
 Christie P. Thomas, M.D., Coralville, IA
 Chad Thompson, M.D., Shiprock, NM
 Lee S. Thompson, M.D., Lacey, WA
 Lowery L. Thompson, M.D., Monroe, LA
 Michael Thompson, M.D., Dover, NH
 Nancy Thordarson, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Frank K. Thorp, M.D., Ph.D., Palos Park, IL
 Steven J. Thorson, M.D., Fort Collins, CO
 Sul Ross Thorward, M.D., DLFAPA, Sitka, AK
 David Tiersten, MD, Maplewood, NJ
 Carolyn Tillquist, MD, Englewood, CO
 David Tinling, M.D., Rochester, VT
 Janet L. Titus, M.D., Fayetteville, AR
 Robert Titzler, M.D., St. Paul, MN
 Alan Tomlinson, M.D., Loveland, CO
 Cesar A. Torras, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
 Danny Toub, M.D., Santa Rosa, CA
 Peter Trafton, M.D., Providence, RI
 Laszlo Trazkovich, MD, Reisterstown, MD
 Michael Treece, M.D., San Francisco, CA
 Maryann Tretinik, Pittsburgh, PA
 Bruce G. Trigg, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
 David C. Trigg, M.D., Whittier, NC
 Glennah I. Trochet, M.D., Sacramento, CA
 M. Richard Troeh, MD, Independence, MO
 Randall Trowbridge, MD, Greenwood, IN
 Ann Troy, M.D., FAAP, San Rafael, CA
 Rachael S. Truchil, MD, MPH, Danville, PA
 Carol I. Tsao, M.D., J.D., Milwaukee, WI
 Walter H. Tsou, M.D., MPH, Philadelphia, PA
 Byron C. Tucker, M.D., Temple, TX
 Joseph Tuggle, M.D., Southbury, CT
 Susan B. Tully, M.D., FAAP, Pasadena, CA
 Charles E. Turk, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Donald Turken, M.D., Cherry Hills Village, CO
 Erick Turner, M.D., Portland, OR
 Frank N. Turner, M.D., Olympia, WA
 H. Dixon Turner, M.D., Portsmouth, NH
 Sandy Turner, M.D., New York, NY
 Katherine Tynus, M.D., Chicago, IL
 Scott Tyson, M.D., Pittsburgh, PA
 Toshiko L. Uchida, M.D., Oak Park, IL
 William Ulwelling, M.D., MPH, Albuquerque, NM
 Annie Umbricht, M.D., Towson, MD
 Eric Unzicker, M.D., Santa Fe, NM
 Eugene J. Uphoff, M.D., Portland, OR
 Michael A. Urbano, M.D., Portsmouth, NH
 Stephen Urciuoli, M.D., Trumbull, CT
 Richard U'Ren, M.D., Portland, OR
 Eric Vail, MD, Tappan, NY
 Scott Valet, MD, Brockport, NY
 Mary A. Valliere, M.D., Acton, MA
 John Van Buskirk, D.O., Tacoma, WA
 Cornelia H. van der Ziel, M.D., Chestnut Hill, MA
 Daniel J. Van Durme, M.D., Tallahassee, FL
 Harold W. Van Lonkhuyzen, M.D., Rockport, ME
 Laura Van Metre, MD, New York, NY
 Caleb VanderVeen, MD, Los Angeles, CA
 Steven Varga-Golovcsenko, M.D., Cambridge, MA
 Enrique Vazquez, MD, San Juan, PR
 Jaime A. Vazquez, M.D., Portland, OR
 Matias J. Vega, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
 Jason Veitengruber, M.D., Seattle, WA
 Katie Venanzi, MD, Baltimore, MD
 Philip A. Verhoef, MD, PhD, FAAP, Chicago, IL
 Louis Vernacchio, M.D., Boston, MA
 Robert E. Vestal, M.D., Boise, ID
 Karen E. Victor, M.D., Cambridge, MA
 Mark M. Vietti, M.D., Tucson, AZ
 Olmedo Villavicencio, M.D., Fairfax, VA
 Joanna E. Vincent, M.D., Hamden, CT
 Robert S. Vinetz, M.D., Los Angeles, CA
 Daniel C. Vinson, M.D., Columbia, MO
 John R. Vinton, M.D., Phippsburg, ME
 Susan L. Vogel, M.D., New Orleans, LA
 James V. Volk, M.D., Hendersonville, NC
 Janneke Volkert, MD, Rochester, NY
 Paul von Oeyen, M.D., Bloomfield Hills, MI
 Harold Vonk, M.D., Ogden, UT
 Jennifer Voorhees, M.D., Philadelphia, PA
 Arno Vosk, M.D., Williamsport, PA
 John P. Vuchetich, M.D., Ph.D., Minneapolis, MN
 Margaret R. Wacks, M.D., Lexington, MA
 Dawn Marie Wadle, M.D., Berkeley, CA
 Jessica Wagener, M.D., Burlington, VT
 Richard Wahl, M.D., Tucson, AZ
 Gary C. Wainer, D.O., Oak Park, IL
 Douglas Waite, M.D., New York City, NY
 Jeff Walden, MD, Greensboro, NC
 Barbara (Babs) Waldman, M.D., Evanston, IL
 Benjamin Walker, MD, Madison, WI
 Jenny Walker, M.D., New York, NY
 Jonathan Walker, M.D., Fort Wayne, IN
 Kelly Walker, MD, Livingston, MT
 Ian Wallace, MD, El Sobrante, CA
 Wesley Wallace, M.D., Saint Petersburg, FL
 Stephen Waller, MD, OD, Washington, DC
 Cora Walsh, MD, Minneapolis, MN

Karen Wang, M.D., FAAP, West Reading, PA
Li-hsia Wang, M.D., Berkeley, CA
Yueh-Ming Wang, M.D., Palo Alto, CA
Jane Ward, Washington, DC
Marilyn S. Ward, M.D., Palm Harbor, FL
Robert F. Ward, M.D., Baltimore, MD
James Warneke, MD, Tucson, AZ
Nancy E. Warner, M.D., Pasadena, CA
Carolyn Sue Warren, M.D., Annapolis, MD
Stafford G. Warren, M.D., Annapolis, MD
Franz W. Wassermann, M.D., Seattle, WA
H. Milton Watchers, M.D., FACOG, Walnut Creek, CA
William C. Waterfield, M.D., Baltimore, MD
Richard Waters, MD, Seattle, WA
Kathleen V. Watson, M.D., FACP, Minneapolis, MN
Richard Waugaman, M.D., Brevard, NC
Cole Weatherby, D.O., Austin, TX
David Webb, M.D., Lanesboro, MN
Bradley A. Weber, D.O., Springboro, OH
Kathleen Weber, MD, MPH, Nashville, TN
James R. Webster, MD, MS, MACP, Santa Fe, NM
Warnie L. Webster, M.D., Acton, MA
Paul Wedel, M.D., Fort Collins, CO
Jeff Wedgwood, M.D., MS, Issaquah, WA
Charles E. Weems, M.D., Seattle, WA
Julie Wegener, M.D., New York, NY
Alice Wei, M.D., New York, NY
Theresa Weiland, D.O., Boise, ID
Sarah K. Weinberg, M.D., Mercer Island, WA
Miles Weinberger, M.D., Encinitas, CA
Daniel Weiner, M.D., Sewickley, PA
Gerald Weiner, M.D., Scottsdale, AZ
Phyllis Weiner, M.D., Hollis, NY
Cheryl Weinstein, M.D., Shaker Heights, OH
Joanna Weinstock, M.D., Jericho, VT
Ed Weisbart, M.D., Olivette, MO
Lise Weisberger, M.D., Skokie, IL
Jonathan B. Weisbuch, M.D., MPH, FACPM, Phoenix, AZ
Richard Weiskopf, M.D., Syracuse, NY
Evan Weisman, M.D., Atlanta, GA
Allan B. Wells, M.D., New York, NY
Thomas E. Welsh, MD, Union, MS
John S. Weltner, M.D., Marblehead, MA
Sheila Wendler, MD, Kaneohe, HI
Mark Wener, M.D., Seattle, WA
Peter Wentzel, M.D., Morgantown, WV
Kate Wessling, M.D., Higganum, CT
James C. West, M.D., Lawrence, KS
Heidi Weston, MD, Phoenixville, PA
Mary E. Wheat, M.D., Astoria, NY
Harry C. White, M.D., Colorado Springs, CO
Jenna M.B. White, M.D., Albuquerque, NM
Madeline J. White, M.D., Denver, CO
Randall F. White, M.D., Vancouver, BC
Robert B. White, M.D., Atlanta, GA
Clay C. Whitehead, M.D., Chapel Hill, NC
Dena Whitesell, MD, North Yarmouth, ME
Tessa Whitley, M.D., Davis, CA
Arnold L. Widen, MD, MS, MACP, Chicago, IL
David Wiebe, M.D., Kearney, NE
Zuzanna Wieckowska, M.D., Cottage Grove, OR
Mark Wieland, M.D., Rochester, MN
William H. Wiese, MD, MPH, Albuquerque, NM
Susan Wildin, M.D., Pearland, TX
Elizabeth Wiley, MD, JD, MPH, Sterling, VA
Ashley Wilhelm, DO, MPH, Bangor, ME
Allan J. Wilke, M.D., Portage, MI
Aimee M. Wilkin, M.D., MPH, Winston Salem, NC
Michael Wilkins, M.D., Kansas City, MO
Andrew Willet, MD, Dover, DE
Martha J. Willi, MD, Peoria, IL
Donna Williams, MD, Sacramento, CA
Stephen Williamson, M.D., Kansas City, MO
Hubert N. Williston, M.D., Houston, TX
Adisa Willmer, M.D., Oakland, CA
Eric Wilson, M.D., Evanston, IL
Geniene Wilson, M.D., Lewiston, ME
Janet Winikoff, M.D., Santa Monica, CA
Dean Winslow, MD, Stanford, CA
Glenn Winter, M.D., New Orleans, LA
Anne Wise, M.D., MPH, Cleveland, OH
Barbara Ann Wismer, M.D., San Francisco, CA
James F. Witten, M.D., Corsicana, TX
James F. Wittmer, MD, MPH, FACP, FACPM, Georgetown, TX
Peter Wodrich, MD, Duluth, MN
David Wohl, M.D., Carrboro, NC
Charles J. Wolcott, M.D., Franconia, NH
Hilary Wolf, MD, Washington, DC
Sidney Wolfe, M.D., Washington, DC
Elizabeth Wolff, MD, Brooklyn, NY
Paula Wolk, M.D., Boston, MA
Donald A. Wolochow, M.D., La Jolla, CA
John Wong, M.D., Boston, MA
Sophy Wong, M.D., Oakland, CA
Francis Wood, Jr., M.D., Seattle, WA
Robert Wood, M.D., Seattle, WA
William M. Woodhouse, M.D., Pocatello, ID
Gerald Wool, M.D., St. Louis, MO
Naomi Wortis, M.D., Alameda, CA
Megan Wren, MD, Saint Louis, MO
Hollis Wright, MD, PhD, Springfield, MO
Lara Wright, M.D., Albany, CA
T. Carson Wright, MD, Rochester, MN
David Wyckoff, M.D., New York, NY
Brian Yablon, M.D., Anchorage, AK
Howard S. Yager, M.D., Atlanta, GA
Robert D. Yager, M.D., Nashua, NH
Amy Yam, MD, Seattle, WA
Robert Yancey, MD, Gainesville, FL
Edward B. Yellig, M.D., FACP, Raleigh, NC
Chesley Yellott, M.D., Shepherdstown, WV
Sophia Yen, M.D., MPH, Atherton, CA
Martha Yoder, M.D., Indianapolis, IN
Daniel Yohanna, M.D., Highland Park, IL
Cary L. Young, M.D., Los Altos, CA
Michelle O. Young, M.D., Commack, NY
Oglesby H. Young, M.D., Concord, NH
Richard A. Young, M.D., Forest Hills, NY
Robyn G. Young, MD, Alameda, CA

Sasha Yurgionas, MD, Lakewood, OH
James Zabroski, Corvallis, OR
Ken Zafren, M.D., Anchorage, AK
Vincent J. Zarro, M.D., Ph.D., Philadelphia, PA
Paul L. Zazow, M.D., Doylestown, PA
R. David Zehring, M.D., La Veta, CO
John Zekas, M.D., Cleveland, OH
Steven Zekowski, M.D., Mendota Heights, MN
Anna Zheng, MD, Brooklyn, NY
William M. Zinn, MD, MPH, Belmont, MA
Evany Zirul, D.O., Fresno, CA
Paul D. Zislis, M.D., Tallahassee, FL
Benson Zoghlin, M.D., Hilton, NY
Leon N. Zoghlin, M.D., Hilton, NY
Nora Zorich, MD, PhD, Cincinnati, OH
William J. Zucker, M.D., Arlington, MA
Robert Zufall, M.D., Denville, NJ
Barnett Zumoff, M.D., Brooklyn, NY
Jon Zweig, M.D., Ph.D., Palo Alto, CA
Leonard A. Zwelling, M.D., MBA, Bellaire, TX

(see next page)

Medical student endorsers (with year of expected graduation)

Oscar Alcoreza, Class of 2019, Roanoke, VA
Angelica Alonso, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Marco Anshien, Class of 2018, Richmond, VA
Mikaela Aradi, Class of 2018, Tampa, FL
Franchelle Aragon, Class of 2018, Los Lunas, NM
Charlotte Austin, Class of 2018, Brooklyn, NY
Reuben Baker, Class of 2018, Providence, RI
Nell Baldwin, Class of 2017, Providence, RI
Ethan Balgley, Class of 2021, Cambridge, MA
Kyle Barbour, Class of 2018, Newport Beach, CA
Dani Baurer, Class of 2017, Philadelphia, PA
Maria Bellantoni, Class of 2018, Bel Air, MD
Ida Bernstein, Class of 2017, Allston, MA
Rohith Bhargavan, Class of 2017, Cleveland Heights, OH
Samuel Black, Class of 2018, Philadelphia, PA
Bryan Blacker, Class of 2017, Albuquerque, NM
Taysa Bowers, Class of 2019, Lisle, IL
Caitlyn Braschi, Class of 2018, New York, NY
Daniel Brook, Class of 2019, Columbus, OH
Nora Burdis, Class of 2018, Saint Louis, MO
Catherine Cai, Class of 2020, Saint Louis, MO
Daniel Camacho, Class of 2021, Chicago, IL
Richard Carozza, Class of 2019, Allston, MA
Kevin Cates, Class of 2018, Kalamazoo, MI
Grace Chao, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Simone Childs-Walker, Class of 2017, Minneapolis, MN
Joseph Chung, Class of 2018, Boston, MA
Wendy Coard, Class of 2020, Duvall, WA
Rebecca Commito, Class of 2017, Reading, MA
Sarah Cousins, Class of 2019, Irvine, CA
James A. Curry, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Alexandra De la Rosa Berrio, Class of 2018, Madison, WI
Sierra Debenham, Class of 2017, Salt Lake City, UT
John Diehl, Class of 2017, Kennesaw, GA
Ryan Dixon, Class of 2019, Detroit, MI
Jason DuBroff, Class of 2018, Albuquerque, NM
Naveed Farrukh, Class of 2018, Vestavia Hills, AL
Max Feinstein, Class of 2018, Cleveland, OH
Yi Feng, Class of 2018, Boston, MA
Joseph Freeman, Class of 2018, Niles, IL
Scott Glenzer, Class of 2017, Mobile, AL
Jonathan Aviv Golani, Class of 2018, New York, NY
Preiyaa Gopinath, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Naomi Gorfinkle, Class of 2018, Baltimore, MD
Emily Graber, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Crisologo Gregorio, Class of 2017, Albany, GA
Jose Omar Gutierrez, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Anand Habib, Class of 2018, Brookline, MA
Manuchehr Habibi, Class of 2019, Madison, WI
Paige Hamilton, Class of 2018, Cleveland, OH
Nicketti Handy, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Daniel Hankins, Class of 2018, Glendale, AZ
Orin Hansen, Class of 2017, Seattle, WA
Andrew Harrison, Class of 2017, Rochester, MN
Christopher Hasslinger, Class of 2017, Providence, RI
Sharon Heichman, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Brandon Hidaka, Class of 2017, Kansas City, MO

Rebekah Hodge, Class of 2018, Louisville, KY
Jordan Hoerr, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Nathan Huff, Class of 2017, Albuquerque, NM
Jawad Husain, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Ellie Hutchison, Class of 2016, Tucson, AZ
Andrew Hyatt, Class of 2018, Cambridge, MA
Radu Iliescu, Class of 2017, New York, NY
Nathan Jamison, Class of 2016, Columbus, OH
Bruce Jobre, Class of 2019, Scituate, MA
Brandi Jones, Class of 2018, Louisville, KY
Nadi Nina Kaonga, MHS, Class of 2018, Chelsea, MA
Eugene Kim, Class of 2018, Cleveland, OH
Ian Kim, Class of 2017, Sacramento, CA
Emily Kirchner, Class of 2017, Philadelphia, PA
David Knauss, Class of 2019, Vallejo, CA
Sunny Kung, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Kena Lackman, Class of 2017, Seattle, WA
James Lee, Class of 2019, Boston, MA
Stephanie Lee, Class of 2016, Providence, RI
David Leon, Class of 2018, Burlington, VT
Amos Lichtman, Class of 2016, Newton, MA
Linda Liu, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Mckenna Longacre, Class of 2017, Cambridge, MA
Diego Lopez, Class of 2018, Boston, MA
Stephen Love, Class of 2017, Louisville, KY
Luke Lovro, Class of 2018, Albuquerque, NM
Benjamin Lyles, Class of 2016, Durham, NC
Rebecca Mahn, Class of 2017, Bronx, NY
Ivan Marquez, Class of 2019, New York, NY
Chad Mayer, Class of 2016, Boston, MA
Marieme Mbaye, Class of 2016, Memphis, TN
Chris McCabe, Class of 2017, Phoenix, AZ
Tyler McKinnish, Class of 2017, Charlotte, NC
James Miller, Class of 2016, Waban, MA
Rebecca Miller, Class of 2016, Brooklyn, NY
Ryann Milne-Price, Class of 2017, Seattle, WA
Andreas Mitchell, Class of 2017, Cambridge, MA
Cameron Moore, Class of 2017, Valhalla, NY
Jillian Moore, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Hannah Moreira, Class of 2017, Bronx, NY
Daniel Moses, Class of 2017, Fuquay Varina, NC
Bijan Mossadeghi, Class of 2016, Scottsdale, AZ
Matthew Musselman, Class of 2019, Vallejo, CA
Timothy Nelin, Class of 2017, Galena, OH
Andy Nian, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Marjorie Nicholson, Class of 2018, Bozeman, MT
Benjamin Nicotera, Class of 2018, Amherst, MA
Nicole Noronha, Class of 2016, Providence, RI
Shirlene Obuobi, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Andrew Olsen, Class of 2019, Jamaica Plain, MA
Austin Oslock, Class of 2019, Columbus, OH
Lily Ostrer, Class of 2018, New York, NY
Albina Ovasapyan, Class of 2017, Bristol, WI
Katherine Palmer, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Daniel Parsons, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Peter Patalano, Class of 2017, Brooklyn, NY
Ashruta Patel, Class of 2018, Auburn, GA

Nikhil Patel, Class of 2016, Rochester, MN
Jesse Paulsen, Class of 2018, Seattle, WA
Travis Peery, Class of 2018, Houston, TX
Justin Pegueros, Class of 2018, Albany, NY
Rina Perlin, Class of 2019, Louisville, KY
Vikash Pernenkil, Class of 2019, Mobile, AL
Pamela Peters, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Janine Petito, Class of 2017, Cambridge, MA
Caroline Pihl, Class of 2017, Pray, MT
Raphael Rabinowitz, Class of 2017, Chicago, IL
Gianmarco Raddi, Class of 2021, Bethesda, MD
Julia Rauchfuss, Class of 2018, Tampa, FL
Kerrilynn Rice, Class of 2016, Alameda, CA
Emma Richardson, Class of 2019, Chicago, IL
Ismael Rivera, Class of 2016, Billerica, MA
Jeffrey Roberts, Class of 2019, Louisville, KY
Shamus Rohn, Class of 2018, Jefferson, LA
Stephanie Ross, Class of 2019, Chicago, IL
Armaan Rowther, Class of 2021, New Carrollton, MD
Mallika Sabharwal, Class of 2019, Louisville, KY
Anand Saha, Class of 2017, Johnson City, TN
Ahmed Saleh, Class of 2017, Baltimore, MD
Mariel Scheinberg, Class of 2018, Collingswood, NJ
Abigail Schiff, Class of 2020, Cambridge, MA
Henry Schwimmer, Class of 2020, Atlanta, GA
Shikhar Shah, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Keriann Shalvoy, Class of 2017, Brooklyn, NY
Samuel Sheffield, Class of 2017, Jamaica Plain, MA
Muna Sheikh, Class of 2016, Roxbury, MA
Bryant Shuey, Class of 2018, Albuquerque, NM
Maya Siegel, Class of 2018, Baltimore, MD
Jordan Sill, Class of 2018, Philadelphia, PA
John Song, Class of 2017, Cordova, TN
Vic Speedwell, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Lee Spencer, Class of 2017, Grangeville, ID
Rachel Stones, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Emily Stott, Class of 2018, Orchard Park, NY
Kelsey Sullivan, Class of 2018, Colchester, VT
Stephen Supoyo, Class of 2018, New York, NY
Gloria Tavear, Class of 2020, Cleveland, OH
William Tillman, Class of 2017, Mobile, AL
Lindsay Tishberg, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Rebecca Touger, Class of 2016, Bronx, NY
Ruben Troncoso, Class of 2016, Baltimore, MD
Laura Ucik, Class of 2017, Providence, RI
Mani Vahidi, Class of 2020, Los Angeles, CA
Vanessa Van Doren, Class of 2018, Cleveland, OH
Sarah Van Gaasbeek, Class of 2019, Louisville, KY
Danny Vazquez, Class of 2018, Boston, MA
Ana Wagener-Sobrero, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Chi-Fong Wang, Class of 2016, Cambridge, MA
Xiao Wang, Class of 2018, Baltimore, MD
Stacy Wara, Class of 2018, Lexington, KY
Umer Waris, Class of 2019, Sacramento, CA
Martin Wegman, Class of 2018, Gainesville, FL
Jamie Weinand, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Kathryn Welch, Class of 2018, Albuquerque, NM
Dylan Werst, Class of 2017, Seattle, WA
Brandon Wilkinson, Class of 2019, Harrogate, TN
Anne Marie Williams, Class of 2017, Cambridge, MA

Mengyou Wu, Class of 2018, San Diego, CA
Rama Yakubu, Class of 2019, Bronx, NY
Matthew Young, Class of 2019, Cambridge, MA
Frank Zadravec, Class of 2018, Chicago, IL
Gregory Zegarek, Class of 2016, Chicago, IL
Brad Zehr, Class of 2017, Boston, MA
Yana Zemkova, Class of 2018, Albuquerque, NM
Jenny Zhang, Class of 2017, Minneapolis, MN
Jennifer Zick, Class of 2019, Minneapolis, MN
Molly Zielenbach, Class of 2016, Jamaica Plain, MA
Gregory Ziomek, Class of 2018, Albuquerque, NM
Sarah Zoutendam, MPA, Class of 2018, Madison, WI

(see next page)

Health professionals and other endorsers

Kimberly Abbey, ARNP, Seattle, WA
Troy Abraham, Hilo, HI
Usha Abramovitz, Edina, MN
Susan Abrams, West Linn, OR
Christine Adams, Ph.D., Houston, TX
Laura Adams, Marthasville, MO
Theresa Albini, MSW, Chicago, IL
Theresa Alexander, MS, Parkville, MD
James Allen, PhD, Duluth, MN
John Allen, Wichita, KS
Richard T. Allen, CMR, Sterrett, AL
Elaine Allendorf, RNP, MS, MPH, Warwick, RI
Beth Altshuler, MPH, MCP, Berkeley, CA
Arthur Alvarez, PA-C, Lake Worth, FL
Beverly Alves, St. Johnsville, NY
Ted Amann, RN, MPH, Portland, OR
David Amundson, MA, MPH, Lebanon, PA
Freddie Anderson, RN, Odessa, TX
Michele Anderson, RN, Minneapolis, MN
Elizabeth Angyal, Chicago, IL
Robert Applebaum, San Jose, CA
David Apsey, DDS, Clinton Township, MI
Theodore Arin, Spring Valley, NY
Seth Armstrong, Seattle, WA
Dan Aronson, Portland, OR
Hamilton Ash, Portland, OR
Patricia Austin, RN, Ozark, AL
Richard Austin, Mount Vernon, WA
Gail Bach, PhD, LCSW, New York, NY
Marion Taylor Baer, Ph.D., R.D., Los Angeles, CA
Doug Baier, Poulsbo, WA
Charles Bailey, Southport, NC
David Baker, Pittsburgh, PA
Dorothy Baker, MSN, Eagan, MN
John Balassa, Boulder, CO
Joan Balfour, MSW, Boynton Beach, FL
Alexander Ball, Longmont, CO
David Ball, RN BC, MHA, Charleston, SC
Jay Ball, Natick, MA
Jackie Ballance, RN, Florence, MA
Brian Ballard, Catawba, SC
Brooks Ballenger, Amherst, MA
Anthony Barnes, St. Louis, MO
Jeannette Bartelt, Frederick, MD
Jane Basey, Ph.D, Austin, TX
Patti Batchelder, Georgetown, MA
Chris Batich, PhD, Gainesville, FL
Thomas Bauld, Ph.D., Ypsilanti, MI
Katherine Baumgras, Sebastopol, CA
Dominic Baun, Escondido, CA
Alyson Bayer, DAOM, Conroe, TX
Kimber Beachy, Goshen, IN
Edward Bear, Santa Barbara, CA
Janis Beard, Ypsilanti, MI
Margery Becker, Berkeley, CA
Kay Bedingfield, MSN, ANP, Chapel Hill, NC
Pamela Behnen, MA, LPC, Saint Louis, MO
Patricia Behr, Silverthorne, CO
Elaine Belanger, LPN, Gorham, NH
Laurie Bell, New York City, NY
May Benatar, MSW, PhD, Silver Spring, MD
Henry Bennett, Portland, OR
Mary Bennett, Chicago, IL
Stephanie Bennett, Seattle, WA
Jane Bentham, Montclair, NJ
Angelica Bergamini, New York, NY
Karlotta Bergheer, MBA, Portland, OR
David Bergman, MS, RPh, Philadelphia, PA
Barbara Bergmann, PhD, Columbus, OH
Daniel Berman, DrPH, Fernandina Beach, FL
Jack Bernard, Peachtree City, GA
Lauryn Berner, MPH, Nashville, TN
John Berquist, BSN, Seattle, WA
Ann Berry, MPA, Raleigh, NC
Phyllis Bertke, Charlotte, NC
Daniel Best, MEd, LPCC, LMFT, Las Vegas, NM
Shruthi Bhuma, San Jose, CA
Swathi Bhuma, San Jose, CA
William R. Bianchi, Chicago, IL
Douglas A. Bigelow, Ph.D., Beaverton, OR
Frances Biller-Belinky, Oro Valley, AZ
Michael Billings, MS, Tigard, OR
Joseph E. Birnbaum, O.D., Monroe, NY
Dorothy Bittner, RN, Keene, NH
Lyle Bivens, PhD, Harpers Ferry, WV
Anita Bixenstine, Kent, OH
Janet Black, FNP, Candler, NC
Pat Blackwell-Marchant, Castro Valley, CA
Carmelita Blake, Ed.D., MPH, Brooklyn, NY
Lori Bloom, M.A., Mendocino, CA
James Bloyd, MPH, Oak Forest, IL
Ian Blubaugh, Hummelstown, PA
Rosalie Blumenthal, Charlotte, NC
Onja Bock, Chapel Hill, NC
Robert Bone, Edgewood, NM
Michael Bonello, Sparta, WI
Alexandra Bongarts, Summerland, CA
Joe Bonica, Deland, FL
Rebecca Boolos, Concord, VT
Georgine Booms, Pueblo, CO
James Borchert, Ph.D., Rocky River, OH
Lisa Bordner, Santa Rosa, CA
Jean Borgerding, BSN, MPH, Portland, OR
Danielle Boudreau, New Haven, CT
Adraenne Bowe, NP, Brooklyn, NY
Denise Bowen, Kalamazoo, MI
E. Thomas Bowers, Charlotte, NC
Wanita Bowley, Troy, MO
Eric Boyce, Hatboro, PA
Joanne Boyer, St. Louis Park, MN
Susan Bradley, Laytonville, CA
Lane Brafford, Rock Hill, SC
Wes Brain, Ashland, OR
E. Michael Brandt, Portland, OR
Robert Brandt, Biglerville, PA
Dan Braunstein, Ph.D., Davis, CA

Tonya Breaux-Shropshire, PhD, Dothan, AL
Ellen Breckenridge, PhD, JD, MPH, Houston, TX
Heather Bregel, New Ulm, MN
James Breslin, Mountain Home, ID
Dianne Bridges, Lenox, MA
Sheryl Briggs, Mexico, ME
Lorie Brillinger, RN, CNM, Berkeley, CA
Jean Brinich, ANP, MSN, Bethel, AK
Paul Brinich, Ph.D., Chapel Hill, NC
Emily Britt, RN, Stuarts Draft, VA
Thomas Britt, Stuart's Draft, VA
Jane Brock, BSN, RN, Taos, NM
David A. Brodsky, East Cleveland, OH
William Brodsky, Great Neck, NY
Cody Brooks, Oshkosh, WI
Craig Brooks, Buffalo City, WI
Stacey Brooks, MA, Rye, NH
Drollene Brown, MA, Morriston, FL
Joan Brown, Charlotte, NC
Molly Brown, MA, M.Div, Mt Shasta, CA
Paul Brown, RN, Santa Fe, NM
Theodore M. Brown, Ph.D., Rochester, NY
Marcia E. Brubeck, MSW, West Hartford, CT
Robin Bryant, Ph.D., New York, NY
Tamela Buehrle, RN, Atlanta, GA
Gertrude Bull, RN, East Falmouth, MA
Amanda Burgdorf, Minneapolis, MN
Michael Burgoon, D.C., Roanoke, VA
James Burke, Alexandria, VA
Nancy Burke, PhD, Evanston, IL
Anne Burkley, Bend, OR
Carol Burr, PhD, Chico, CA
Brett Bursey, Columbia, SC
Lisa Buschlen, Fort Meyers, FL
John Bush, JD, MaHL, Oak Lawn, IL
Kathy Byers, PhD, Bloomington, IN
David Byrom, Ph.D., Bayport, NY
Joseph Cain, Ph.D., Tallahassee, FL
Denise Cameron, Horace, ND
Rogelio Campos, MBA, Edmond, OK
Betty Capehart, Vashon, WA
Jay Caplan, Ph.D., Whatley, MA
Dan Carey, PhD, Versailles, KY
Roland Carlstedt, Ph.D., New York, NY
Andy Carman, PhD, Santa Cruz, CA
Richard Carman, PhD, Berkeley, CA
Lily Carr, RN, RHIT, Waterloo, IL
Elizabeth Carson, APRN, Columbia, MD
Charlie Casper, Louisville, MI
Julie Casper, Bayfield, WI
Laurie Caton-Lemos, NP, Durham, ME
Richard Chady, Chapel Hill, NC
Margaret Chandler, New York, NY
Christina Chauvenet, Carrboro, NC
Christopher Cherney, Berkeley, CA
Rebecca Chesin, Plymouth, MN
Jane Chischilly, Bisbee, AZ
Karen Chovanec, RN, San Antonio, TX
Kathy Chuparkoff, Highland Heights, OH
Edward Ciaccio, Douglaston, NY
Donna Cinelli, West Hurley, NY
Michelle Clardy, PA-C, Canton, GA
Michael Clarey, Warren, MI
Colleen Clark, MPH, Cambridge, MA
John Clark, MA, Charlotte, NC
Todd Clay, York, PA
Ruth Clifford, Ph.D., Los Altos, CA
Jane M Clinton, Santa Fe, NM
Gerald Clodfelter, Grant Pass, OR
Edward Cloonan, Munhall, PA
Quintin John Clough, MSW, LCSW, Rockaway Beach, NY
Davis L. Cloward, Greensboro, NC
LP Coe, Oneonta, NY
Jeanne Coffey, RN, Oakland, CA
Fred Colman, Arbor Vitae, WI
Sheilah Conard, Yellow Springs, OH
Sheila Connelly, Salem, MA
William R. Connolly, Ph.D., Evansville, IN
Norm Conrad, Seattle, WA
John R. Cook, DDS, Muskegon, MI
Bertha D. Cooper, BSN, Sequim, WA
Dixie Copen, Riverton, WY
David Corbin, PhD, Omaha, NE
Patrick Costello, CFP, Forest Knolls, CA
Donald Cox, DDS, Walpole, NH
Edythe Cox, Hingham, MA
Simone Cox, NP, San Pedro, CA
Will Cox, Winston-Salem, NC
Claude Crider, Waleska, GA
Kyle Criminger, Columbia, SC
Albert Crowley, Marmora, NJ
Pamela Crown, M.Ed, Charlotte, NC
Maureen Cruise, RN, Pacific Palisades, CA
Waldo Cubero, DDS, New York, NY
Colleen Cunningham, Grove City, OH
Constance Cunningham, Slingerlands, NY
Michael Cunningham, Slingerlands, NY
Cris Currie, BSN, Mead, WA
Austin R. Curry, Tampa, FL
Ellen S. Daniels, MSW, New York, NY
John Daniels, Hurst, TX
Kathleen (Kitty) Dantonio, Hayden Lake, ID
Susan Danziger, Great Neck, NY
Jean Darsie, Seattle, WA
George Davelis, Papillion, NE
Chuck Davis, JD, Tulsa, OK
William Davis, Dayton, OH
Zane Davis, Lee Vining, CA
Lisa Dawley, San Jose, CA
James R. Dawson, Torrance, CA
Mary Ddge-Smith, MSW, Chapel Hill, NC
Renato de Angelis, New York, NY
Peter de la Rosa, D.C., New London, CT
Bryson Dean, Iowa City, IA
Susan DeAngelo, Syracuse, NY
Debbie Decordova, East Northport, NY
Sean Deegan, Pittsboro, NC
Terry DeHaan, RN, Cocoa Beach, FL
Claude Dekeyser, MSW, Encinitas, CA
Beth DeRooy, RN, Seattle, WA

GK Desjarlais, MPA, Drummonds, TN
Kathleen Devney, LMT, Snohomish, WA
Mary R. Dewar, R.N., Rosedale, NY
Derek Dexheimer, Seattle, WA
Brandon Deyo, RN, Austin, TX
Matt Dirodio, Morgantown, PA
Rosemary Dixon, Wheaton, IL
Amy Dole, MSW, Austin, TX
William Donohoe, Warrington, PA
Patty Dougherty, RN, Memphis, TN
Rev. Gary Doupe, Bainbridge, NY
Loretta Downs, Chicago, IL
Michael Doyle, Ph.D., Riegelsville, PA
Stevan Drobac Jr., Monaca, PA
Ellen Dubrowin, Oakland, CA
Sheila Duddy, M.Ed, Saint Paul, MN
Ruth Duemler, Eugene, OR
Will Duff, Tijeras, NM
Jennifer Dunkle, Fort Collins, CO
Margaret Duran, M.Ed, Corpus Christi, TX
Katherine A. Durso, Ph.D., Savannah, GA
Ken Dzugan, MBA, Sedona, AZ
Gary Eagen, New Prague, MN
Zachary Eagle, Stamford, CT
Wendy Ebersberger, Front Royal, VA
Judith Eda, Portland, OR
Jo Anne Edwards, Johnson, VT
Xander Edwards, New York, NY
Jonathon Egan, D.C., MPH, Seneca Falls, NY
Robert Elder, Los Angeles, CA
Barbara Eldridge, Silver Spring, MD
Julia Elina, JD, MS, CCL-SL, Houston, TX
Ray Elling, PhD, Farmington, CT
E. Ellis, Aberdeen, WA
Valerie Enders, MSW, New Rochelle, NY
Donna Endicott, RN, Happy Valley, OR
Mary Jane Engh, Garfield, WA
Linda Ennis, Chicago, IL
Mary Enright-Olson, Lafayette, LA
Jeryl Erickson, Yarmouth, ME
Todd Erickson, Atwater, MN
Maria Essig, Boise, ID
Ed Evans, Ocean Springs, MS
Christina Fahey-Matias, Vancouver, WA
Susan Fairbanks, MSSW, LCSW-BCD, Austin, TX
William D. Faller, Yakima, WA
Frances Farrell, Denver, IL
Jon Faughn, Louisville, KY
Elaine Fazzaro, Fort Wayne, IN
Marcia Feingold, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, MI
Judy Feland, Louisville, CO
Jude Feldpausch, Ferdinand, IN
Ruth Ferguson, Cozad, NE
Linda Ferland, Ventura, NH
Nathan Figlio, RN, Pittsgrove, NJ
Eric Fillmore, DNP, FNP, Price, UT
Thomas Finn, JD, Dalton, GA
Robert Fischhoff, Silver City, NM
Neil Fisher, Tulsa, OK
Milton Fisk, Bloomington, IN
Carolyn Flaherty, RN, Ocean City, NJ
Wayne P. Flottman, Torrance, CA
Maura Flynn, RN, Maynard, MA
Taylor Fontes, Glen Cove, NY
Liam Forde, Albuquerque, NM
Richard Foreman, Ph.D., Albany, GA
Karen Foster, Portland, ME
Lois Fournier, RN, Centerville, MA
Glenn France, MS, Prescott, AZ
Shirley Frank, MS, Charlotte, NC
Yvonne Freccero, Florence, MA
Bill Friskies-Warren, M.Div, Nashville, TN
Anne Fruge, Seattle, WA
Paula Gallagher, RN, Washington, DC
Jean Galleher, MSW, Sutherlin, OR
Sandra Galvin, RN, South Wellfleet, MA
Thomas Gabmill, MEd, Chapel Hill, NC
Robert Gammon, OD, Bloomington, IN
Kara Garcia, BSN, RN, Tampa, FL
Thomas Garvin, RN, Charlotte, NC
Esther Gass, Millinocket, ME
Annette Gaudino, New York, NY
Marilyn Gearhart, Bluffton, SC
Connie Geidenberger, Ph.D., Columbus, OH
Ronda & Alvin Gelb, New York, NY
Donna Gelder, Ellensburg, WA
Darcy Gentner, CRRN, Urbana, IL
Barbara George, Ph.D., Haleiwa, HI
Doug Gerash, Santa Fe, NM
Raymond E. Gerth, APO, AP
Thomas Giacobbi, MSW, Buffalo, NY
Madeline Giblin, BSN, Frederick, MD
Katherine Gibson, RN, Gresham, OR
Barbara Gicking, PA-C, Portland, OR
Nancy Gier, Wheaton, IL
Mark Gifford, OD, Pineville, NC
Shawn Gillard, Salt Lake City, UT
Karen Gillespie, Boxborough, MA
Matlin Gilman, M.Div, Atlanta, GA
Rick Gilmore, Waterford, PA
Sonya Glavin, MSN, FNP-C, Creedmoor, NC
Jeffrey Glindmeyer, Ed.D., Lawrence, MI
Margaret Glissmeyer, PA-C, Portland, OR
Lou Glorie, Ann Arbor, MI
Richard Gold, Corvallis, OR
Lewis Goldberg, West Long Branch, NJ
Anna Goldman, Chicago, IL
Leslie Goldstein, LCSW, New York, NY
Leota Goodney, Northfield, MN
Barnett Goodstein, JD, Dallas, TX
Bonnie Gorman, RN, Quincy, MA
M. Gossage, Albuquerque, NM
James G. Gould, D.C., Portland, OR
S. Grant, New York, NY
Laurie Graybeal, Charlotte, NC
Mary Graziano, Galesville, WI
Penny Green, PhD, Austin, TX
Robert S. Green, JD, New York, NY
Ronald Green, Albany, OR
Monica Greene, MSW, Frederick, MD

Stephen Greene, Charlestown, MA
Shannon Greenfield, Irvine, CA
David Greenstein, OD, West Roxbury, MA
Mark Hayduke Grenard, Phoenix, AZ
Worth Gretter, MSCS, Menands, NY
Karen P. Griffin, Belmont, NC
Dawn Griffis, RN, White River Junction, VT
Jon Grinnell, PhD, Saint Peter, MN
Gaby Gross, JD, Gainesville, FL
Bonnie Grossman, Berkeley, CA
Mark Grudberg, Ph.D., New Haven, CT
Sally Guttmacher, PhD, New York, NY
Sasha Haarhoff, FNP, Kansas City, MO
Bud Haas, Bradford, VT
Wm. Kent Hackmann, Andover, NH
Mary Haeg, New Prague, MN
Suzanne Hagan, OD, Ballwin, MO
Linda Hillod, MA, Bremerton, WA
Amy Hagopian, PhD, Seattle, WA
Kathleen Hahn, Slingerlands, NY
Bob Haiducek, CHAA, Midland, MI
Brenda Hale, Memphis, TN
Elinor Hall, MPH, Portland, OR
Sarah Hambrick, JD, South Windsor, CT
G. E. Hamel, Oceano, CA
Carolyn Hamilton, MA, Pine River, MN
Don Hamlin, Wichita Falls, TX
Beverly Hand, RN, Tallahassee, FL
Sharron Harcarik, R.N., Lincoln, CA
Sabrina Hardenbergh, Carbondale, IL
Vaughn Harding, MSW, Hyannis, MA
Jill Harmer, Ph.D., Louisville, KY
Matthew Harrigan, Montgomery Village, MD
Jean Harrington, Hopewell, NJ
Charlalynn Harris, PhD, Suwanee, GA
Judith A. Harris, BSN, MA, Eastham, MA
Barbara Harrison, Ithaca, NY
Victoria Hart, Norwood, MA
Peggy Harter, Albuquerque, NM
Renee Lynn Hartman, Elysburg, PA
Terry Hash, Germantown, TN
Clarilee Hauer, PhD, Garden City, NY
Patricia Hauser, MS, Shorewood, MN
Susan Haywood, Portland, OR
Michael Healy, Seattle, WA
Charles Heaney, Seattle, WA
Elizabeth Hegeman, PhD, New York, NY
Sally Hegeman, PhD, Bloomington, IN
Peggy Heller, MSW, Potomac, MD
James Henderlite, Charlotte, NC
Anne Henderson, Charlotte, NC
Emily Henkels, Chicago, IL
Holger Henn, Dayton, OH
Bill Henning, Long Island City, NY
Remony Henry, MSW, LCSW, Vashon, WA
Shelly Henry, RN, MS, Iowa City, IA
Ted Herman, Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
Barry Hermanson, San Francisco, CA
Matthew Herrington, Flushing, MI
Doris H. Herzog, Torrance, CA
Elaine Herzog, Ed.D., Highland Park, NJ
Ronald Hikel, Toronto, ON
Virgil Hill, Springfield, MO
Jim Hillegas, Asheville, NC
Carolyn Hinton, Bloomington, MN
Mark Hirschfield, MA, LMFT, San Francisco, CA
Melody Hoadley, Lamont, FL
Mary Hoffman, FNP, Kaunakakai, HI
Stanley Hoffman, PhD, Brooklyn, NY
Susie Hoffman, DrPH, New York, NY
Kyle Holberg, McMinnville, CA
James Hollister, Gorham, ME
Donald Holmes, Sedgwick, ME
Anand Holtham-Keathley, RN, Eugene, OR
John Hondrogen, Pelham, MA
Bonita Hong, RN, Norwich, CT
David Hopkins, Colrain, MA
Jenifer Horne, Madison, WI
Lucille Horne, Sealy, TX
Nasima Hossain, Washington, DC
Melissa Houck, Waxhaw, NC
Gary Hough, Amherst, MA
Mary Hough, Amherst, MA
Margaret Houlehan, PA-C, Rochester, MN
Doris Howard, RN, Reno, NV
Shirley Howland, Clearlake, CA
Elizabeth Hubbard Brady, MSW, LICSW, Lake Elmo, MN
Susan Hubbard, RN, Santa Rosa, CA
Wanda Hubbard, Douglasville, GA
Joel A. Huberman, Ph.D., Peterborough, NH
Gerald Hunt, San Jose, CA
William Huntley, Granada Hills, CA
Brian Huntsman, DVM, Palmetto Bay, FL
Rev. Patrick Hurley, Pueblo, CO
Avigail Hurvitz-Prinz, LMSW, Brooklyn, NY
Emily Husch, Green Valley, AZ
Bob Huss, St. Charles, MO
Marcia Hutchinson, Sherborn, MA
Cheri Ibes, MS, OTR, Santa Fe, NM
Margo Ilse, RN, Duluth, MN
Benjamin F. Ingaldson, DDS, Mount Pleasant, WI
Dana Iorio, ARNP, Seattle, WA
Linda Ireneegreene, JD, New York, NY
Josie Irvine, Towson, MD
Nancy Jakubiak, Louisville, KY
Joan Janus, MSN, Northfield, MN
Steve Janusz, Northfield, MN
Carl Jeffcoat, PA, Fittstown, OK
Stephanie Jennings, San Diego, CA
Jerome Joffe, Ph.D., Brooklyn, NY
Alice Johnson, DDS, Austin, TX
Kelley Johnson, Hampden, MA
Sam Johnson, Camden, ME
Sara Ann Johnson, RN, MSN, Sequim, WA
Tim Johnson, San Andreas, CA
Margaret Johnston, O.D., McLean, VA
David Jolly, DrPH, Durham, NC
Valerie Jones, Grass Valley, CA
Beverley Jordan, Lynchburg, VA
Esme Josephson, MSW, Providence, RI

Carol A Jowell, Hereford, TX
Nicholas Juncos, Brandon, MS
Robert Jung, Los Altos, CA
Philip Junglas, South Euclid, OH
Wendy Justus, Menlo Park, CA
Karen Kamerschen, Ph.D., Grand Rapids, MI
Agnes Kanikula, PA-C, Black Earth, WI
Pia Kanistros, RN, BSN, Dayton, OH
Suzi Kaplan, Montgomery Village, MD
Nancy Kappelman, RN, Vashon, WA
Helen Karamitros, PhD, Mason City, IA
Frank Kavanaugh, Ph.D., Punta Gorda, FL
Patricia M. Kearns, FACHE, Williamsburg, VA
Sarah Keedy, PhD, Chicago, IL
Mary Keenan, Rock Hill, SC
Jim Kellerman, Madison, WI
Joan Kemble, Madison, WI
Kathy Kendell, Sandstone Point, Queensland, Australia,
Kenneth Kenegos, RN, Spring, TX
Larry Kennebeck, Golden Valley, MN
James Kennedy, Lancaster, OH
Thomas C. Kennedy, Ph.D, Fayetteville, AR
Jan Kernis, MPH, Tampa, FL
Harry Kershner, Portland, OR
Libby Kessman, New York, NY
Wayne L. Ketchersid, PhD, Auburn, WA
Brian Keyser, New York, NY
Peter Kfoury, DC, Charleston, SC
Janice Khan, PhD, Saint Louis, MO
David Kieffer, Huntington, WV
Dae Kim, New York, NY
Eun Kim, Freshmeadows, NY
June Kimmel, Davidson, NC
Karlton King, Phoenix, AZ
Beth Kinney, MSW, Charlotte, NC
Kathleen Kirk, MSW, Columbia, MD
Claire Kirsch, West Linn, OR
David Kirsh, LPC, RN, Durham, NC
Larry Kjellberg, Vashon, WA
Linda Kleinhenz, O.D., Wappingers Falls, NY
Andrea Kline, RN, Virginia Beach, VA
Kathy Koch, BSN, Minneapolis, MN
Michelle Kofler, South Deerfield, MA
Rosemary Kofler, RN, Amherst, MA
John Kolstad, Minneapolis, MN
Charlotte Koons, Northport, NY
Gaye Kopas, Austin, TX
Ann Simon Koppelman, Psy.D., Chapel Hill, NC
Tom Koren, San Francisco, CA
Robin Kostel, Santa Rosa, CA
Joseph Krausman, Menands, NY
Robert Krueger, MSW, Grass Valley, CA
Judith Krulewitz, PhD, Arlington, MA
Tyler Kuhk, NP, Bellevue, WA
Ralph Kuiper, PhD, Los Altos, CA
Camille Laabs, Tumwater, WA
Richard E. Lague, P.T., Seattle, WA
David Landskov, MS, Arlington, MA
Joanne Landy, MPH, MA, New York, NY
Amy Lange, RN, CNM, Minneapolis, MN
Steven Lanzet, M.Ed, Boise, ID
Florence LaPolt-Goldfarb, Monticello, NY
Glenda Larson, BSN, Minneapolis, MN
Kimberly Lauerman, Wildomar, CA
Char Laughon, Montara, CA
Bud Laurent, Corvallis, OR
Michael Laviolette, Ph.D., MPH, Concord, NH
Cecile Lawrenc, PhD, Apalachin, NY
Dorothy Lebovitz, Upland, CA
Rachel Leip, Jefferson City, MO
Judith V. Lelchook, MHA, Alexandria, VA
Joseph Lendvai, Brooklin, ME
Linda Leng, Sun City West, AZ
Claire Leonard, RN, Tucson, AZ
Gerald Leslie, Richmond, TX
Susanna Levin, NP, New Rochelle, NY
Barry Levy, PhD, Amherst, MA
Mary Lewis, RN, Blackshear, GA
Neil Lewis, Nashua, NH
John Liebau, Springfield, PA
Judith Lienhard, BSN, Portland, OR
Jere Lifshitz, RN, MS, Santa Barbara, CA
Donald Light, Ph.D., Princeton, NJ
Steve Linnerooth, Center City, MN
John Lipsitz, JD, Buffalo, NY
Christopher A. Lish, San Rafael, CA
Martha Livingston, Ph.D., Flushing, NY
Ashutosh Lnu, PhD, San Jose, CA
James Locher, D.C., Johns Creek, GA
Emma Maxine Lodato, Dorchester Center, MA
Roberta A. Springer Loewy, Ph.D., Rancho Cordova, CA
Phil Lopes, Tucson, AZ
David Lotto, PhD, Pittsfield, MA
Victoria Loudis, R.N., Douglaston, NY
Laurent Low, Lewistown, MT
Christopher Lowe, PhD, Portland, OR
John N. Lozier, MSSW, Nashville, TN
Alan Lubow, Laguintas, CA
James Luck, PhD, Waltham, MA
Kristin Luckerorth, PharmD, Gig Harbor, WA
Billy Lutz, Marshall, TX
Larry Lynch, Plymouth, MA
Michael Lyon, Berkeley, CA
Bernard C. Macdonald, Albion, CA
Amelia Mackenzie, PhD, Carrboro, NC
Hilary Maddux, MSW, New York, NY
Shelley Madore, Apple Valley, MN
Bill Mahan, Lexington, KY
Linda Mahan, Fort Collins, CO
Thomas F. Mainor, M.Div, Williamsburg, VA
Kathrine Malachi, BSN, San Antonio, TX
Judson Malone, Georgetown, DE
Mrs. Joel Malus, Davidsonville, MD
Joe Manchik, Pataskala, OH
Michelle Mang, Denver, CO
Carlotta Mannheim, Hockessin, DE
Shekar Mantha, Santa Clara, CA
Jack David Marcus, MPH, MSW, New York, NY
Kathleen Marin, MA, Taunton, MA
Nancy Marinelli, RN, Whitestone, NY

Kent Markwart, Phoenix, AZ
Rashaan Marsan, MSW, Roslyn Heights, NY
Ethel Ann Marshall, Woodbury, MN
Sarah Marter, MPH, East Sandwich, MA
R. Marti, Altadena, CA
Diane Martin, RN, Belmont, ME
Donald S. Martin, RN, CGRN, Prescott, AZ
Herbert Martin, Oxford, MS
Joe Martin, Seattle, WA
Nichole Martin, Renton, WA
Ceilia Marx, Montara, CA
Gina Maslow, RNP, Venice, CA
Naomi Mastico, Hanson, MA
Barbara Matthews, Woodway, WA
Joan Matyskella, BSN, Columbus, OH
Mary Ellen Maxell, ARNP, Seattle, WA
Grant Mayer, MBA, Arlington Heights, IL
Mariah McAlister, Hood River, OR
Justine McCabe, Ph.D., New Milford, CT
Richard McClenahan, New York, NY
Rory McClenahan, New York, NY
Dan McCormic, Lake Panasoffkee, FL
Bob McCormick, Shutesbury, MA
Lisa McCormick, Rahway, NJ
Mary McCormick, PhD, North Andover, MA
Al Mccoskey, Simi Valley, CA
Alan McCoy, Spokane, WA
Molly McCoy, RN, Kerrville, TX
Brenda McCracken, MSc, Spokane, WA
Cathy-Lynn McGinley, Baldwin, NY
Steve Mcgough, Brockton, MA
Sarah Mckee, Amherst, MA
Susan J. McKenney, RN, Palm Coast, FL
Mark McKinley, Louisville, KY
Brooks Ann McKinney, MSW, Asheville, NC
Janey McLean, Rio Rico, AZ
Alison McLeod, FNP, Bisbee, AZ
Karen McNair, RN, Napa, CA
Sally McNamara, Mount Prospect, IL
Marilyn McNulty, MSN, AGACNP, Richmond, VA
Suzanne Smitha McPherson, Stanley, NC
Nelson Meaker, PA, Orono, ME
Jacqueline Meiluta, Cape May Court House, NJ
Molly Meinbresse, MPH, Nashville, TN
Vijaya Melnick, PhD, North Bethesda, MD
Marion Mengert, MSW, Exeter, NH
Fritz Menzel, Stevens Point, WI
Jodi Metz, MS, PA-C, Minneapolis, MN
Bob Meyer, Seal Rock, OR
Bruce Midgett, Missoula, MT
Linda Miles, M.Ed, Kent, OH
H. Millard, Salem, OR
Eric Miller, Republic, MO
Kimberly Miller, MA, Arlington, VA
Louise Miller, MA, Albuquerque, NM
M. Kathryn Miller, M.Div, BCC, Maysville, KY
Naomi Miller, PhD, New York, NY
Paul Miller, Villa Grande, CA
Richard Miller, Flower Mound, TX
Kathleen Mills, RDH, Bainbridge Island, WA
Lea Minton, MSN, CNM, Hauula, HI
Adam Millmon, MOM, Washington, DC
Eulia Quan Mishima, Gresham, OR
Christine Mitchell, Boston, MA
Peter T. Mitchell, NP, St. Paul, MN
Zoe Moffitt, Bellport, NY
Ann Molison, Fort Collins, CO
Earl Mongeon, Westford, VT
C.G. Monie, RN, Albuquerque, NM
Julio Monterrey, San Jose, CA
Maarco Montoya, PhD, Austin, TX
Rita Mooney, San Diego, CA
Ryan Mooney, Highlands Ranch, CO
Hugh Moore, RN, San Diego, CA
Mary Moore, PA-C, Pearsall, TX
Michele Moore, Clinton Township, MI
Patricia Moore, Charlotte, NC
Paul Moose, FNP, Silver Spring, MD
Joyce Ann Moran, Riverdale, NY
Debra Morrison, Seattle, WA
Fred Morrison, M.Ed, Hayward, CA
Lesley J. Mortimer, MPH, CFNP, Rio Rancho, NM
Colleen Mosel, Cutler Bay, FL
Charles B. Moseley, Ph.D., Marshall, NC
Marie Moseley, Marshall, NC
Joanne Moser, RN, Nederland, CO
Edna Mosig, MS, CCC-SLP, Kearney, NE
Joel Moskowitz, PhD, Oakland, CA
Henry D. Moss, PhD, Bronx, NY
Tracy Mott, Ph.D., Denver, CO
Laurene Mraz-Peterson, RN, Colchester, VT
Louis Miller, Indiantown, FL
Constance Mulcahy, boston, MA
Joseph A. Mungai, RN, CRTT, Elgin, IL
Timothy Munier, BSN, Rochester, NY
Rebecca Murphey, St. Charles, MO
Jeanne Musgrove, MBA, Rock Hill, SC
Norma Myers, Berkeley, CA
William Mygdal, Ed.D., Fort Collins, CO
Stephanie Naas, MSN, MPH, White Salmon, WA
Joanne N. Nagy, Granada Hills, CA
Anthony Natale, DPT, New York, NY
Deborah Nille, OTD, New York, NY
Marc Nazon Jr, MA, Miami, FL
Ann Neale, Ph.D., Columbia, MD
Eric Newman, Bronx, NY
Janice Nichols, M.Ed., Lockport, NY
Dina Niedelman, Ocala, FL
Jan Niehaus, St. Louis, MO
Barbara Nielsen, San Francisco, CA
Theresa J. Niemczyk, PA, Monona, WI
Rodney Nippert, Amesville, OH
Patrick Noonan, Port Angeles, WA
Judy Norsigian, Newton, MA
John Northup, PhD, Rockville, MD
Donna Norton, Petaluma, CA
Leslie Nyman, RN, Pelham, MA
Marilyn Oakes-Greenspan, Ph.D., MSW, Seattle, WA
John O'Brien, MSW, LCSW, Brooklyn, NY
Janet O'Brient, PT, Great Barrington, MA

Victor Ochoa, Oakland, CA
Daniel O'Donnell, PA-C, Brooklyn, NY
Dennis O'Donnell, East Moriches, NY
Herbert Ogden, Mt. Tabor, VT
Nancy O'Hagan, Portland, ME
Margarite Olmos, Sebastopol, CA
Pamela Olsen, PhD, Coeur d Alene, ID
Barbara Oman, Carmel, CA
Patrick Oneil, PhD, Westpoint, IN
Ingeborg Oppenheimer, MSW, Yonkers, NY
Edith Orner, Ed.M, Albany, OR
Tom O'Rourke, Ph.D., MPH, Champaign, IL
Shlomo Orr, Ph.D., Kennewick, WA
Brad Ott, New Orleans, LA
Anne Ozment, R.N., APO, AE
Natalie Pace, Chicago, IL
Susan Pace, RN, Redding, CA
Robert A. Padgug, Ph.D., New York, NY
Dino Palazzi, Seattle, WA
Ethel Paley, MSW, New York, NY
Joe Palmquist, MPAS, Saint Paul, MN
Margaret Reeve Panahi, MSN, FNP, Framingham, MA
Jane Pannell, RN, San Francisco, CA
Susan Park, RN, Poughkeepsie, NY
Cheryl Parmely, Ed.D., Newton Centre, MA
Darrell Parsons, Fernley, NV
Dennis Paschke, M.Div, Holton, KS
Vipul Patel, M.D., Canton, MI
Mark Patnaude, East Kingston, NH
Micki Patton, Boonville, NC
Jennifer Pauk, MPH, MSW, Washington, DC
Gary Pearson, Schaumburg, IL
Edward (Ned) Peck, MSW, Arcata, CA
Harry Peerce, Bronx, NY
David Peery, JD, Miami, FL
Carla Pena, RN, La Crosse, WI
Lynne Penek-Holden, Hilo, HI
Joanna Percher, MPH, Carrboro, NC
Mark Perkins, Dover, NH
Lawrence Perlman, Ph.D., Ann Arbor, MI
Cynthia Perry, Fairburn, GA
Deborah Petermann, Raleigh, NC
William Petersen, New Harmony, UT
Dennis Peterson, Englewood, FL
Heidi Peterson, Spokane, WA
Matthew Petty, Chicago, IL
Linda Phenix, Houston, TX
Dorothy Philbrick, Charlotte, NC
Jill Philippi, RN, Taos, NM
Dianna Ploof, Ed.D., Pittsburgh, PA
Lisa Polenberg, MSW, New York, NY
Andrew Pollack, Brooklyn, NY
Alexander Pollatsek, PhD, Amherst, MA
Harry Pomeranz, MSPH, PA-C, Yonkers, NY
Mary Marvin Porter, Keaau, HI
John Portlock, Providence, RI
Timothy Post, PsyD, Kansas City, MO
Barbara Qualley, RN, BSN, Shoreview, MN
Erin Quinn, Ph.D., Los Angeles, CA
Kibby Rada, PhD, Baltimore, MD
Kerry Radecki, Rio Rancho, NM
Joseph Rafferty, Ashford, AL
James Ragotzkie, Albany, NY
Brian Rahmer, PhD, Wilmington, DE
Peggy Ramsey, Tallahassee, FL
Alan Ranford, St. Louis, MO
Elizabeth Rantanen, Medford, WI
Brian Rea, Bend, OR
Regan Rea, PA, Portland, OR
Tom Recktenwald, Louisville, KY
Dave Redmon, Manhattan, KS
Helen Redmond, LCSW, CADC, New York, NY
Adolph Reed Jr., Ph.D., Narberth, PA
Mary Reed, Anza, CA
Monica Regan, Homewood, IL
Diane Rehner, Fort Collins, CO
Anne Reines, RN, BSN, Ojo Sarco, NM
Linda L. Remy, Ph.D., Mill Valley, CA
Lisa Rentz, Beaufort, SC
Bruce Revesz, Cedar Grove, NJ
Helen Reynolds, Haverford, PA
Reginald Reyrao, FNP, Las Vegas, NV
Susie Rhods, C.N.A., Boise, ID
Adam Richardson, MSN, CRNP, New Freedom, PA
Chris Ricketts, PA-C, Palouse, WA
Alan Rickfelder, PhD, Farmington Hills, MI
Jason Rivera, MPH, Tucson, AZ
David Robbins, Akron, OH
Katie Robbins, MPH, New York, NY
Peter Robbins, MSW, LCSW, Arcade, NY
Norma C. Roberts-Hakizimana, RN, Saint Paul, MN
Taryn Robertson, Aurora, CO
Nicola Robinson, Renton, WA
Stuart Robinson, San Diego, CA
Sarah Roche-Mahdi, PhD, Cambridge, MA
Dolores Rogers, New York, NY
John Rohde, Seattle, WA
Denisse Rojas, Union City, CA
Kathryn Rolland, Ed.D., MPH, Closter, NJ
Christine Rollet, LCSW-R, New York, NY
Tedine Roos, Vancouver, WA
Peggy Rose, BSN, Medford, MA
Penny Rosen, MSW, New York, NY
Sybil Rosen, Santa Barbara, CA
Linda Rosenberg, LCSW, New York, NY
Kaylor Ross, Prescott Valley, AZ
Neil Ross, Minnetonka, MN
Ruth E. Ross, Ph.D., LCSW, Maplewood, NJ
Sonja Rotenberg, MSW, Chicago, IL
Michele Roumell, RN, Corrales, NM
Mary Rousset, BSN, RN, Mancos, CO
Andrew Rowe, New York, NY
Florence Rowe, MSW, New York, NY
Gregory Rowe-Pasos, MA, San Francisco, CA
Carolyn Rowney, Phoenix, AZ
Mary Roy, MSW, Seattle, WA
Pamela Royce, Pasadena, CA
Deborah Rubin, LCSW, New York, NY
Harriet Russell, MA, SLP, Chicago, IL
Christopher Russo, MA, Lebanon, NJ

James Russo, Ph.D., Walla Walla, WA
Virginia Ryan, Worcester, MA
Rosemary Sadowske, ARNP, Bel Aire, KS
Denise Salisbury, RN, MN, CNM, Oak Harbor, WA
James Salsman, SLP, Emeryville, CA
Chris Sandow, LaFayette, GA
Joel Sarch, Belmont, CA
Jeff Savlov, MSW, Monmouth Junction, NJ
Barbara Schablik, RN, PHN, Holly Hill, FL
Emily Schacht, RN, Quaker Hill, CT
Phyllis Schalet, MSW, LCSW, Great Neck, NY
Gerald Schamess, MSS, Florence, MA
Patricia Schano, MEd, Harrisburg, PA
Marjorie Scheer, MSW, LCSW, Durham, NC
Mark Scheingold, Hawthorne, NJ
Gary Schepper, FNP, MS, Bloomington, IN
Daniel Schlenger, DC, Carson City, NV
Louisa Schmid, Jacksonville, TX
Lora Schmid-Dolan, MSSW, Madison, WI
Jeanie Schmidt, RN, BSN, Half Moon Bay, CA
Sr. Gladys Schmitz, MS, RN, Mankato, MN
Catherine Schneider, Taylor, MI
Robert Schofield, Edmunds, ME
Diana Scholl, M.Div, Portland, OR
Don Schroeder, Ph.D., N. Hollywood, CA
Jennifer Schroeder, MPH, Boone, NC
David Schuler, Louisville, KY
Bob Schulof, Brooklyn, NY
Gregory Schulze, Downers Grove, IL
Robert Schwab, LCSW, New York, NY
Lonn G. Schwartz, OD, Sierra Madre, CA
Steven Scuderi, RN, Itasca, IL
Malia Seals, Bailey, CO
Bobbie Seaton, Laguna Woods, CA
Vann Seawell, Galena, OH
Stephen Sebesta, JD, Brenham, TX
Joan Seecof, MSW, LCSW, New York, NY
Margaret Seely, MSW, LCSW-R, New York, NY
Isadore Seeman, MPH, Silver Spring, MD
Andrew Segal, MBA, MS, Morton Grove, IL
Laurence Seidman, PhD, Swarthmore, PA
Harriette Seiler, Louisville, KY
Jill Seipel, MSSA, Bellevue, WA
Janine Selendy, North Salem, NY
John Sellechio, O.D., Warwick, RI
Amy Seon, OD, New York, NY
Eddy Serenity, Hilo, HI
Adina Shapiro, Washington, DC
Alan Shapiro, New York, NY
Arye Shapiro, PhD, Austin, TX
Marc Shapiro, Eugene, OR
Matthew Shapiro, Fort Lee, NJ
Charles Sharpling Jr., New Orleans, LA
Mary Shaw, RN, Bayside, NY
Carol Sheffield, Buckhannon, WV
Brenda Shelly, RN, Hatfield, PA
Kyle Shelton, Lisle, IL
Katherine Sheridan, Golden, CO
Daniel Shively, Greensburg, PA
Lisa Short-Chupity, La Honda, CA
Marian Shostrom, Pleasant Hill, CA
Lawrence Sieczko, South Bend, IN
Robert Siegel, MS, Richmond, VA
Mimi Signor, RN, University City, MO
Joan Sikora, Lansdale, PA
David Sills, MS, CAS, Easthampton, MA
Barbara Silverman, Arvada, CO
James R. Simcoe, Norwich, NY
Anita Simons, La Jolla, CA
Calvin Simons, Santa Rosa, CA
Ron Simpson, State College, PA
Elizabeth Single, MSW, Baltimore, MD
Joe Sirois, Rumford, ME
Beth Sirr, FNP-BC, Helena, MT
Judy Skala, Lake Tomahawk, WI
Melinda Skinner, Richmond, VA
John Skogman, Asheville, NC
Paige Slade, LCSW, Jacksonville, FL
Charles Smith, Fort Collins, CO
Gail Smith, New Castle, PA
Suzanne Smith, Rochester, NY
Tiana Smith, Huntington, WV
DJ Smithers, Thousand Oaks, CA
David Snope, Califon, NJ
Leon Sobush, Manitowoc, WI
An Sokolovska, Cambridge, MA
Stanley Sokolow, DDS, Santa Cruz, CA
Tania Sole, Redwood City, CA
Sean Solitaire, Buffalo, NY
Yasmin Solomon, Gualala, CA
Youchan Song, Saint Paul, MN
Beatriz Sosa-Prado, Los Angeles, CA
Annette Soucy, Brush, CO
Bev Spannuth, Williamsburg, VA
Alan J. Spatafore, Torrington, CT
Gwen Speicher, Ashland, OR
Gean Spektor, MPH, Carrboro, NC
Karen Spence, Dorchester, MA
Paul Spencer, Northampton, MA
Linda Spyker-Less, PA, Kerhonkson, NY
Sarah Squires-Doyle, Wilmette, IL
Armand St. Marseille, Yorba Linda, CA
Margie Staker, Brooklyn, NY
Marilyn Stamberg, Sarasota, FL
Lee Stanfield, Tucson, AZ
Rebecca Stanwyck, MSW, LCSW, Castro Valley, CA
Alan Stapleford, Merrimack, NH
Frances K. Stapleton, Pahoa, HI
Jeanmarie Steckler Buck, MA, Tamarac, FL
Diana Stein, Amherst, MA
Michael Stein, RN, Staten Island, NY
Brad Stephan, BSN, Kearney, NE
F. Douglas Stephenson, LCSW, LMFT, BCD, Inglis, FL
Moss Stern, Fort Washington, PA
Connie Sterritt, PA-C, Austin, TX
David Stevens, Borden, IN
Kyle Stevens, Raymond, NH
Connie Stomper, Santa Barbara, CA
Helene Stone, PhD, Grants Pass, OR
Margie Storch, Charlotte, NC

Laurance Strait, PhD, Hattiesburg, MS
Jill Straits, PhD, Albuquerque, NM
Joe Strangfeld, PA, Minneapolis, MN
Irma Strantz, DrPH, Altadena, CA
Gregory Stricherz, Minneapolis, MN
Lanny V Stricherz, Sioux Falls, SD
Joseph Stricker, DDS, Chico, CA
Janet Strickler, Lewes, DE
Thomas Strini, Mint Hill, NC
Harry Strunc, Ennis, TX
Marian R. Stuart, Ph.D., Morristown, NJ
Earl Sutor, Berryville, VA
Nancy Sullivan, CNM, Portland, OR
Russell Sullivan, Corvallis, OR
Dave Sum, Chicago, IL
Georgianna Summers, Chico, CA
James Swanson, Chicago, IL
John Swartz Sr., Wilmot, NH
Michele Swenson, Denver, CO
Kathleen Tacelosky, Annville, PA
Michael Tacelosky, Washington, DC
Arthur Taggart, Madison, WI
Sohrob Tahmasebi, San Diego, CA
Julie Takatsch, RN, Port Jervis, NY
Marc Tallent, Ph.D., New York, NY
Anne Taub, RN, BSN, Homeworth, OH
H. Augustus Taylor, Ph.D., Westfield, NJ
Roy Templeton, Louisville, KY
James Terry, Pittsboro, NC
Sally Thomas, Charlotte, NC
James W. Thompson, Billings, MT
Marsha Paulich Thorson, MSPH, Crested Butte, CO
Roosa Tikkanen, MPH, Somerville, MA
Sue Tilden, MBA, MURP, Walterboro, SC
Kay Tillow, Louisville, KY
Lee Tinsley, RN, Chelan, WA
Havens Tipps, Ph.D., Bellevue, WA
Betsy Todd, R.N., MPH, Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
L. Laurie Toner, Brighton, MA
Ivana Toone, Florence, MA
Hannah Torres, Albuquerque, NM
Liz Trojan, Portland, OR
Mike Trout, Boca Raton, FL
Lou Truskoff, Seattle, WA
Gene Tuck, Fresno, CA
Donna Turiano, West Palm Beach, FL
Maria Turnbow, St. Louis, MO
Ture Turnbull, Boston, MA
Michael Turner, OD, Springfield, MO
Dale Tushman, MSW, Brunswick, GA
Carol Tvaroh, New Albany, IN
Sally Tye, Solon, IA
Andrew Uhlschmidt, LMSW, Bel Aire, KS
Linda Ujifusa, Portsmouth, RI
Nick Unger, Washington, DC
Lynn Unruh, Ph.D., RN, Orlando, FL
Janet Urman, MSW, Chapel Hill, NC
Bernardo Useche, PhD, Bucaramanga, Colombia
Robert Vail, Cumberland, ME
Rita Valenti, RN, Clarkston, GA
Jane Leatherman Van Praag, Bartlett, TX
Kathleen Varnam, RN, PTA, Bishop, CA
Richard S. Varner, Pittsburgh, PA
Karen Vellekamp, Camden, ME
Johan Verhulst, Seattle, WA
Barbara Vermeire, Charlotte, NC
Nancy Vermont, PsyD, Westhampton Beach, NY
Cheryl Verrett, Vista, CA
James Vienup, BSN, Albuquerque, NM
Briana Villegas, Santa Fe, NM
Hans T. von Blanckensee, Ph.D., Berkeley, CA
Fritz von Fleckenstein, Washington, DC
Tracie Vranich, New Ulm, MN
David Wacks, Ph.D., Eugene, OR
Leo Wadley, Fort Worth, TX
Eileen Waldow, Fraser, CO
Cameron Walter, Indianapolis, IN
Irene Walton, MSW, MA, Silver Spring, MD
Lei Wang, Hampton, NH
James Ward, Ph.D., Seattle, WA
Janet Warner, MS, PMHNP, Fort Collins, CO
Kevin L. Warner, Holt, MI
Nancy Warshawer, Tucson, AZ
Bob Webb, MEng, League City, TX
Marcelene Webb, RN, L.Ac, Whitehouse, OH
Brooke Weber, Madison, WI
Rochelle Webster, MSN, FNP, Ashland, OR
Michael Weinand, Phoenix, AZ
Thomas Weiner, Mazomanaie, WI
Roger Weingarten, Montpelier, VT
Judy Weinstein, New York, NY
Jon Weissman, Granby, MA
Cindy Welch, MSW, Odenton, MD
Joan Welsh, Ph.D., Fort Collins, CO
Dan Welton, Eugene, OR
Carolyn Wember, Brooklyn, NY
Jens L. Wennberg, RPA, Freeville, NY
Arthur Werner III, Fresno, CA
Christina Wertz, PhD, Worcester, MA
Kenneth E West, Hatfield, PA
Mark West, Anchorage, AK
Nancy Westman, APRN, CNP, CNS, LP, Shorewood, MN
Gwen Wheelock, Bowie, MD
Tom Whipple, Kansas City, MO
William H. Whitaker, Ph.D., ACSW, La Grande, OR
Lauren White, Brooklyn, NY
Ronna White, LMFT, New York, NY
Sharla White, Columbus, OH
Lee Whitman-Raymond, PhD, Pawtucket, RI
ShaLonda Wickerson, MBA, St. Louis, MO
Judy Wickman, BSN, Portland, OR
Mary Lou Wiegand, Pinckney, MI
Leona Wieland, Sioux Falls, SD
Jay Wiener, Campbell, CA
David Wierhake, Bloomington, IN
Wiley Willaims, JD, Oklahoma City, OK
Albert Williams, Ponchatoula, MS
Seth Williams, MA, Irvine, CA
Rebecca Wilson, Portland, OR
Clyde Winter, Grafton, WI

Terry Winter, RN, MPH, Sebastopol, CA
John Witte, PhD, Portland, OR
Jackie Wolf, Ph.D., Amherst, MA
Tim Wong, Madison, WI
Dennis Wonn, Sarasota, FL
Mary Wood, Rumford, ME
Jessica Woodrow-Hogan, Westbury, NY
Lesley Woodward, Rocky River, OH
Bart Woolery, Santa Barbara, CA
Nancy Worcester, Madison, WI
Derek Worley, Naperville, IL
Aly Wren, Redmond, WA
William Yaggy, Bronx, NY
Margaret Yard, Ph.D., New York, NY
Catherine Yarmey-Legg, RN, CEN, Albuquerque, NM
Janet Yelowchan, MA, MTCM, Fort Collins, CO
Kathleen Yen, BSN, M.Ed, Ithaca, NY
Mary Youmans, Corvallis, OR
Peter Young, PhD, Knoxville, TN
P. J. Zalewski, Phoenixville, PA
Karen Zamzow, D.C., Sitka, AK
Caroline Zaworski, ANP-BC, Corvallis, OR
Kevin Zeese, JD, Baltimore, MD
Walter Zeichner, MA, Bend, OR
Donald Zeigler, Ph.D., Evanston, IL
Bob Zeliff, Bridport, VT
Lisa Zelinski, BSN, Easton, PA
Judith Zevin, PsyD, Newport Beach, CA
Madeline Zevon, LCSW, White Plains, NY
Richard Zimdars, Athens, GA
Susan Zimet, Albany, NY
Robert Zingaro, St. Peters, MO
Alec Ziss, MBA, Falmouth, MA
Charles Zoeller, Derry, NH
Betsy Zucker, RN, FNP, Portland, OR

Institutional endorsers

American Medical Students Association
Full Circle Therapy Center (Richmond, CA)
Performance Pediatrics (Plymouth, MA)